

### Библиотека

# ЭЛЕКТРОННЫЕ РЕСУРСЫ БИБЛИОТЕКИ

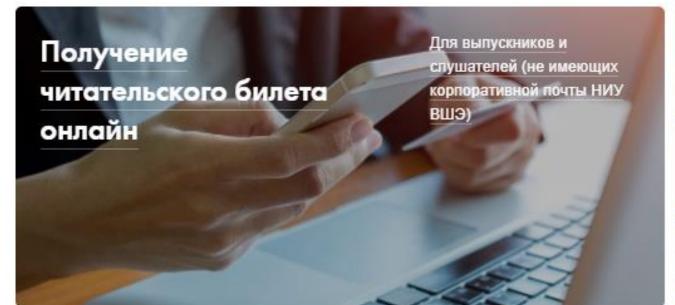
Российские постдоки НИУ ВШЭ Семинар



# САЙТ БИБЛИОТЕКИ НИУ ВШЭ

Единое окно предоставления онлайн-услуг

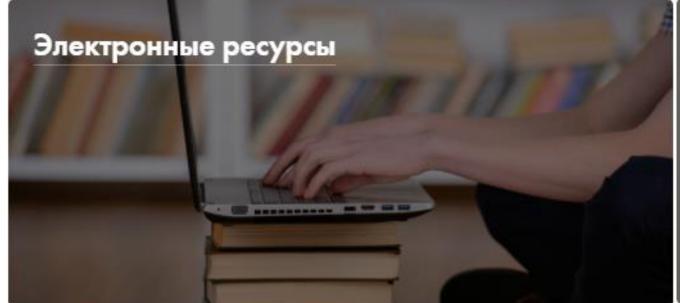
Работа с печатным фондом Библиотеки



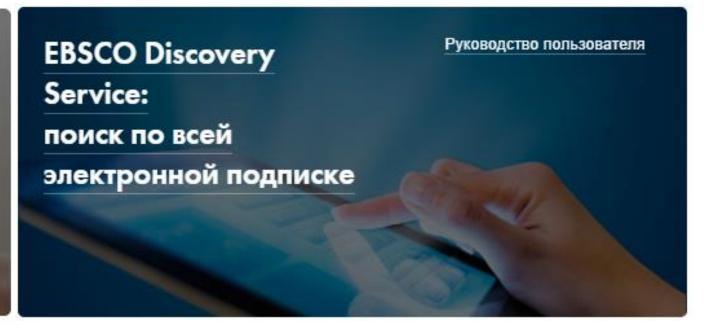




Работа с электронными ресурсами Библиотеки



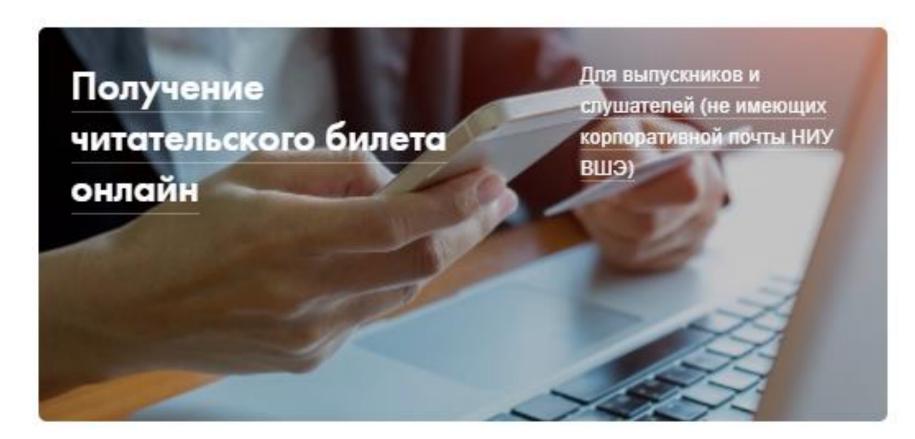




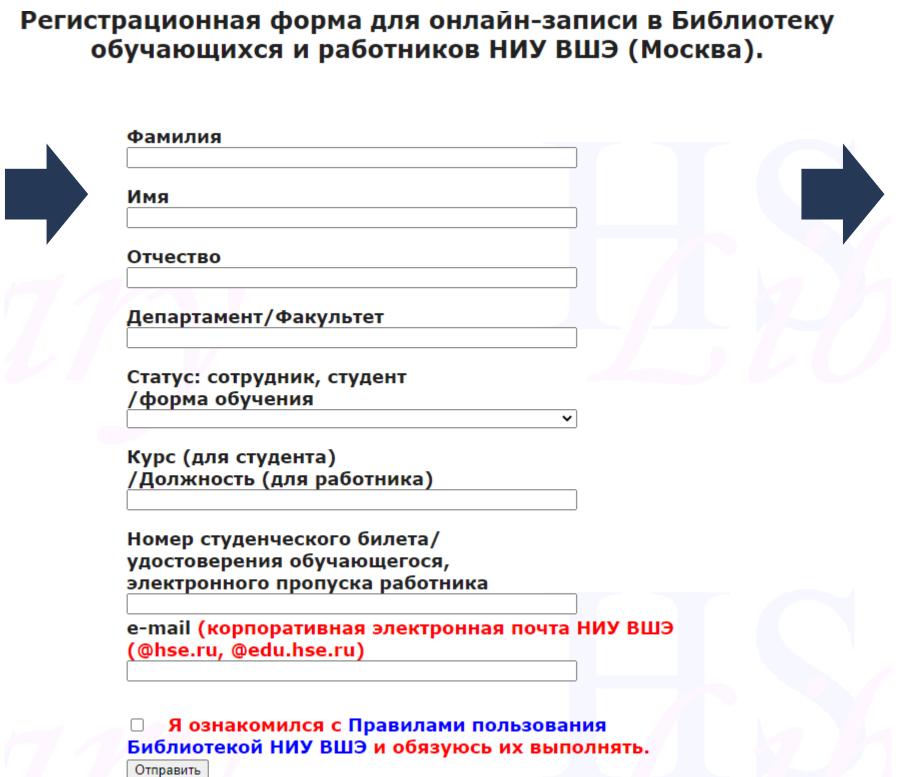


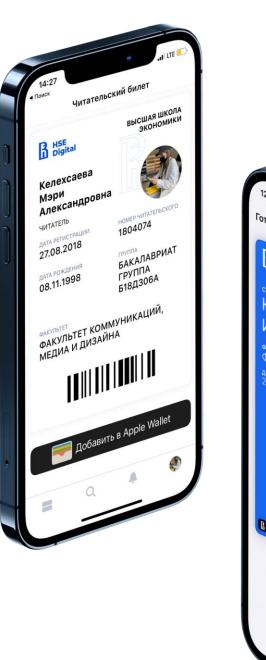
# САЙТ БИБЛИОТЕКИ НИУ ВШЭ

### Получение читательского билета онлайн



https://elib.hse.ru/e-resources/library/appl\_form.htm



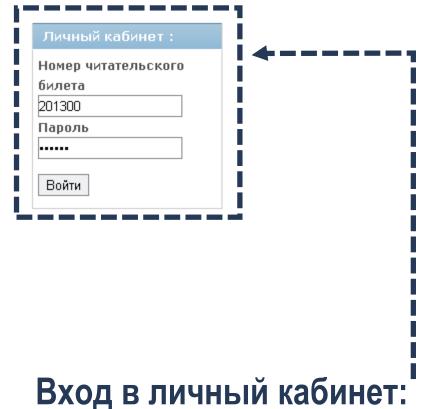






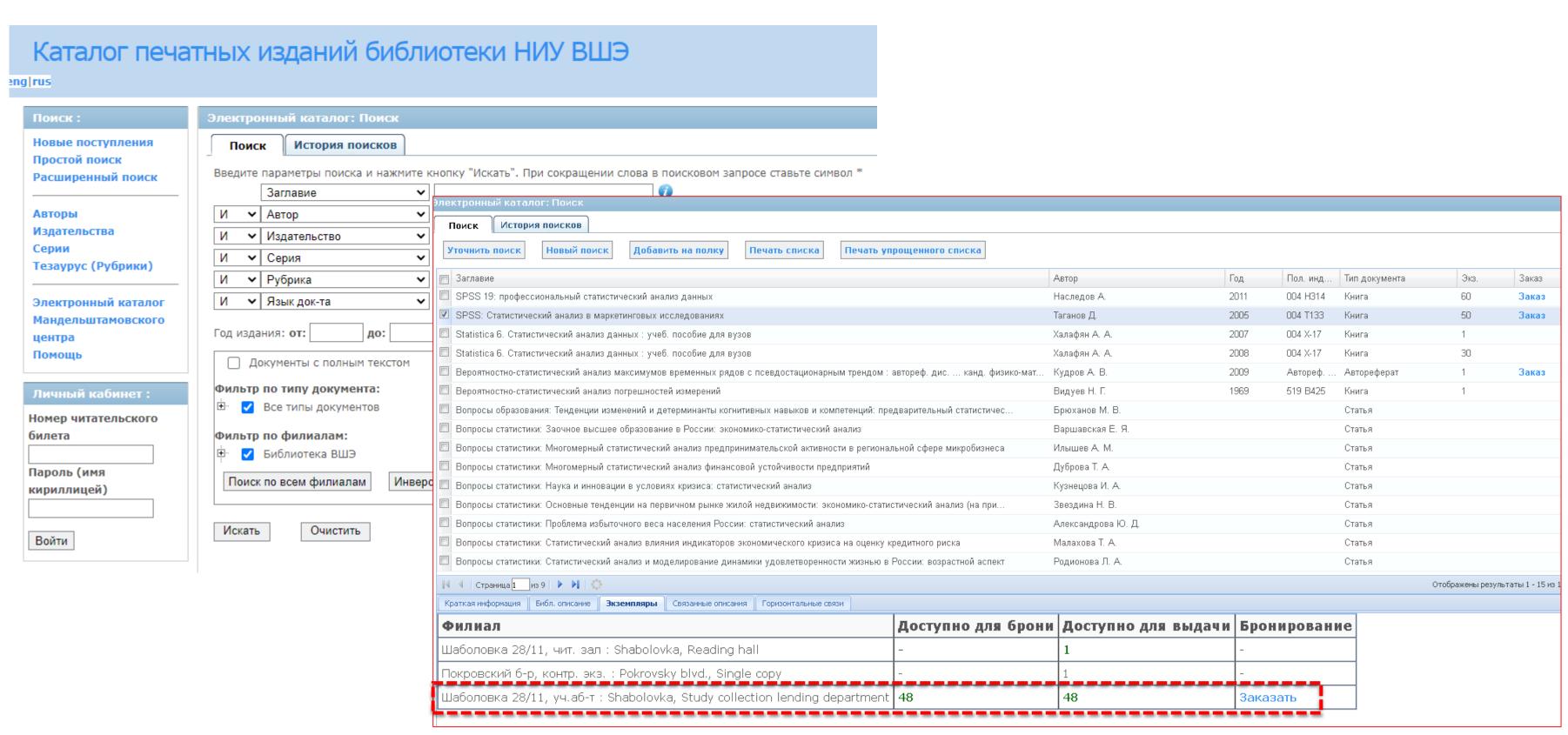
# КАТАЛОГ ПЕЧАТНЫХ ИЗДАНИЙ БИБЛИОТЕКИ НИУ ВШЭ

Предназначен для поиска и бронирования литературы



**Логин:** номер читательского билета

Пароль: имя кириллицей на пропуске





# ЭЛЕКТРОННАЯ ДОСТАВКА ДОКУМЕНТОВ

Оформление заявки на получение доступа к электронной копии документа из печатного фонда Библиотеки

### Копии каких документов могут быть запрошены?

- отдельные статьи из периодических изданий и сборников статей (одна из выпуска);
- отрывки из книги (не более 15% от объема документа).

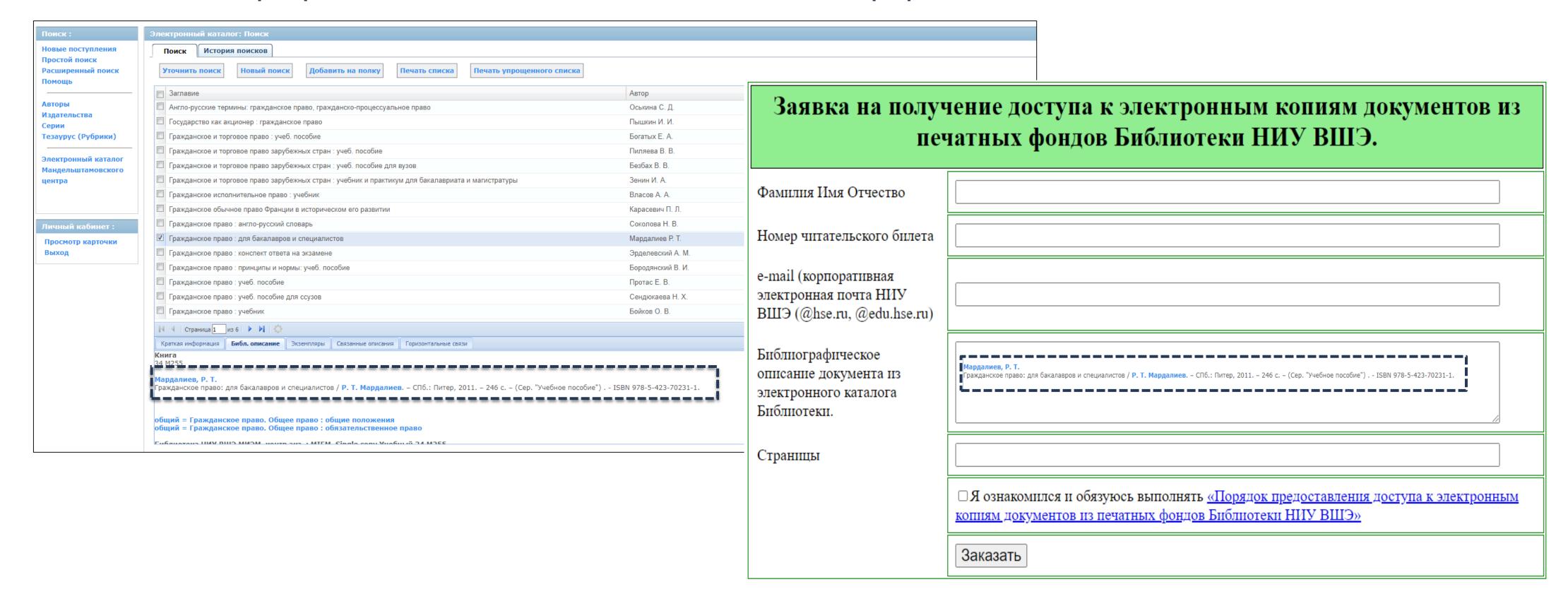
### Как получить услугу?

• уточнить наличие необходимого документа в электронном каталоге Библиотеки НИУ ВШЭ по адресу http://opac.hse.ru/absopac/, скопировать его библиографическое описание для заполнения формы заявки



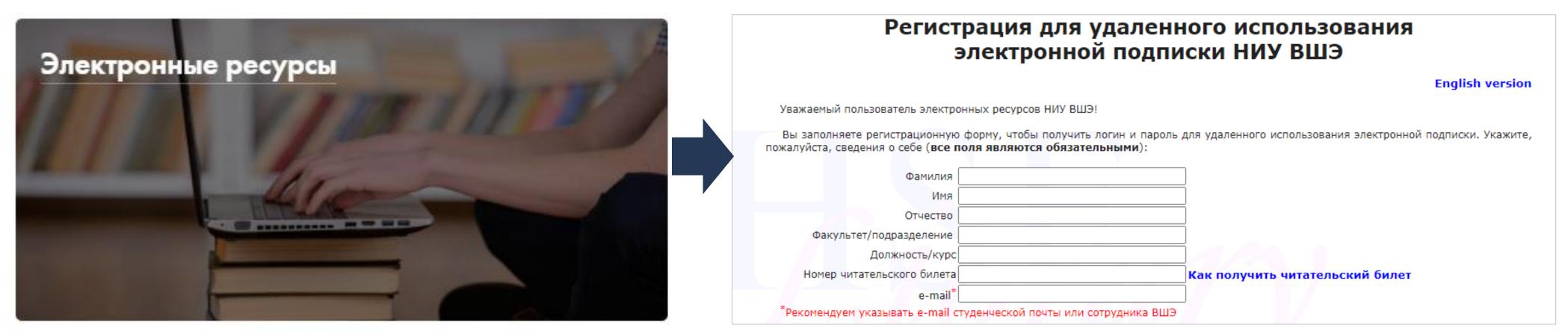
# ЭЛЕКТРОННАЯ ДОСТАВКА ДОКУМЕНТОВ

Поиск библиографического описания для заполнения формы заявки





Доступ к электронным ресурсам



https://library.hse.ru/e-resources

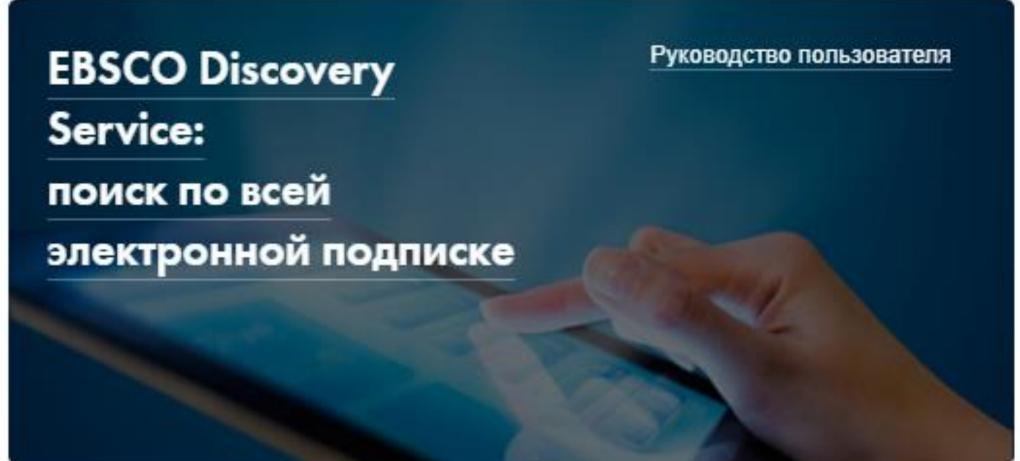
Порядок получения удаленного доступа <a href="https://elib.hse.ru/e-resources/ez/ezregulation.htm">https://elib.hse.ru/e-resources/ez/ezregulation.htm</a>

Доступ к данным осуществляется через сайт Библиотеки в режиме онлайн по IP-адресам прокси-серверов, используемых НИУ ВШЭ и его региональных филиалах в гг. Санкт-Петербурге, Нижнем Новгороде и Перми, а также с возможностью удаленного доступа через авторизацию (логин/пароль) из любой точки, имеющий доступ к сети Интернет



Работа с подпиской Библиотеки





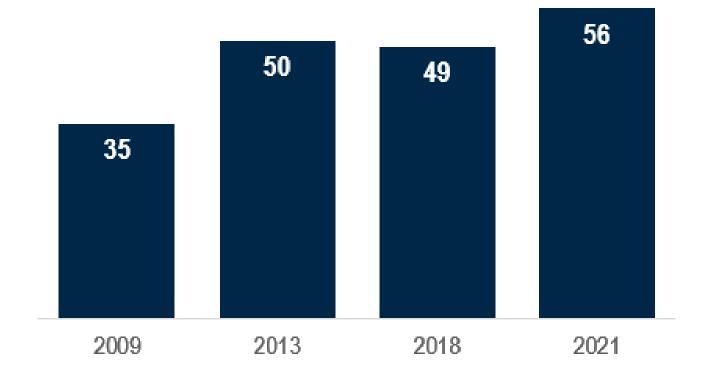


Специфика академических электронных ресурсов

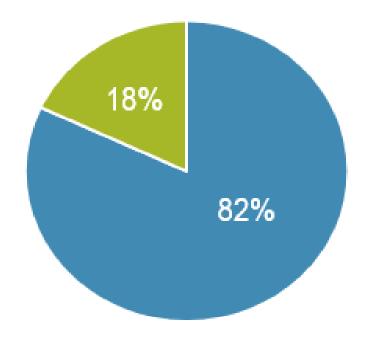
- Неанонимность.
- Структурированность.
- Постоянство (долговременность хранения).
- Оперативная и полная индексация, с возможностью полнотекстового поиска по всему информационному массиву.



Количество доступных по подписке платформ электронных ресурсов, ед.



#### Электронная подписка в разрезе национальных платформ



#### Составляющие электронной подписки Библиотеки

- Полнотекстовые зарубежные базы данных
- Полнотекстовые отечественные базы данных
- Реферативные базы и базы данных цитирования
- Специализированные базы данных
- Энциклопедии, словари и справочники
- Инструменты для работы с подпиской как единым информационным массивом

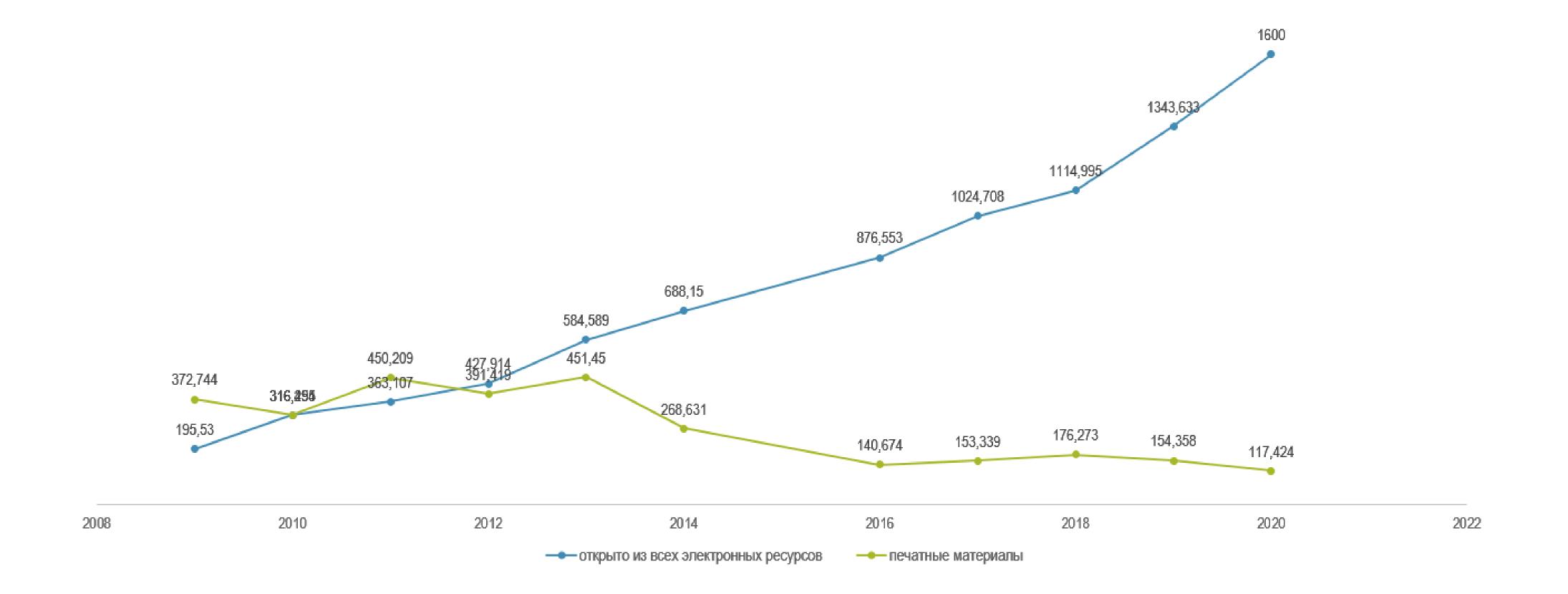
Подписка соответствует и превосходит мировые стандарты, есть ресурсы, которых нет в Гарвардском университете.

Абсолютно все ресурсы доступны во всех региональных кампусах ВШЭ.

Все объединены единым поисковым интерфейсом — «дискаверисистемой».



Использование электронных и печатных документов, тыс.





Статистика использования электронных ресурсов за 2020 год

1,6 млн

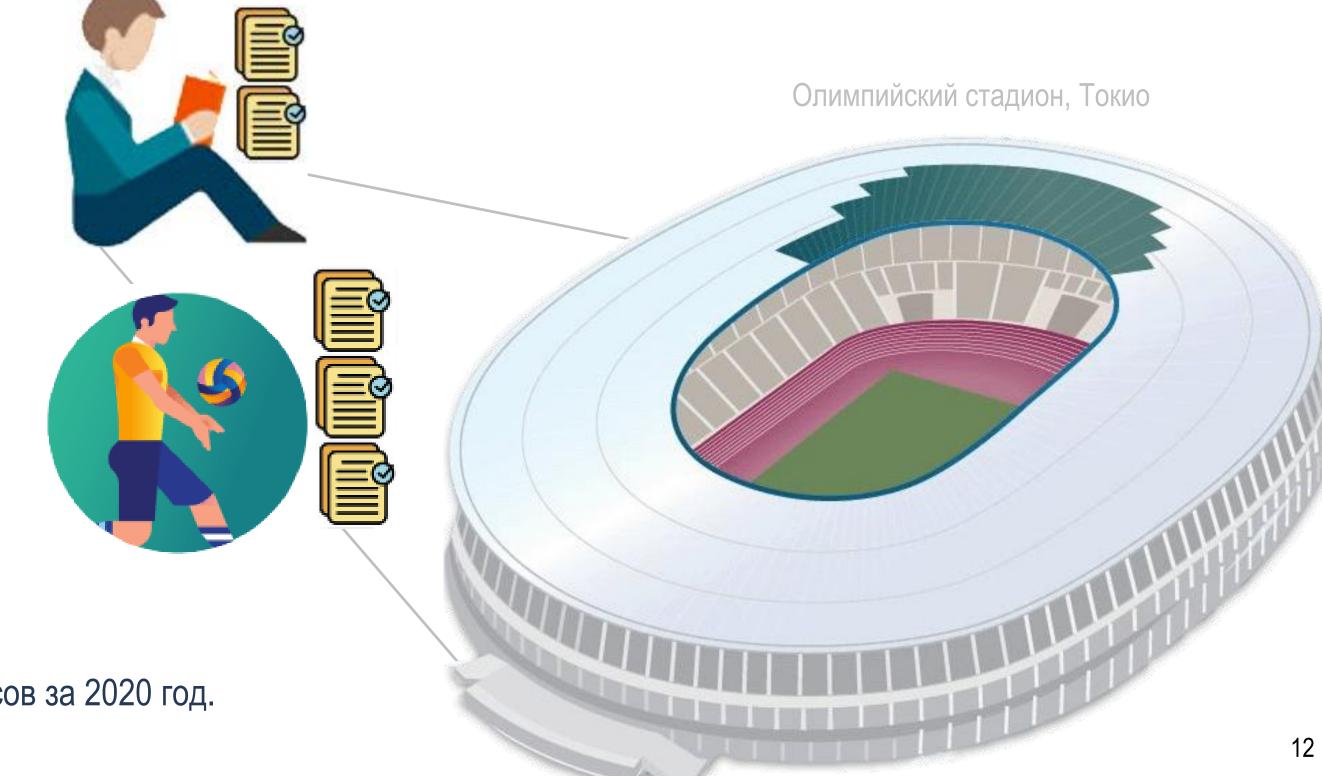
статей было открыто

30 статеи

каждый открыл в ВШЭ

на 19 % увеличился рост

использования электронных ресурсов



Читайте подробнее: статистика использования электронных ресурсов за 2020 год. <a href="https://library.hse.ru/stat2020">https://library.hse.ru/stat2020</a>



Статистика использования электронных ресурсов за 2020 год

### Самые читаемые журналы:

- 1. Journal of Business Research (9839 статей)
- 2. Computer in Human Behavior (7668 статей)
- 3. Journal of Cleaner Production (7539 статей)
- 4. American Economic Review (5676 статей)
- 5. Journal of Finance (5462 статьи)





Science Direct

American Economic Association

Wiley

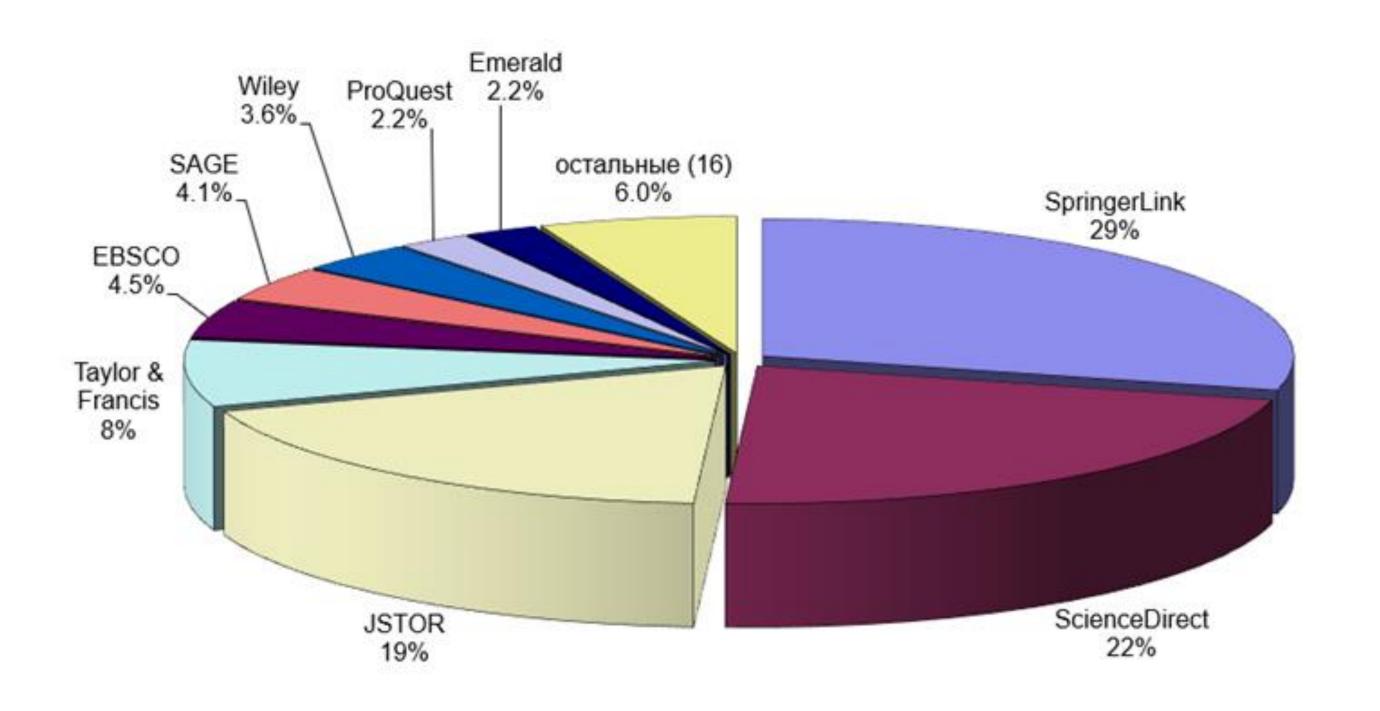
## лавы книги

«Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties», размещенной на платформе **SpringerLink**, были открыты 5570 раз



Статистика использования электронных ресурсов за 2020 год

### Самые востребованные платформы



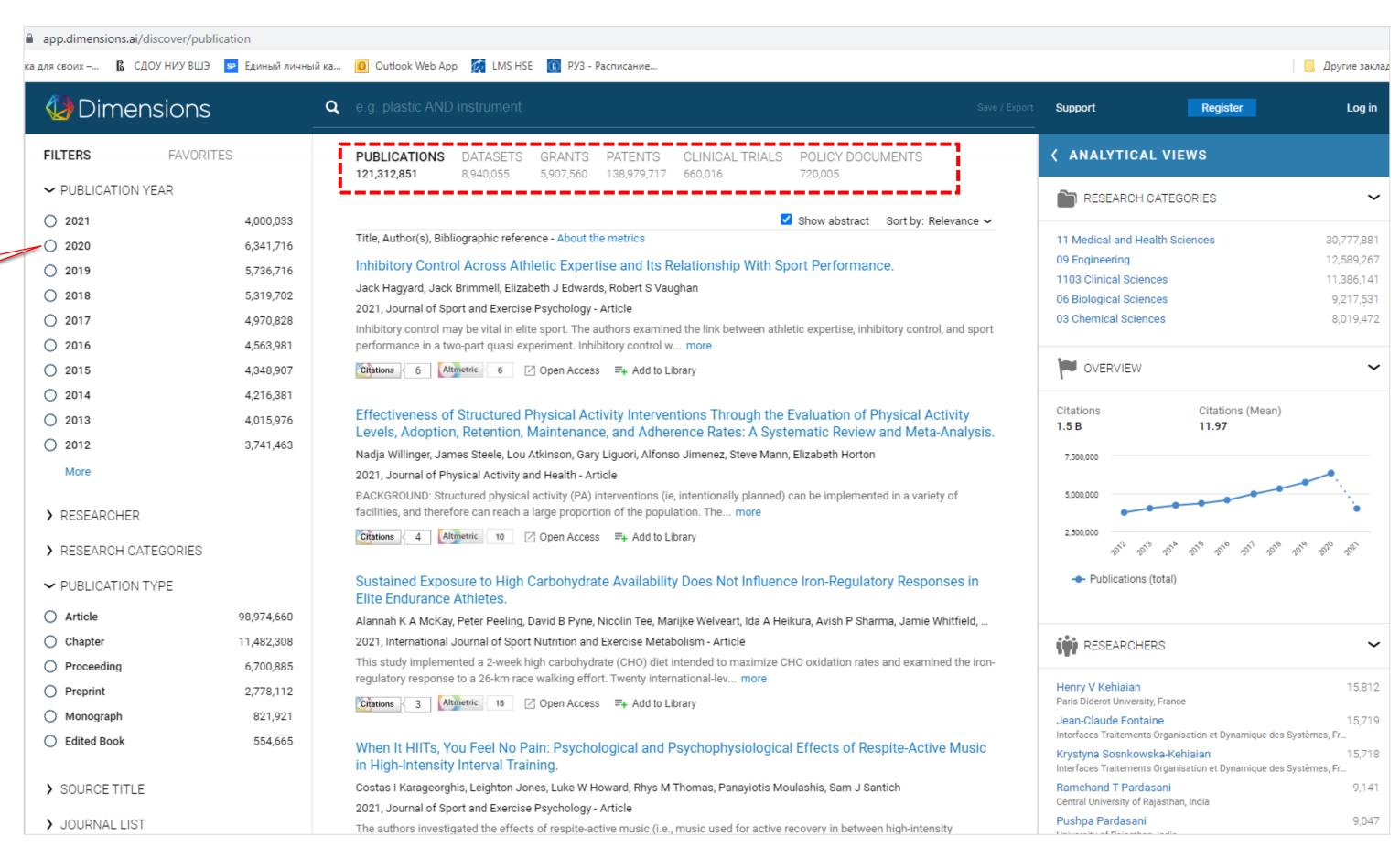


Количество научных публикаций

6 341 716

публикаций за 2020 год

Платформа <u>Dimensions</u> позволяет увидеть полный контекст науки и проанализировать его в режиме единого интерфейса





Составляющие электронной подписки

- Полнотекстовые зарубежные базы данных
- Полнотекстовые отечественные базы данных
- Реферативные базы и базы данных цитирования
- Специализированные базы данных
- Энциклопедии, словари и справочники
- Инструменты для работы с подпиской как единым информационным массивом



Доступ к ведущим зарубежным издательским платформам















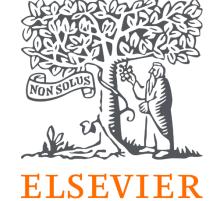
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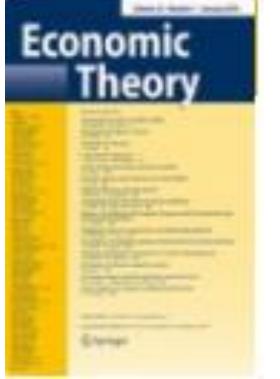
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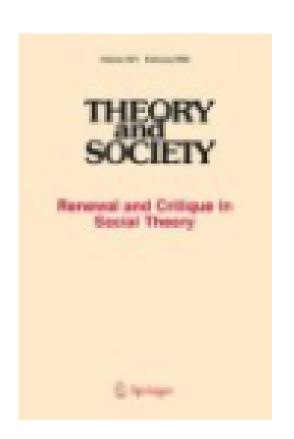
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- » Medicine & Public Health
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- » Psychology
- » Social Sciences
- » Statistics



Предметные рубрики

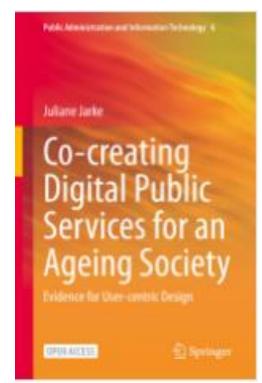


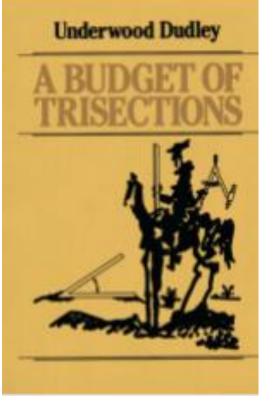








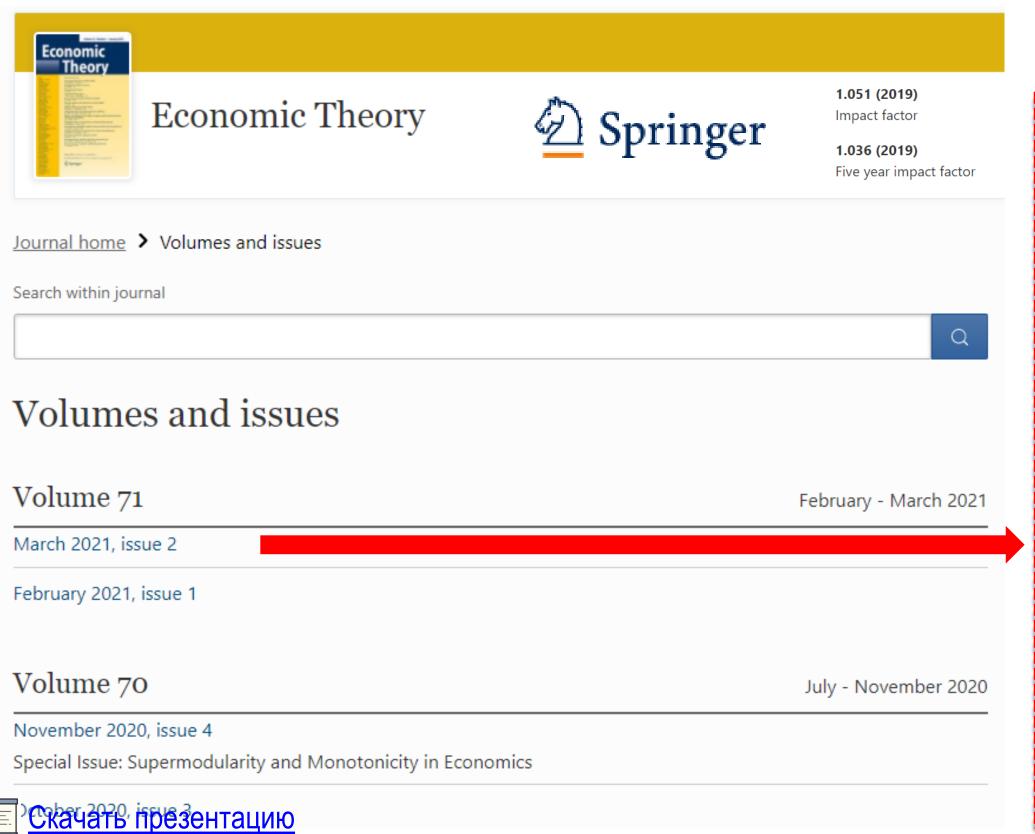








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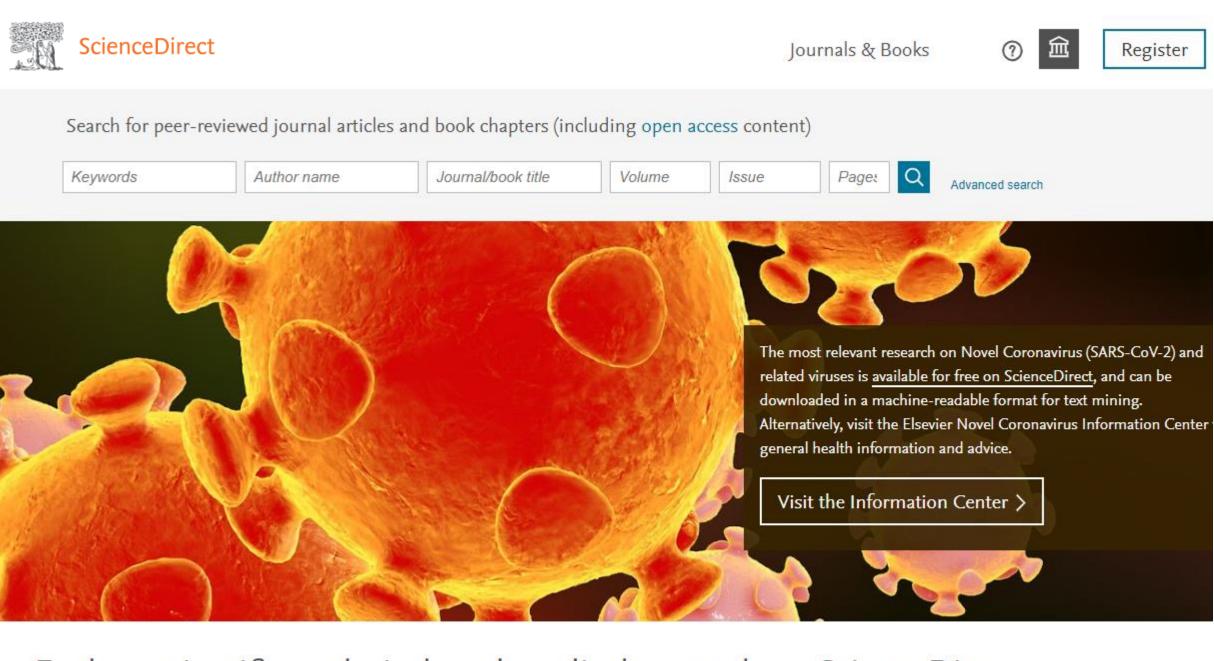


Research Article | Published: 03 March 2020 Multidimensional inequalities and generalized quantile functions Economic Theory 71, 375–409(2021) Cite this article 118 Accesses 2 Altmetric Metrics Abstract In this paper, we extend the generalized Yaari's dual theory for multidimensional distributions, in the vein of Galichon and Henry's paper (Galichon and Henry in J Econ Theory 147:1501-1516, 2012). We show how a class of generalized quantiles—which encompasses Galichon and Henry's one or multivariate quantile transform [see Arjas and Lehtonen (Math Oper Res 3(3):205-223, 1978), O'Brien (Ann Prob 3(1):80-88, 1975) or Ruschendorf (Ann Probab 9(2):276–283, 1981)]—allows to derive a general representation Introduction In a recent paper, Galichon and Henry (2012) generalize Yaari's dual theory Yaari (1987) to multidimensional distributions using optimal coupling theory. They prove that the preference relationship of a decision maker confronted with choices on multidimensional prospects can be evaluated with a weighted sum of multidimensional quantiles, if one assumes that this

conomic Theory (2021) 71:375-409 https://doi.org/10.1007/s00199-020-01253-5 (3) Multidimensional inequalities and generalized quantile functions Sinem Bas 1 · Philippe Bich 2 10 · Alain Chateauneuf Received: 19 April 2019 / Accepted: 8 February 2020 / Published online: 3 March 2020 © Springer-Verlag GmbH Germany, part of Springer Nature 2020 In this paper, we extend the generalized Yaari's dual theory for multidimensional distributions, in the vein of Galichon and Henry's paper (Galichon and Henry in J Econ Theory 147:1501-1516, 2012). We show how a class of generalized quantiles-which encompasses Galichon and Henry's one or multivariate quantile transform [see Arjas and Lehtonen (Math Oper Res 3(3):205-223, 1978), O'Brien (Ann Prob 3(1):80-88, 1975) or Ruschendorf (Ann Probab 9(2):276-283, 1981)]-allows to derive a general representation theorem. Keywords Multidimensional distributions · Quantile · Inequality · Optimal coupling JEL Classification D63 · D81 his paper forms part of the research project ANR "Mesure des inégalités ordinales et nsionnelles" ORDINEQ of the French National Agency for Research, whose financial support is gratefully acknowledged Philippe Bich Sinem Bas sinem.bas@uclouvain.be Alain Chateauneuf Alain.Chateauneuf@univ-paris1.fr Université Catholique de Louvain, CORE, Ottignies-Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium Centre d'Economie de la Sorbonne and Paris School of Economics, Université Paris 1 Panthéon IPAG Business School, Centre d'Economie de la Sorbonne and Paris School of Economics, Université Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne UMR 8074, Paris, France Springer



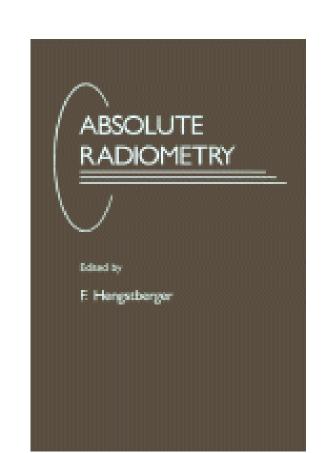
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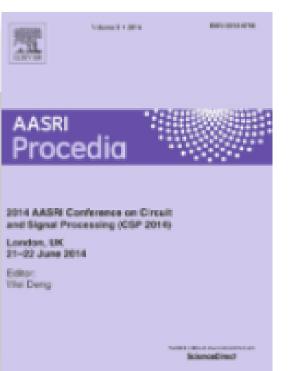


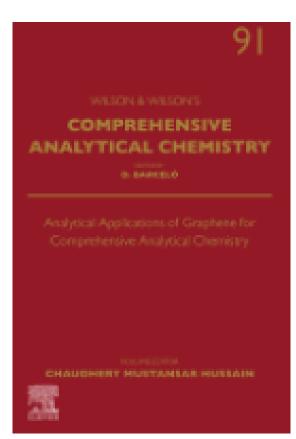


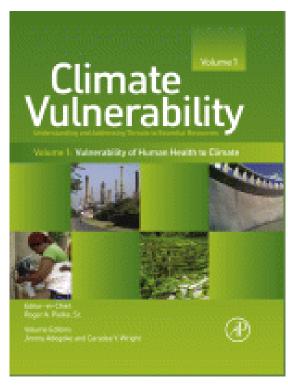
Physical Sciences and Engineering Life Sciences Health Sciences Social Sciences and Humanities

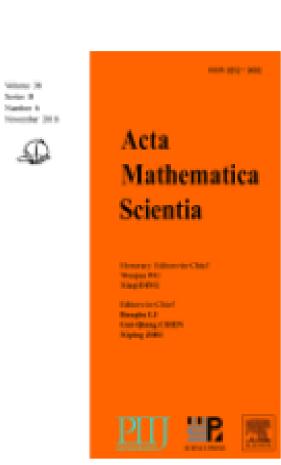








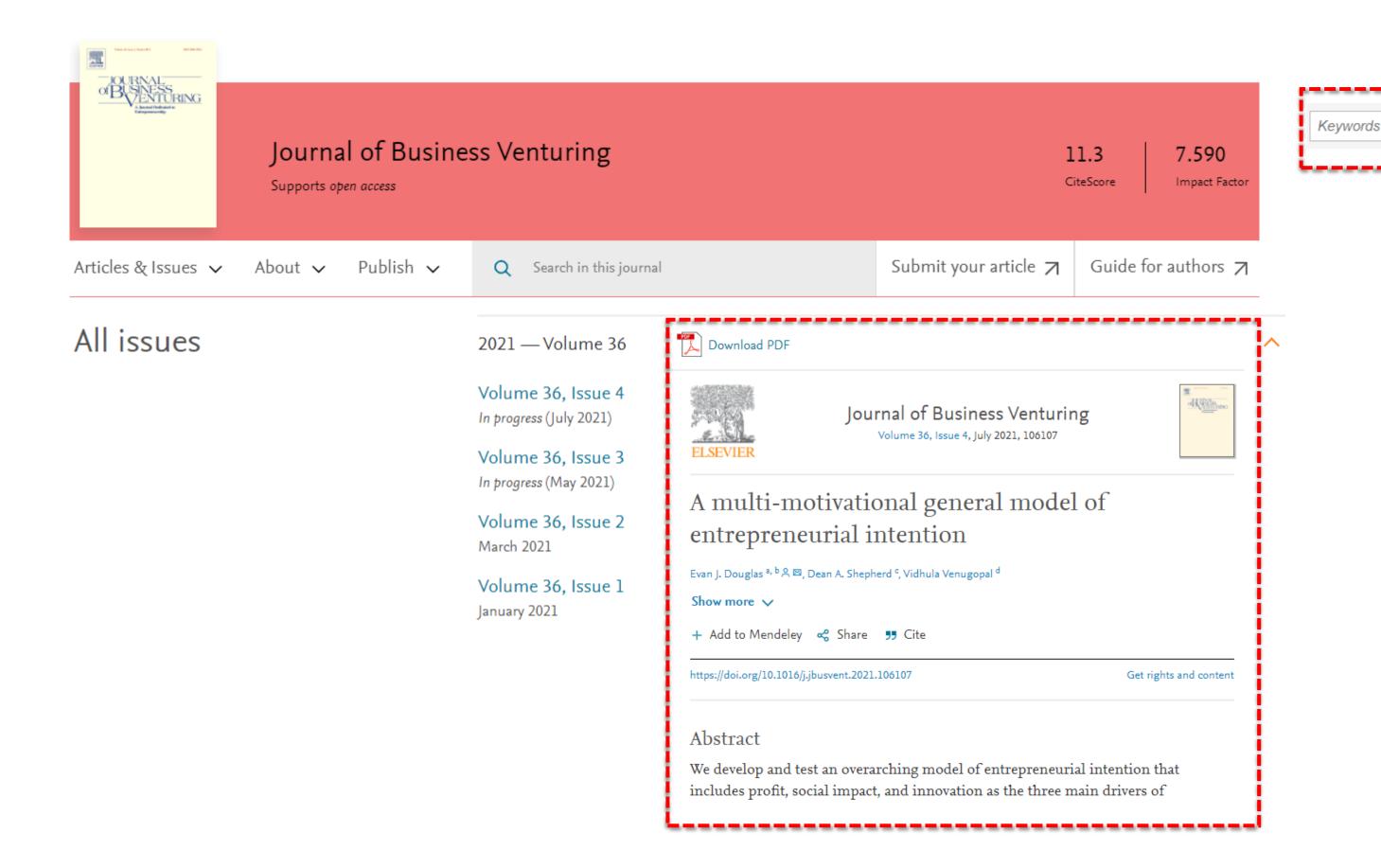


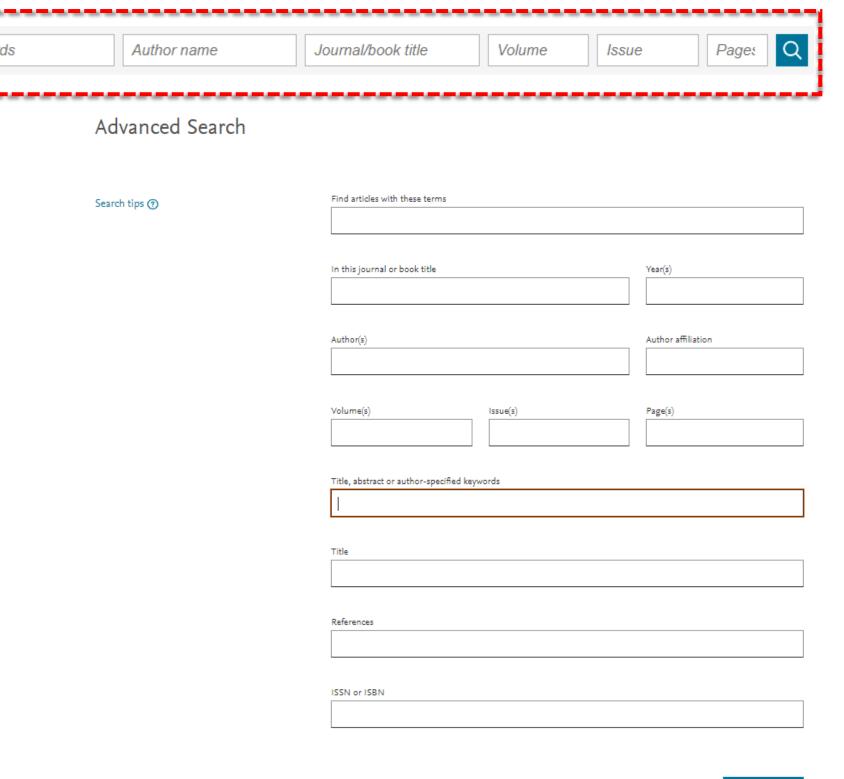






### **Science Direct**







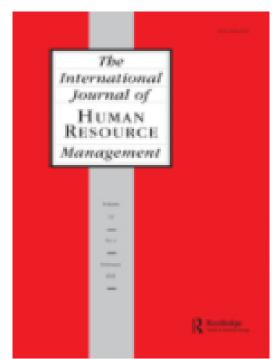
### **Taylor & Francis**

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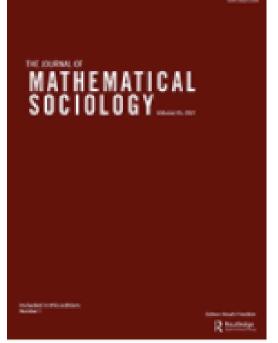
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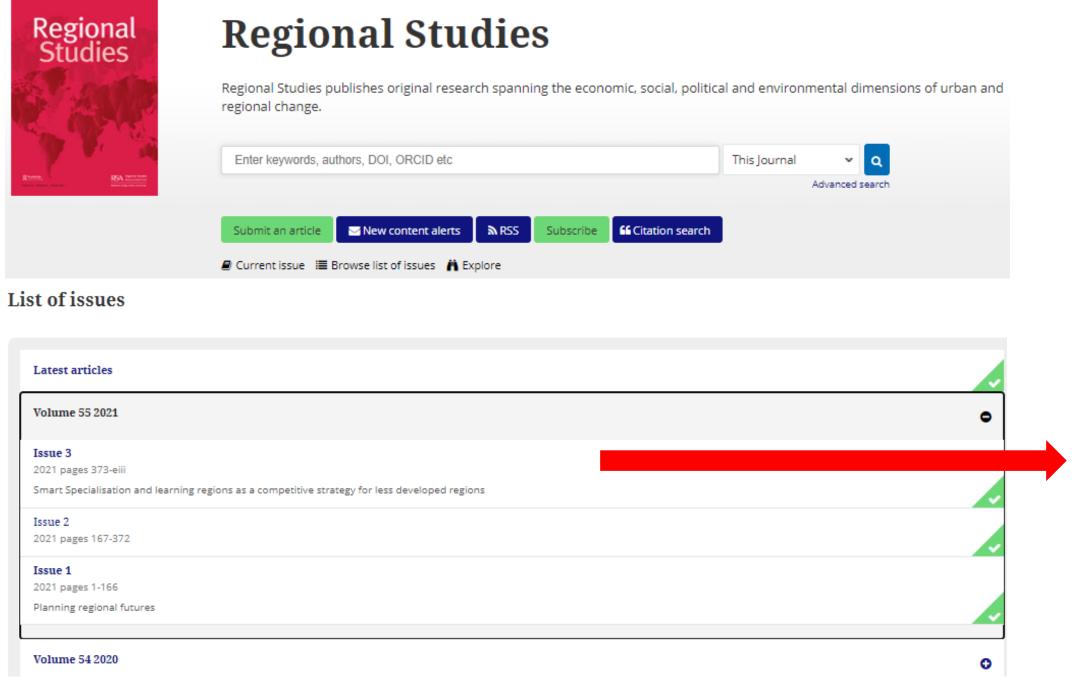








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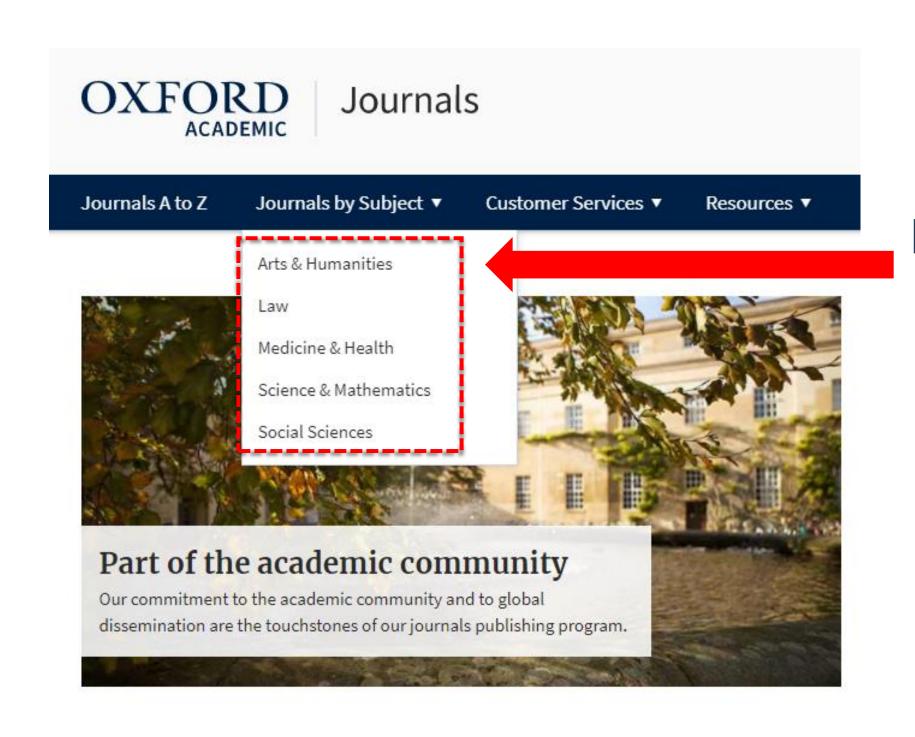






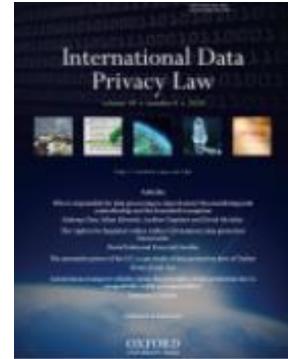


### **Oxford Journals**



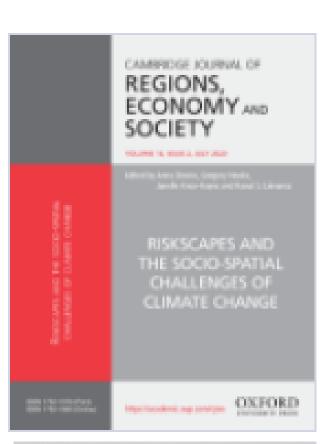
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Year 2021 ▼

Issue Volume 47, Issue 5, February 2021, Pages 633–828 ▼

#### The Role of Emotion Discourse and Pathic Stigma in the Delegitimization of Consumer Practices 🕮 Carmen Valor 💌, Javier Lloveras, Eleni Papaoikonomou

Journal of Consumer Research, Volume 47, Issue 5, February 2021, Pages 636-653, https://doi.org/10.1093/jcr/ucaa028

Published: 25 June 2020



66 Cite Permissions

#### Abstract

Drawing on institutional theory and discursive psychology, this article elucidates how actors use emotion discourse to undermine the legitimacy of consumer practices. Based on an empirical investigation of the bullfighting controversy in Spain, our work shows how activists engage in the production and circulation of compelling emotional prototypes of their adversaries. Such emotional prototypes constitute the discursive foundations of a pathic stigma, which once established taints the identity of the social groups associated with

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Volume Issue

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Comments (34) ☐ Notes & Comments (30)

Article (29)

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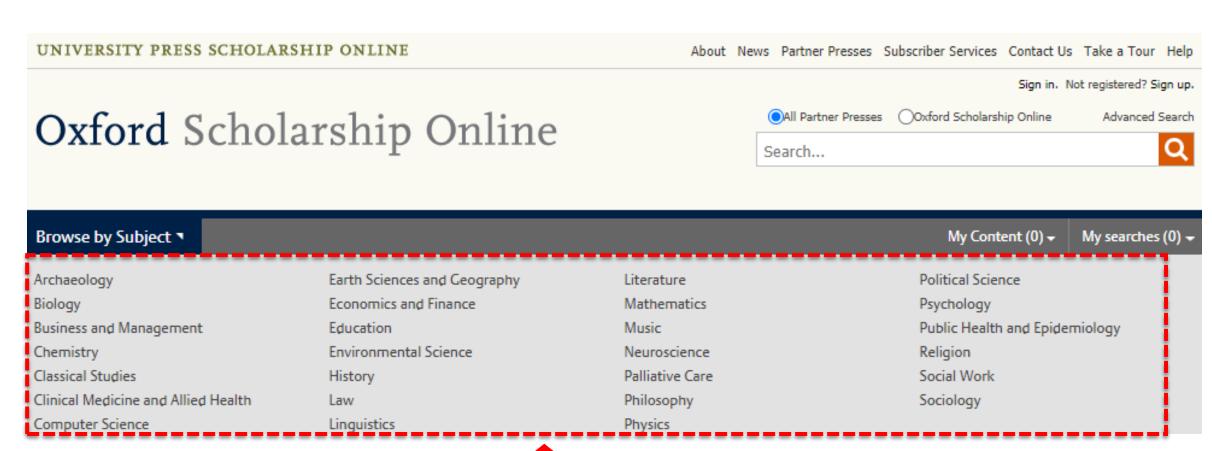
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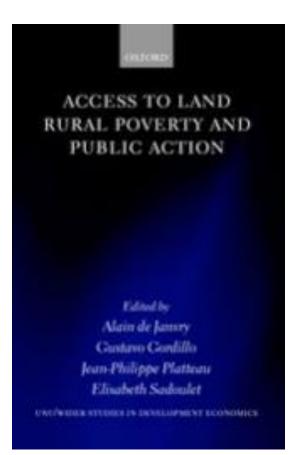


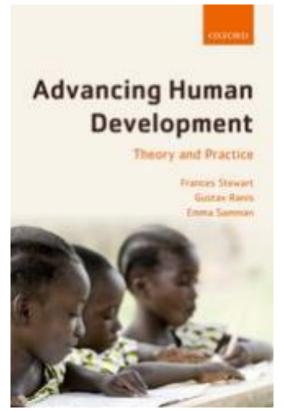


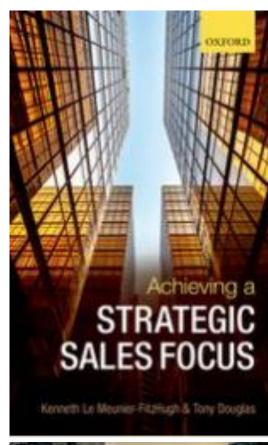
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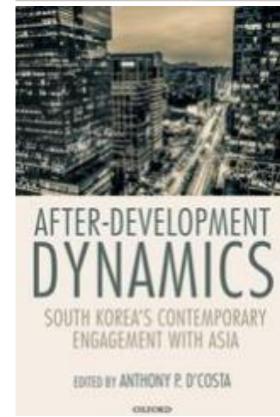


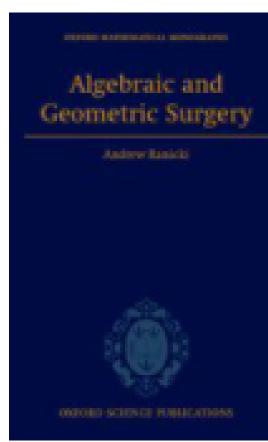


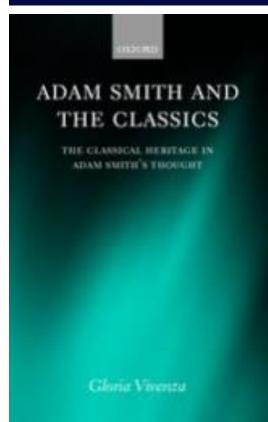












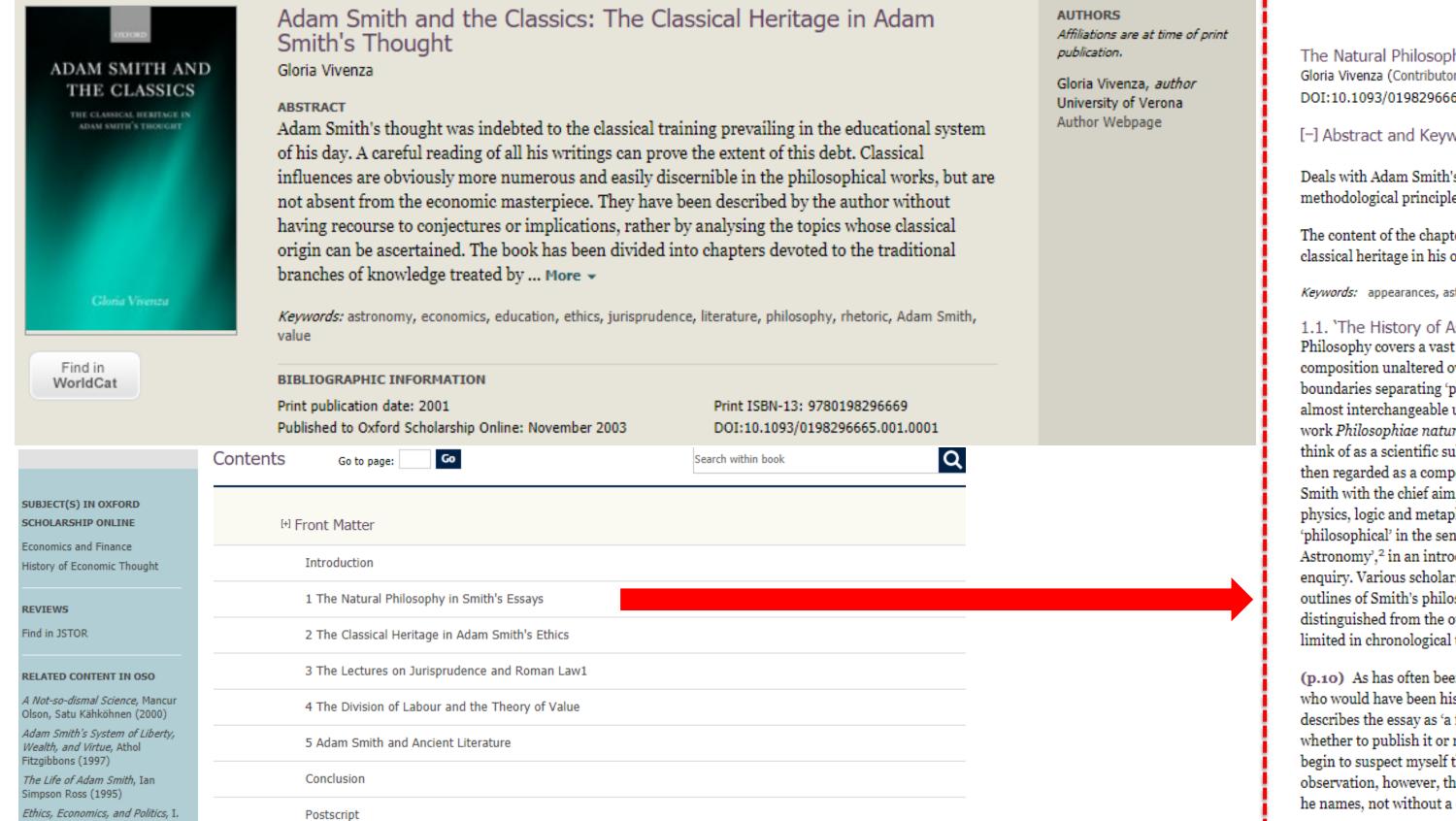
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M. D. Little (2002)

# ДОСТУП К ЗАРУБЕЖНЫМ ИЗДАТЕЛЬСКИМ ПЛАТФОРМАМ

### **Oxford Scholarship Online**



The Natural Philosophy in Smith's Essays Gloria Vivenza (Contributor Webpage) DOI:10.1093/0198296665.003.0002

[-] Abstract and Keywords

Deals with Adam Smith's juvenile essays on natural philosophy, and shows that some of Smith's methodological principles were partially grounded on ancient theories.

The content of the chapter analyses both Smith's historical reconstruction of the ancient doctrines, and the classical heritage in his own scientific and methodological approach.

Keywords: appearances, astronomy, connection, hypotheses, metaphysics, method, nature, physics, system, wonder

#### 1.1. 'The History of Astronomy'

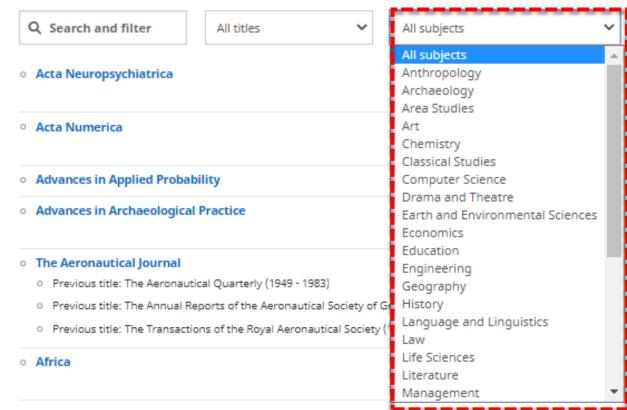
Philosophy covers a vast area, subdivided into many compartments, and these have not maintained their composition unaltered over the centuries. One need only think of the great uncertainty which obscured the boundaries separating 'philosophy', 'natural philosophy', and 'science' in the period that interests us, and the almost interchangeable uses that were made of these terms. The simple fact that Newton entitled his great work Philosophiae naturalis principia mathematica emphasizes, as Wightman has pointed out,1 that what we think of as a scientific subject today, in the aftermath of Kant's distinction between the two disciplines, was then regarded as a component of philosophy. Relevant to this question is a group of three essays composed by Smith with the chief aim, explicit in their titles, of using the history of certain areas of study (astronomy, physics, logic and metaphysics) to reveal the principles that direct philosophical enquiry-taking 'philosophical' in the sense already indicated. To be precise, it is only in the first of these essays, 'The History of Astronomy',2 in an introductory section,3 that Smith sets out the guiding principles of philosophical/scientific enquiry. Various scholars have accordingly looked at this work precisely in order to extract from it the basic outlines of Smith's philosophy.4 Nor is this only of methodological interest: the essay on astronomy is distinguished from the other two in that it offers the fullest treatment of its subject, and is, furthermore, not limited in chronological terms.<sup>6</sup>

(p.10) As has often been pointed out, Smith made mention of this essay in a letter to his friend David Hume, who would have been his literary executor, with the duty to dispose of his manuscripts, had he survived. Smith describes the essay as 'a fragment of a great work', one of his youthful projects, and leaves the question of whether to publish it or not up to his friend-though for his own part he strikes a note of caution, saying: 'I begin to suspect myself that there is more refinement than solidity in some parts of it'. Despite this observation, however, this was the only one of the essays saved from destruction just before Smith's death that he names, not without a certain sense of appreciation.

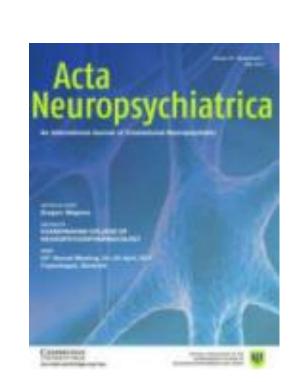


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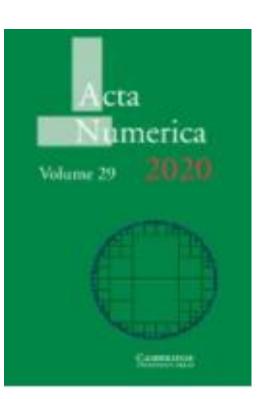
# At Cambridge University Press, we currently publish more than 380 peer-reviewed academic journ technology and medicine. Please note: As of 1 July 2020 we have resumed the printing of journals. Please visit this page for

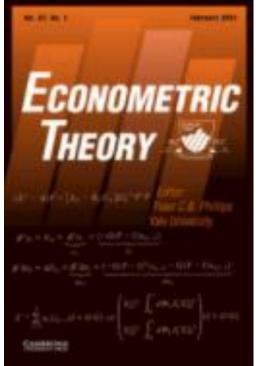




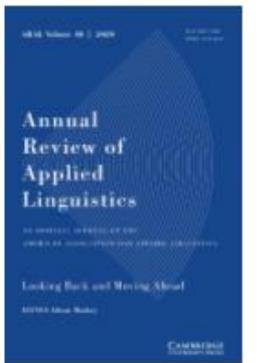


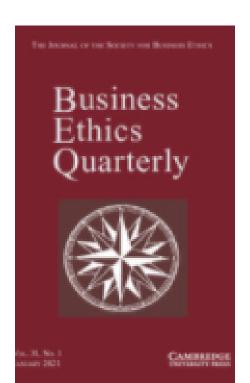




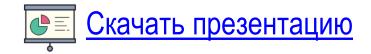






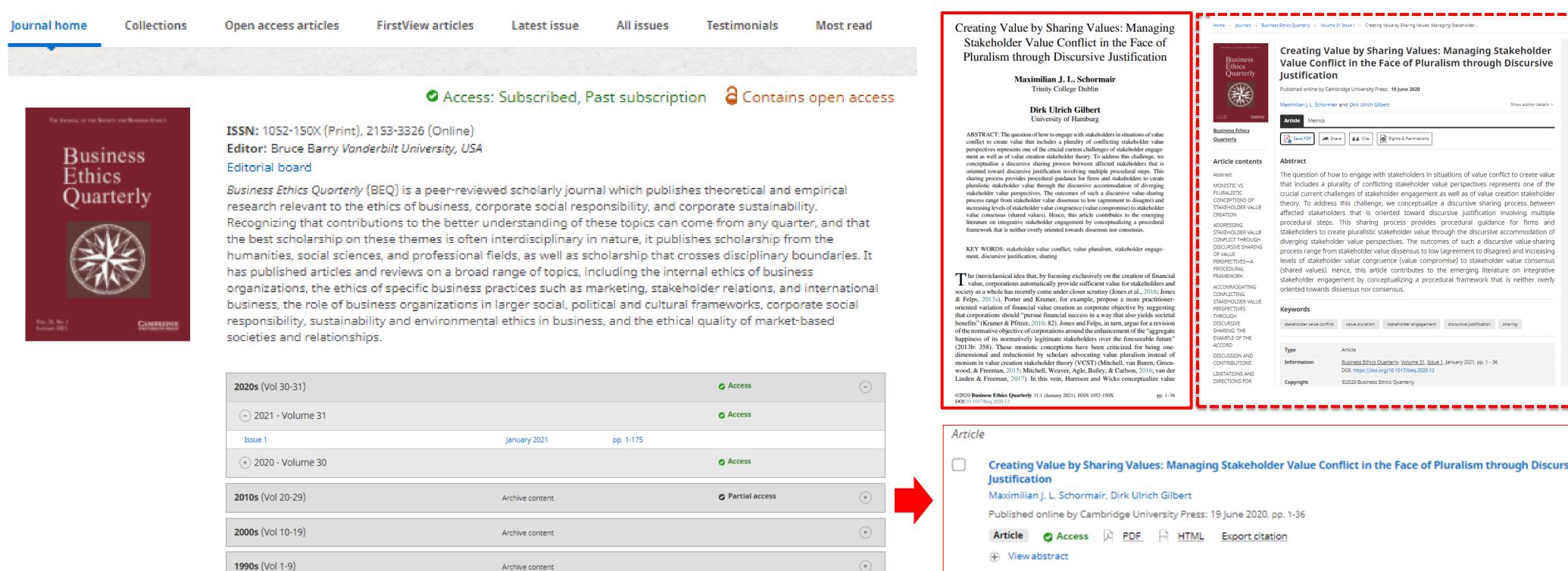








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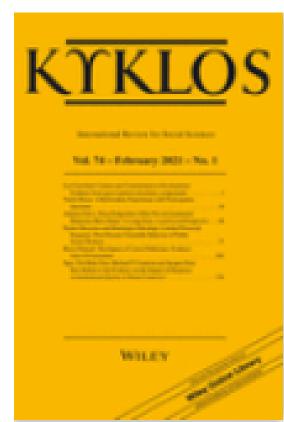


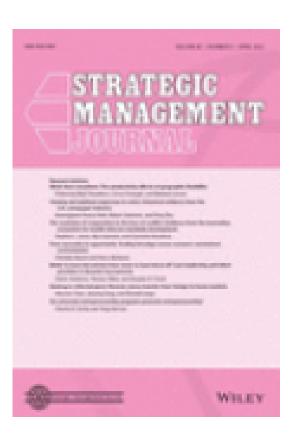
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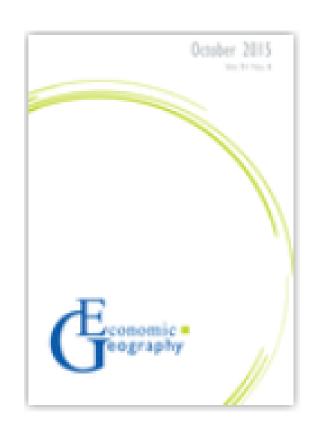


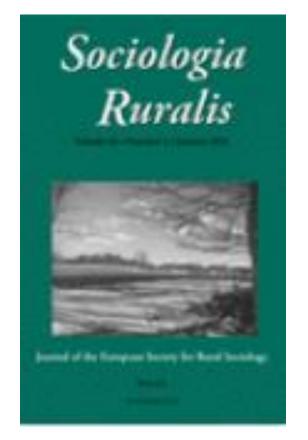
















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**KYKLOS** 

Contact and Commitment to Development: Evidence from quasirandom missionary assignments

Lee Crawfurd 🔀

First published: 12 August 2020 | https://doi.org/10.1111/kykl.12255

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#### **SUMMARY**

Public support for global development in rich countries is critical for sustaining effective government and individual action. But the causes of public support are not well understood. Does spending time living in a developing country play a role in generating individual commitment to development? Addressing this question is fraught with selection bias, as individuals are rarely exogenously assigned to spend time in different countries. In this paper I address this question using a natural experiment - the quasirandom assignment of missionaries from the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints to two-year missions in different world regions. I provide the first causal estimates of the effect of travel to a developing country on attitudes to global development. Data comes from a new survey gathered through mission alumni Facebook groups. Missionaries assigned to low-income and middle-income world regions (Africa, Asia, Latin America, and Caribbean) have similar prior characteristics to those assigned to high-income Europe. Those assigned to Africa self-report greater interest in global development and

KYKLOS, Vol. 74 - February 2021 - No. 1, 3-18

Contact and Commitment to Development: Evidence from quasi-random missionary assignments

Lee Crawfurd\*

1. INTRODUCTION

Close to 700 million people live in extreme poverty. Actions taken in rich countries matter for the wellbeing of people in poor countries. This includes both public policy and private action. Relevant public policy includes foreign aid, but also immigration, trade, investment, climate, and technology policy (Birdsall and Roodman 2003). Public support is critical to sustain such policy (Heinrich, Kobayashi, and Bryant 2016; Milner and Tingley 2013; Pritchett 2015; Tingley 2010). Private actions also matter, through individual giving and consumption choices.

This paper asks whether individual contact plays a role in forming attitudes towards global poverty and development. Many people who work on global development can point to a formative experience in a developing country that they believe set them on their current path. The intergroup contact hypothesis (Allport 1954) suggests that, in the right context, interaction between people from different groups can lead to reduced prejudice, which could lead to greater sympathy. Does interaction between people from high-income and lower income countries increase support for global development? Or are those who are predisposed to be interested in global development the ones who choose to spend time in developing countries?

In this paper I exploit the quasi-random assignment of missionaries to high or lower income world regions to estimate the effect of contact on attitudes to development. I provide the first causal estimates of the effect of travel to a developing country on attitudes to global development. Around a third of American members of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints go on a mission (Pew Research Center 2012; Riess 2019). These last around 2 years, and the location is assigned by the church based on revelation. I survey 1,499 returned missionaries.

Dr. Lee Crawfurd Senior Research Associate Center for Global Development in Europe (CGD Europe) 1 Abbey Gardens, Great College Street, London, UK SW1P 3SE lee.crawfurd@gmail.com. Acknowledg I'm grateful for helpful comments, advice, and inspiration to Jana Riess, Benjamin Knoll, Lant Pritchett, David K. Evans, Ryan T. Cragun, Matthew Martinich, Derill D. Watson, Matthew Collin, Rohit Naimpally, Georgina Turner, Matt Lowe, two anonymous referees, and editors for Kyklos.

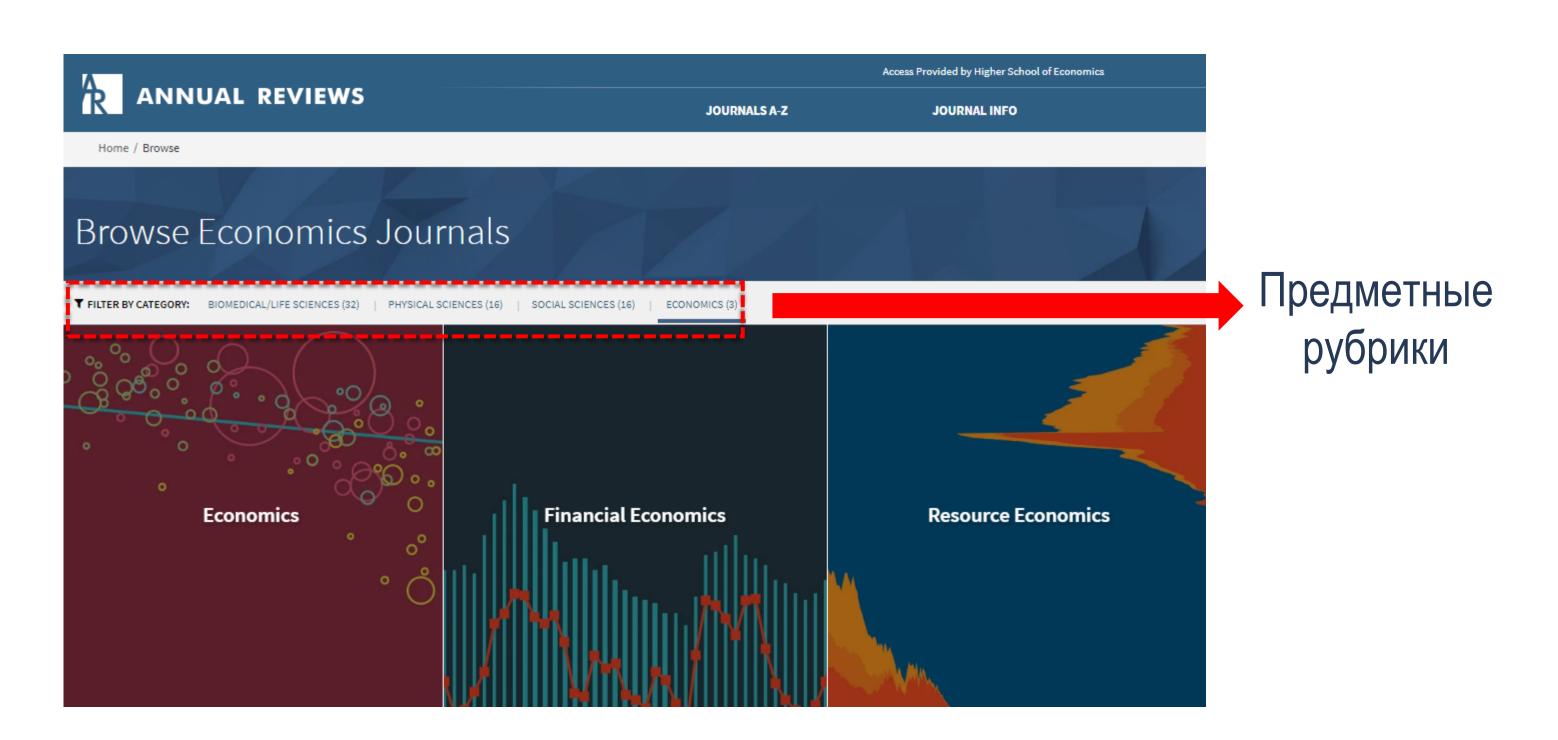
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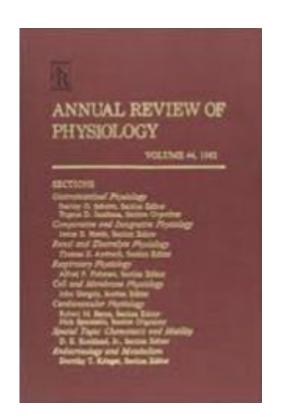


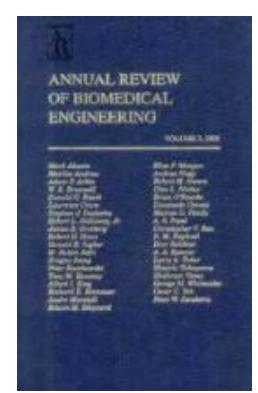


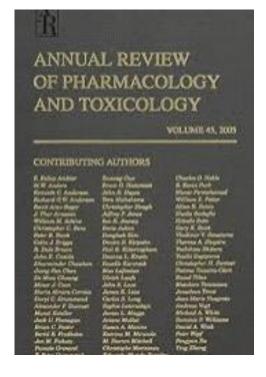


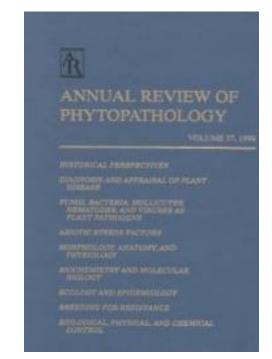
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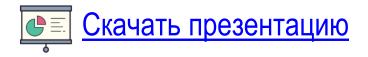






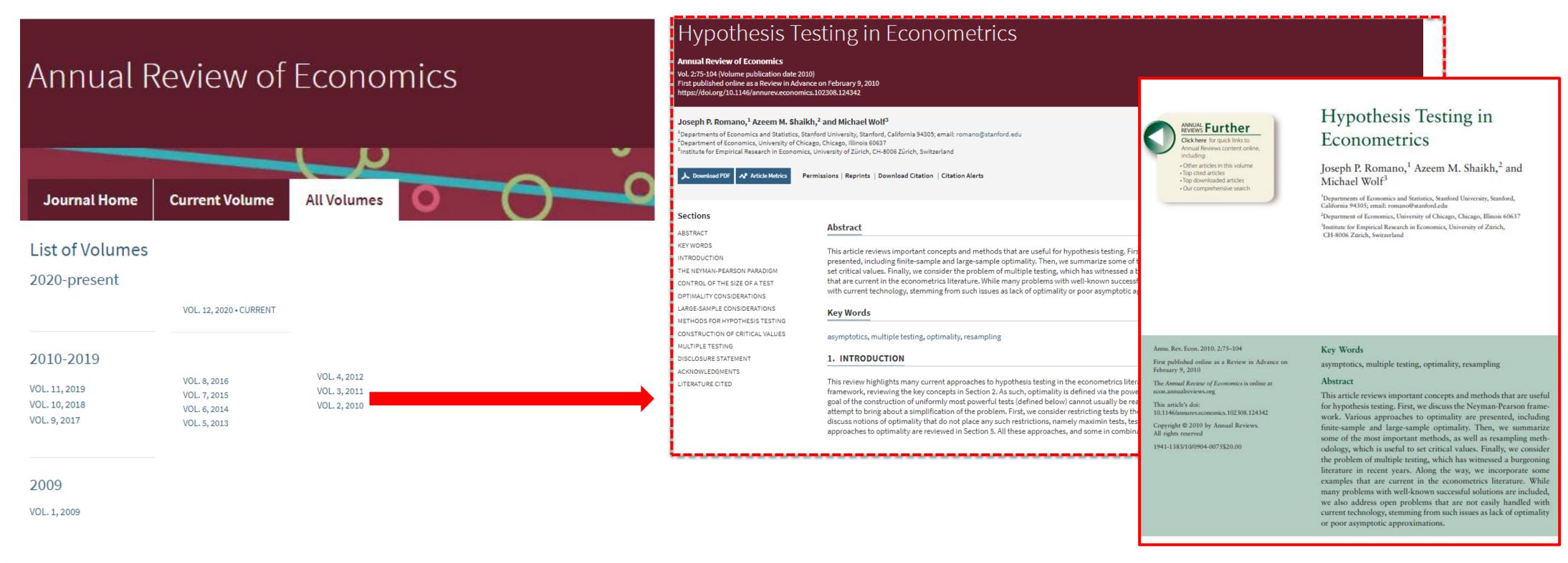








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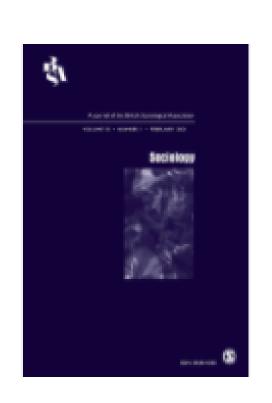






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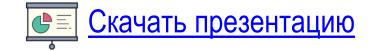






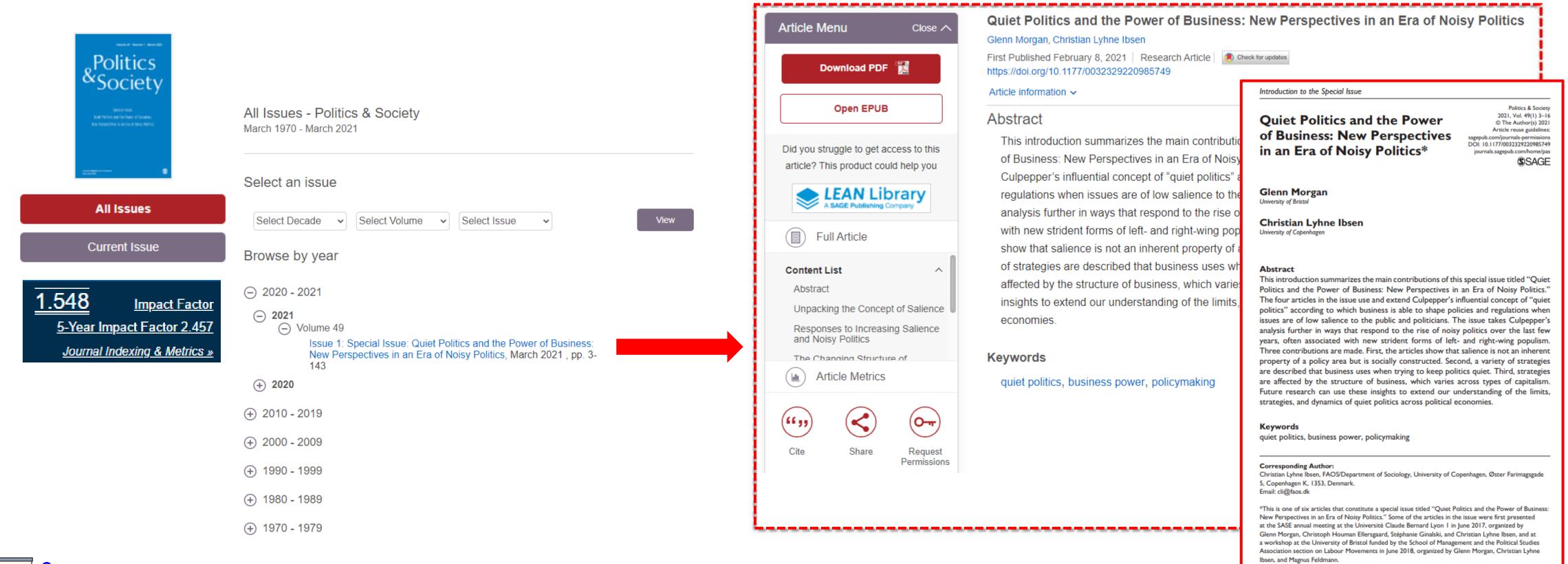






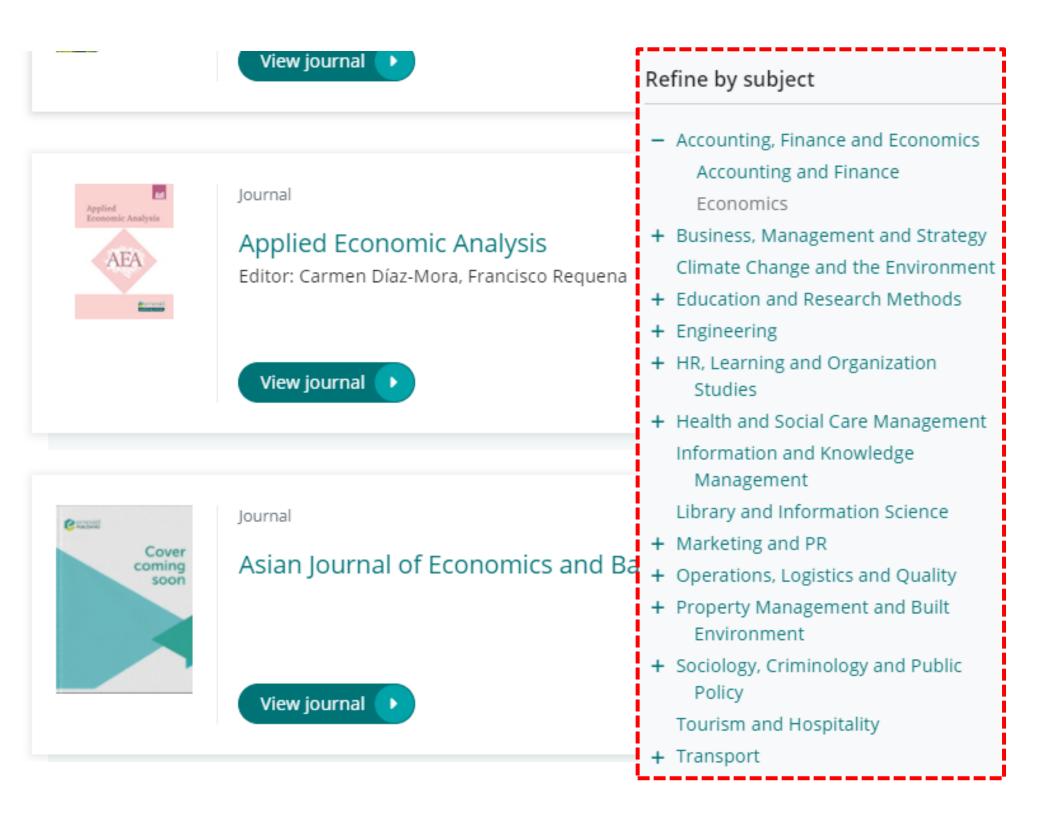


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#### Placing products in humorous scenes: its impact on brand perceptions

Fanny Fong Yee Chan Department of Marketing, The Hang Seng University of Hong Kong, Shatin, Hong Kong, and

Ben Lowe Kent Business School, University of Kent, Canterbury, UK 649

Impact on brand

perceptions

Received 13 October 2018 Revised 16 November 2019 24 April 2020 17 August 2020 Accepted 22 August 2020

Purpose - This study aims to extend the literature on marketing communications by exploring the effect of placing products in humorous scenes. It aims to ascertain the prevalence of placement scenes associated with humor in television programs and the effect of humor on brand persuasiveness

Design/methodology/approach - The study used a two-phase research process. A content analysis of prime-time television programing was conducted to map the relative prevalence of brands placed in humorous contexts and for the selection of research stimuli. This was followed by a large-scale experimental study of 1,100 television viewers in Hong Kong with real stimuli that had been digitally manipulated

Findings - The study found that a humorous context did enhance recall of placed brands but its effect on brand attitudes was mediated by audience involvement in the viewing and moderated by psychological trait reactance. Interestingly, and in contrast to conventional advertising, placing brands in a humorous context led to lower involvement in the viewing, which, in turn, resulted in lower brand attitudes. Individuals with low trait reactance were more positive toward brands placed in a non-humorous context than individuals with high trait reactance while individuals with high trait reactance were more positive toward brands placed in a humorous context, though the difference was less prominent.

Research limitations/implications - The findings help to illustrate when and how a humorous context contributes to the recall of and attitudes toward placed brands

Practical implications - The results also facilitate marketers and program producers to choose the best placement context and design more effective placement strategies.

Originality/value - This research is the first to empirically examine the effect of a humorous context on the unaided recall of and attitudes toward brands placed in television programs

Keywords Humor, Product placement, Audience involvement, Psychological trait reactance,

Paper type Research paper

#### Introduction

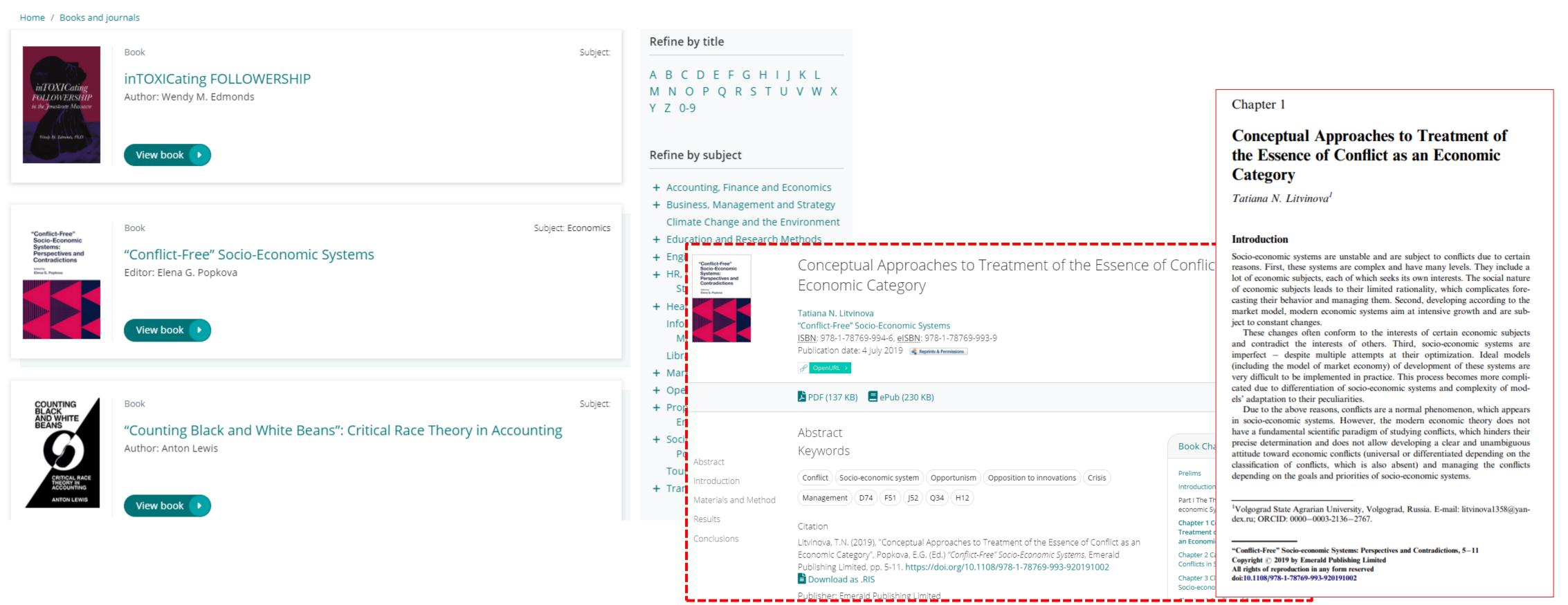
avoidance techniques and allow marketers to communicate with a more captive audience. Product placement is a fast-growing practice and has recorded several consecutive years of growth in revenues (PQ Media, 2020). Product placement is widely researched, and researchers have looked at a range of executional factors that influence its effectiveness,

The work presented in this paper was supported by a grant from the Research Grants Council of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, China (Project Reference No.: UGC/FDS14/B01/14).





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Chohan Decoration Services Pakistan – survival amid COVID-19

Abdul Rehman Shaikh, Asad Ali Qazi 🔻

**Emerald Emerging Markets Case Studies** 

ISSN: 2045-0621

Publication date: 1 December 2020

CASE TEACHING NOTES

### Case summary

#### Learning outcomes

The learning outcomes of this paper is as follows: understand the impact of macroeconomic challenges on startups; gain insights into the effects of self-management attribute over entrepreneurial effectiveness and performance; create a conceptual framework for customer satisfaction; analyze the internal and external factors affecting the entrepreneurial journey of new startups.

#### Case overview/synopsis

This case revolves around the entrepreneurial journey of Mr Khursheed Chohan who belonged to Sukkur (Pakistan). He started his journey as a daily wage worker in the year 2002 at the age of 17 years. After one year he acquired a rickshaw on rent and would drive the same as a taxi. In the year 2006, he started the job as a private driver. For achieving his dreams, he moved to Karachi (the land of opportunities) at the age of 27 years. During his stay in Karachi, he learned about insights into the wedding decoration industry. Keeping in view the market requirements, he also took some training courses on learning computers. By the age of 34, he returned to his hometown with the will to start his business venture of wedding decoration services. It had been around one year, he was successfully running his business. However, the emergence of Coronavirus (COVID-19) and the imposition of lockdown over businesses were his most recent challenges. While Chohan had pre-booked several orders and secured advance money, shall he be able to survive the COVID-19 effects? Shall he be able to continue his entrepreneurial

Complexity academic level

### Chohan Decoration Services Pakistan – survival amid COVID-19

Abdul Rehman Shaikh and Asad Ali Qazi

It was March 17, 2020, Mr Khursheed Chohan was having dinner with his family at his home in Sukkur - a town located in Sindh province of Pakistan - when he heard the news of a partial lockdown as announced by the Sindh Government across the province to contain the spread of Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19). The government had announced for the closure of all the restaurants, public parks and banquet halls across the province, along with various departments/offices (Samaa, 2020). The educational institutes were, however, closed across the province since 27th February, after the first case of COVID-19 was

Chohan had established his own business of wedding decoration services in Sukkur, offering the wedding decoration items for rent to residential and commercial clients. He was successfully managing his start-up since January 2019. His venture named Chohan Decoration Services was located at the main airport road Sukkur. Chohan had booked several orders for the supply of decoration items to different banquet halls for about the next 15 days. Then as per market practice, he had also collected the advance money to secure the service orders. However, after the announcement of partial lockdown, the business persons were made responsible to cancel all such future orders and to return the advance deposits to respective customers. While Chohan had already used all the advance deposits over either his domestic needs or over the purchase of some new items for his business; he was not sure whether he shall be able to survive the effects of COVID-19 and continue his

Chohan was born in a socio-economic challenged family. His parents (both) worked day and night, to feed their family. His father would work in a brickfield in a nearby village called "Jahaan Khan." While his mother would work as a maid in different houses. He was the only son of his parents and had two younger sisters. Due to his financial conditions, he could not pursue his education beyond 10th grade. After completing his education in June 2002, he went for work along with his father in the brickfield. He was working as a daily wage worke and earning less than PkR.[1] 2,500 monthly. Realizing that he shall not be able to achieve his dreams, he left the brickfield within six months and acquired a rickshaw[2] on a rental basis. By working for around more than 12 h a day, he could earn around PkR. 4,000 monthly after paying the rent for the rickshaw. He continued driving a rickshaw for around three years when he got an offer to work as a private driver for one of the banking officer. He was offered a fixed salary of PkR. 3,500 per month with one day as weekly off and fixed duty timing of 10 h per day. After his duty with the banking officer, he continued to drive the same rickshaw in evening hours and off days.

based at the Directorate of IBA CC and S, Sukkur IBA Pakistan, Asad Ali Qazi is based at the Department of Business Administration, Sukkur IBA University.

and is not intended to represent managerial decision-making The authors may have dis-guised names; financial and other recognisable information to protect confidentiality.



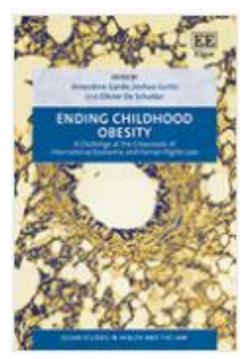
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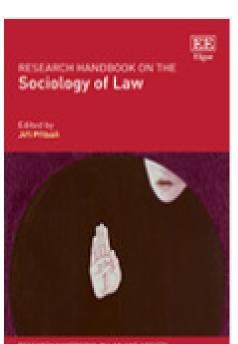
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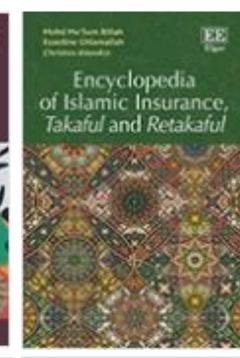
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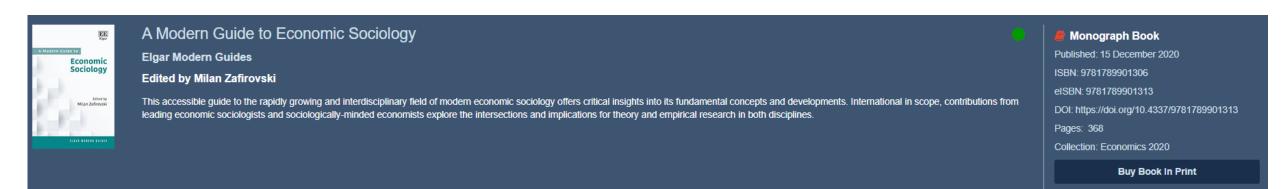
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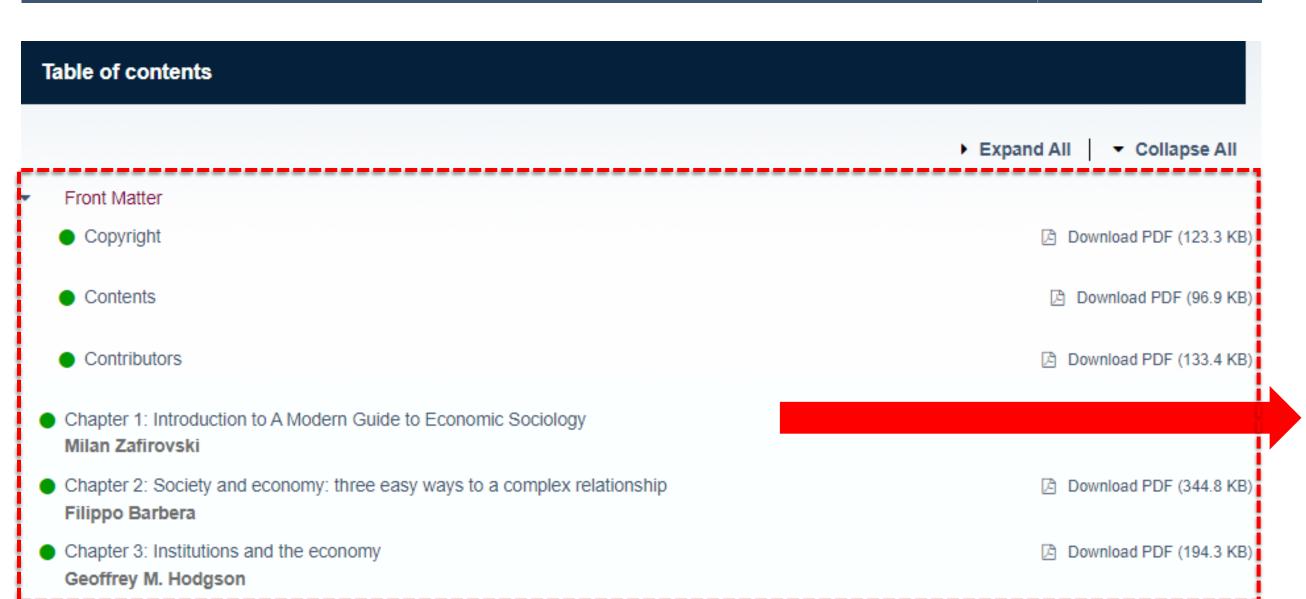






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1. Introduction to A Modern Guide to Economic Sociology

Milan Zafirovski

#### GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS

This volume provides a modern guide to the fundamental concepts, premises and findings of economic sociology within sociological theory and research and its elements and implications in theoretical and empirical economics. Accordingly, it invites and includes contributions from both modern economic sociologists and contemporary sociologically minded – especially institutional, social, political, behavioral and cognitive – economists doing theoretical or empirical work in this and closely related fields.

In general, the concepts, premises and stages of economic sociology within sociological theory and research tend to correspond and converge with its elements and implications in theoretical and empirical economics. Thus, the fundamentals and main developments of economic sociology within sociological analysis appear to be generally compatible with the variations and tendencies in economics. Almost every major concept, premise and stage of economic sociology corresponds, converges and is essentially compatible in various degrees and ways with an element, implication and phase of it in economics, primarily social, institutional, political, behavioral and related economics. This can be considered and formulated as a high degree of correspondence, convergence and compatibility between economic sociology within sociological theory and research and its elements and approximations in theoretical and empirical economics with respect to a shared set of core concepts and premises, as well as a common sequence of phases of development. And this shared set of core principles or a common sequence of phases primarily makes sociology and economics 'sister disciplines' or 'allied' social sciences, probably more than any other ideas or methods do (including 'rational choice theory' or the universal 'economic approach to human behavior' extending from the second to the first discipline).

For illustration, the original, classical idea, premise and phase of economic sociology in sociological theory since Auguste Comte and perhaps even earlier

Monograph Chapter

Published: 15 December 2020 Category: Monograph Chapter

DOI: https://doi.org/10.4337/9781789901313.00005

Pages: 1–31 (31 total)

Collection: Economics 2020

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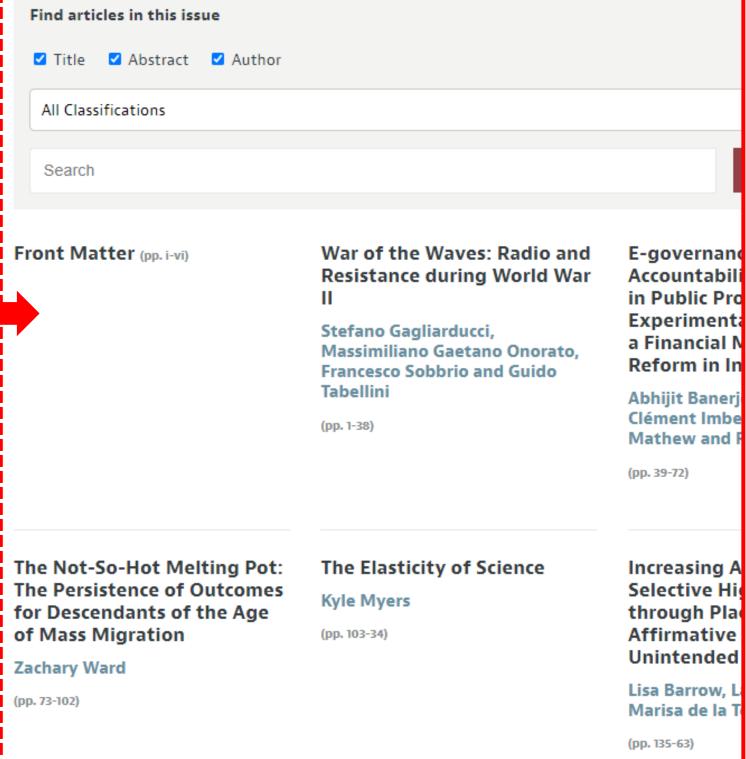


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American Economic Journal: Applied Economics 2020, 12(4): 1–38 https://doi.org/10.1257/app.20190410

### War of the Waves: Radio and Resistance during World War II<sup>†</sup>

By Stefano Gagliarducci, Massimiliano Gaetano Onorato, Francesco Sobbrio, and Guido Tabellini\*

We analyze the role of the media in coordinating and mobilizing insurgency against an authoritarian regime, in the context of the Nazi-fascist occupation of Italy during WWII. We study the effect of BBC radio on the intensity of internal resistance. By exploiting variations in monthly sunspot activity that affect the sky-wave propagation of BBC broadcasting toward Italy, we show that BBC radio had a strong impact on political violence. We provide further evidence to document that BBC radio played an important role in coordinating resistance activities but had no lasting role in motivating the population against the Nazi-fascist regime. (JEL D74, L82, N44)

During any war, the transmission of information to troops on the ground is an essential weapon. Information is needed to transmit orders, to coordinate and direct military operations, to warn soldiers of imminent dangers, and also to motivate the troops, letting them know that they are not alone and that they are fighting for a worthy cause. Information is especially important during civil wars or when civilians resist a foreign occupation. In such circumstances, military organizations are looser and less hierarchical, and the need for coordination is accordingly greater; moreover, information about the chances of victory, propaganda, and spreading of

\* Gagliarducci: Department of Economics and Finance and CEIS, University of Rome Tor Vergata, Columbia 2, 00133 Roma (Italy), EIEF, IZA, and Dondena-Università Bocconi (email: stefano.gagliarducci@uniroma2.it); Onorato: Department of Economics, University of Bologna, Piazza Scaravilli 2, 40126, Bologna, Italy (email: @unibo it): Sobbrio: Der Romania 32, 00197 Roma, Italy, and CESifo (email: fsobbrio@luiss.it): Tabellini: Department of Economics and IGIER, Bocconi University, Via Roentgen 1 20136 Milano, Italy, and CIFAR, CEPR, and CESIfo (email: Guido Tabellini@unibocconi.it). Benjamin Olken was coeditor for this article. We thank four anonymous referees Bruno Caprettini, Mirko Draca, Marco Manacorda, Paolo Morandotti, Tommaso Nannicini, Laura Ogliari, Maria Petrova, Giulio Seccia, Andrea Tesei, Joachim Voth, and seminar participants at Queen Mary University of London, University of Siena, Catholic University of Milan, Tor Vergata University, Università Politecnica delle Marche, University of Exeter, the 2019 AEA Annual Meeting, the European Public Choice Society Congress 2018, the 15th Media Economics Workshop at Barcelona GSE, the 1st Political Economy of Development Conference at Warwick University, the 2nd Economics of Media Bias Workshop at Lausanne University, the 2nd Marco Fanno Alumni Workshop, the Petralia Sottana Workshop 2017, and the Italian Congress of Econometrics and Empirical Economics 2017 for many helpful suggestions. We also thank Fabrizio Murè and Fabio Principe for the development of the RadioPropagAnDA software, and Filippo Sinagra for his precious insights on cryptography during the Resistance. We are grateful to Ben Olken for providing the software necessary for the ITM calculation, Ruben Enikolopov for his help with the ITM software and Martin Watkins for sharing his data on BBC transmitters. Riccardo Bianchi Vimercati, Igor Cerasa, Viola Corradini and Nicola Fontana provided an outstanding research assistance.

†Go to https://doi.org/10.1257/app.20190410 to visit the article page for additional materials and author disclosure statement(s) or to comment in the online discussion forum.

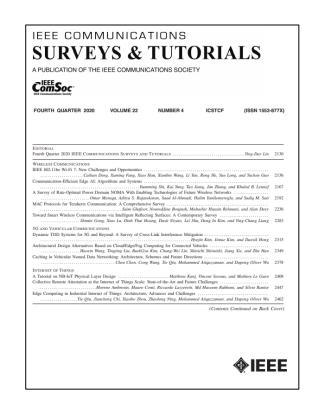


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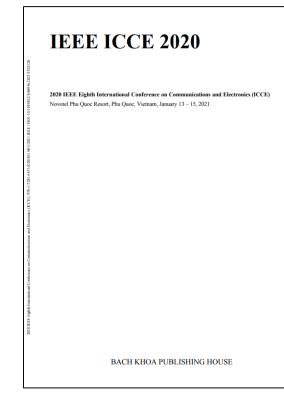
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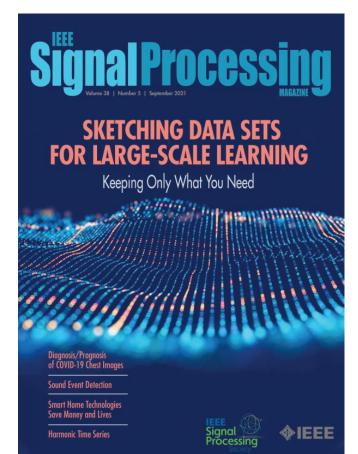
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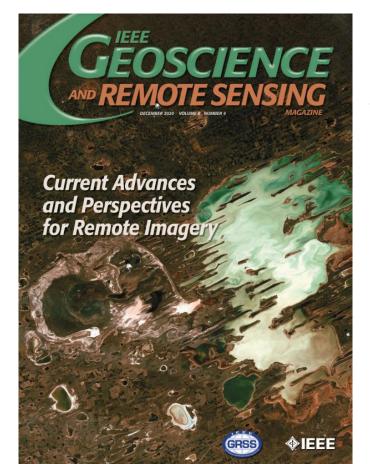


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IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Magazine

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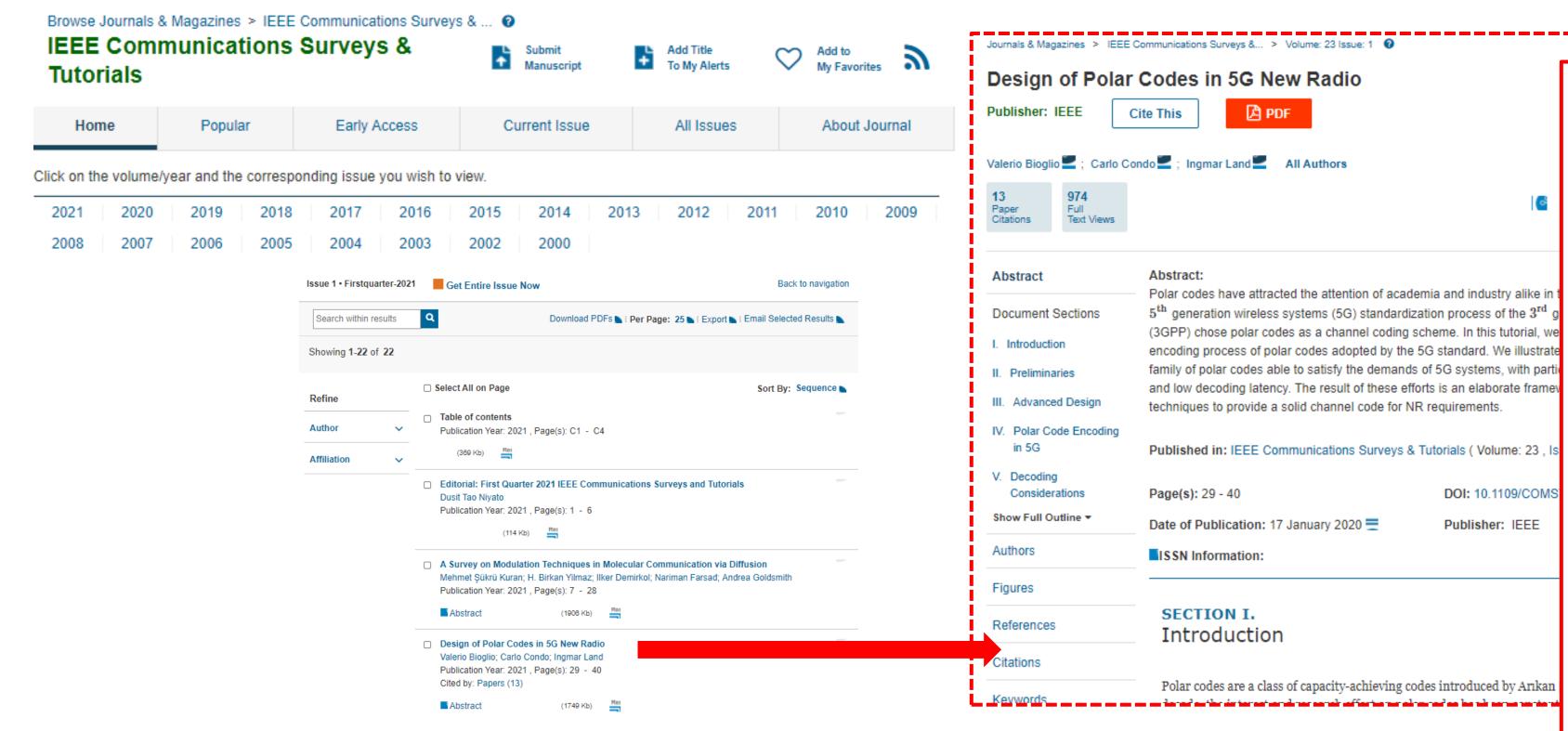
Годы охвата: от 2013 до 2021 гг.

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### **IEEE Xplore**



### Design of Polar Codes in 5G New Radio

Valerio Bioglio<sup>10</sup>, Member, IEEE, Carlo Condo<sup>10</sup>, Member, IEEE, and Ingmar Land<sup>10</sup>, Senior Member, IEEE

Abstract—Polar codes have attracted the attention of academia error-correction performance evaluations and encoder/decode and industry alike in the past decade, such that the 5<sup>th</sup> generation wireless systems (5G) standardization process of the 3<sup>rd</sup> designs. Both the encoding and the decoding process can in fact incur substantial speed and complexity overhead, while the generation partnership project (3GPP) chose polar codes as a channel coding scheme. In this tutorial, we provide a description of the encoding process of polar codes adopted by the 5G standard. We illustrate the struggles of designing a family of polar codes able to satisfy the demands of 5G systems, with particular compliance to the 5G standard ular attention to rate flexibility and low decoding latency. The result of these efforts is an elaborate framework that applies

IEEE COMMUNICATIONS SURVEYS & TUTORIALS, VOL. 23, NO. 1, FIRST QUARTER 2021

channel coding, block codes, error correction codes, polar codes

#### I. INTRODUCTION

**D**OLAR codes are a class of capacity-achieving codes introduced by Arikan [1]. In the past decade, the interest more than its pinnacle. and research effort on polar codes has been constantly rising in academia and industry alike. Within the ongoing 5th generation wireless systems (5G) standardization process of the 3rd catenation, through interleaving functions, to the polar-code generation partnership project (3GPP), polar codes have been specific subchannel allocation and rate-matching schemes adopted as channel coding for uplink and downlink control

The purpose of this work is to provide the reader with a information for the enhanced mobile broadband (eMBB) communication service. 5G foresees two other frameworks, namely ultra-reliable low-latency communications (URLLC) and massive machine-type communications (mMTC), for which polar the standard, we aim at assisting the reader in its comprehen codes are among the possible coding schemes.

The construction of a polar code involves the identification of channel reliability values associated to each bit to be encoded. This identification can be effectively performed given introduces the basics on polar codes, while Section III details a code length and a specific signal-to-noise ratio. However, within the 5G framework, various code lengths, rates and channel conditions are foreseen, and having a different reliability vector for each parameter combination is unfeasible. Thus, ing. Decoding considerations are addressed in Section V, while substantial effort has been put in the design of polar codes that are easy to implement, having low description complexity, while maintaining good error-correction performance over multiple code and channel parameters.

The majority of available literature does not take into account cific codes designed for 5G and their encoding prounity would benefit from considering them within interested in further details and examples to [3].

script received January 30, 2019; revised July 5, 2019 and A. Channel Polarization October 16, 2019; accepted December 15, 2019. Date of publication January 17, 2020; date of current version February 24, 2021. (Corresponding authors Viderios Risolitics)

France (e-mail: valerio.bioglio@huawei.com; carlo.condo@huawei.com;

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for delivering a service agreed upon by a group of competin

fact incur substantial speed and complexity overhead, while the

companies. This agreement allows different manufacturers t create products that are compatible with each other, so that standard details are often the result of a quid pro quo among companies. The outcome of the endless discussions and strug gles among different agendas is a patchwork of techniques whose mixture provides acceptable performance; for this rea son, a standard usually represents the state-of-the-art of a field

In this paper, we provide a tutorial for the polar cod encoding process foreseen by 5G in [2], from the code con straightforward, self-contained guide to the understanding and nentation of 5G-compliant encoding of polar codes. sion, restructuring its presentation and reformulating some of the contents to improve readability.

The remainder of the paper is organized as follows. Section I more advanced design features, along with concepts used in the 5G encoding process, such as interleaving and rate-matching Section IV details a step-by-step guide to 5G polar code encodconclusions are drawn in Section VI.

In this section, we describe the fundamental concepts nec essary to familiarize with the structure, the encoding and the decoding of polar codes. This section can be skipped by rea cess; given their upcoming widespread utilization, the research ers having basic knowledge on the field, while we refer readers

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Lab, Huawei France, Paris Research Centre, 92100 Boulogne-Billancourt,
memoryless channel (B-DMC). The new synthetic channels are then "polarized" in the sense that each of them can trans mit a single bit at a different reliability, i.e., with a different

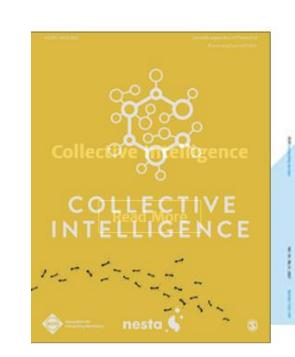
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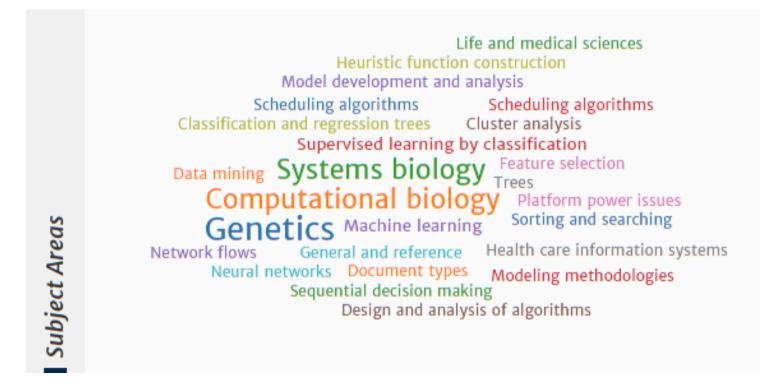
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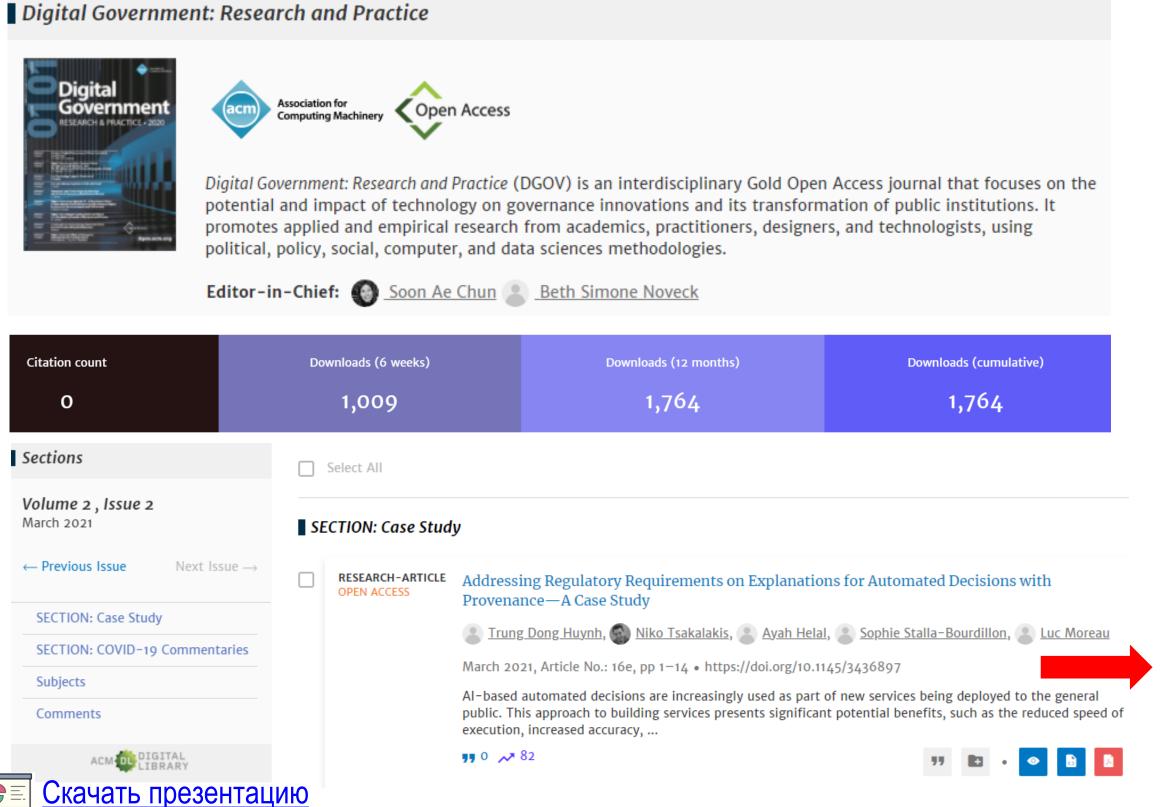








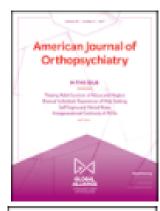
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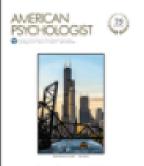
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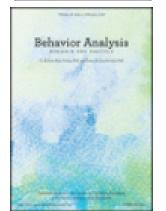




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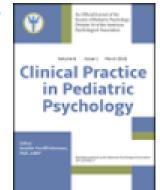
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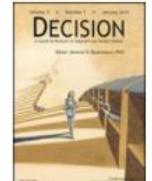
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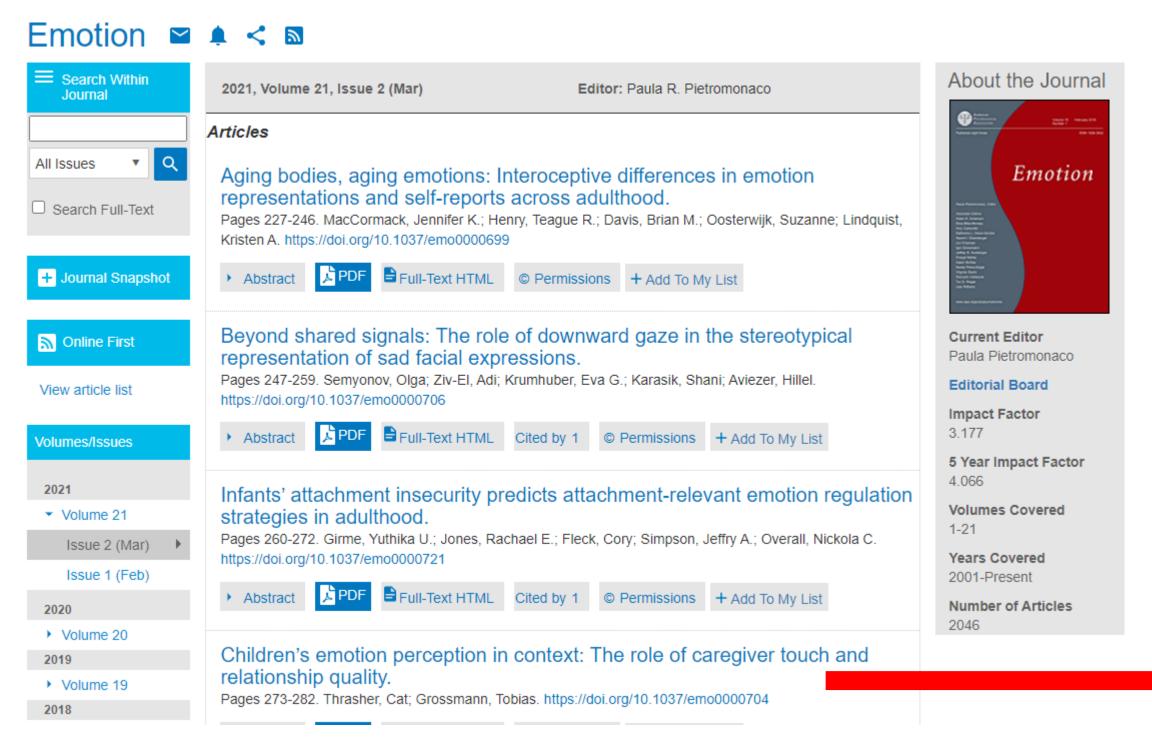
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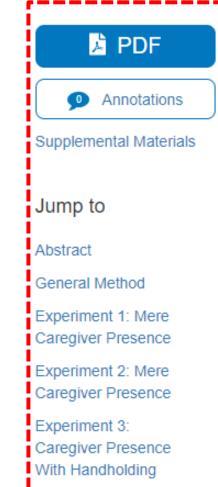
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General Discussion

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Publication History

Psychological Association

Tables & Figures

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References

### Children's Emotion Perception in Context: The Role of Caregiver Touch and Relationship Quality

Cat Thrasher . Tobias Grossmann

Author Affiliations >

Thrasher, C., & Grossmann, T. (2021). Children's 6 caregiver touch and relationship quality. Emotion, http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/emo0000704

#### Abstract

From early in development, attention to emotional We examined whether caregiver availability affects reduces threat bias. In 3 experiments, 4- and 5-year threatening (angry) and nonthreatening (happy) far completed the emotion detection task either with o on a bench, first using a between-subjects design (Experiment 1; N = 40) and then using a within-sub the task twice (Experiment 2; N = 20). In Experime no effect on children's emotion detection or threat salience of caregiver presence by having children their caregiver (Experiment 3; N = 45). In dyads re relationships, handholding facilitated detection of children's threat bias. These findings suggest that in children as a function of relationship quality and

shaping children's responses to their social environme

Cat Thrasher rsity of Virginia and Max Planck Institute for Humar Cognitive and Brain Sciences, Leipzig, Germany threat bias. In 3 experiments, 4- and 5-year-old children were asked to detect threatening (angry) and nonthreatening (happy) facial expressions on a touch screen. Children completed the emotion detection task either with or without their caregiver sitting next to them on a bench, first using a between-subject design where each child completed the task once (Experiment 1; N = 40) and then using a within-subjects design where each child completed the task twice (Experiment 2; N = 20). In Experiments 1 and 2, mere aregiver presence had no effect on children's emotion detection or threat bias. In Experiment 3, we increased the salience of caregiver presence by having children complete the task while holding hands with their caregiver (Experiment 3; N = 45). In dyads reporting high quality child-caregiver relation ships, handholding facilitated detection of happy faces and significantly reduced children's threat bias. These findings suggest that caregiver touch impacts emotion perception in children as a function of relationship quality and that caregiver context plays a role in shaping children's responses to their social Keywords: emotion perception, threat, touch, child-caregiver relationships Supplemental materials: http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/emo0000704.supp

Children's Emotion Perception in Context: The Role of Caregiver Touch

and Relationship Quality

Early in ontogeny, infants begin to display a threat bias as 2013). Yet there is much evidence to suggest that facial emotion indexed by attending more readily to threatening over nonthreatprocessing, rather than solely depending on the detection of facia ening facial expressions (e.g., LoBue & DeLoache, 2010; Vaish, features and configuration, is strongly impacted by various cor textual factors, including the context in which the facial stimulu adults, children as young as 3 years of age detect threatening is presented (see Barrett, 2017; Barrett, Mesquita, & Gendror angry and fearful) facial expressions more quickly than nonthreat-2011). However, little is known about how the social context of the ening happy, sad, or neutral expressions when the image is emadded among a group of images of another facial expression ing such context effects, especially in early development, ca (Hansen & Hansen, 1988; LoBue, 2009; LoBue, Matthews, Harvey, & Thrasher, 2014; Lundqvist & Ohman, 2005). It has been us to shed light on how nature and nurture interact to contribute to argued that this threat bias plays an important role in selfpreservation and survival, allowing us to quickly and automatically ond to threats (Jessen & Grossmann, 2015; Morris, Öhman, &

For young children, one of the most important social contexts that which is experienced during caregiver availability, which ha development (Tottenham, 2012). Theorizing that infants and chi givers for the sake of protection from threats has a long tradition in developmental psychology in general and attachment theory in particular (see Bowlby, 1969; Cassidy & Shaver, 2016), There is also empirical work showing that the online presence of caregiver reduces children's stress responding. For example, caregiver pres-ence during a social stress task buffers 7 to 12-year-old children against a rise in cortisol levels while also increasing oxy levels (Seltzer, Prososki, Ziegler, & Pollak, 2012). A similar buffering effect on cortisol responses was observed in 9 and 10-year-old children when caregivers were present during the preparation for the social stress task (Hostinar, Johnson, & Gunnar, 2015). At the brain level, using functional MRI (fMRI), 4 to

This article was published Online First November 21, 2019. (i) Cat Thrasher, Department of Psychology, University of Virginia: Tobias Grossmann, Department of Psychology, University of Virginia, and Max Planck Institute for Human Cognitive and Brain Sciences, Leipzig,

ing bias toward threatening faces is adaptive as it prepares us to

learn about and perceive threats in our environment (LoBue,

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Correspondence concerning this article should be addressed to Cat Thrasher, Department of Psychology, University of Virginia, 485 McCormick Road, Charlottesville, VA 22903. E-mail: clt2g@virginia.edu



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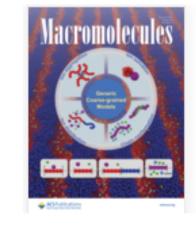


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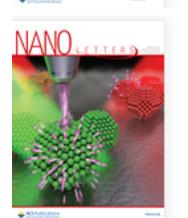


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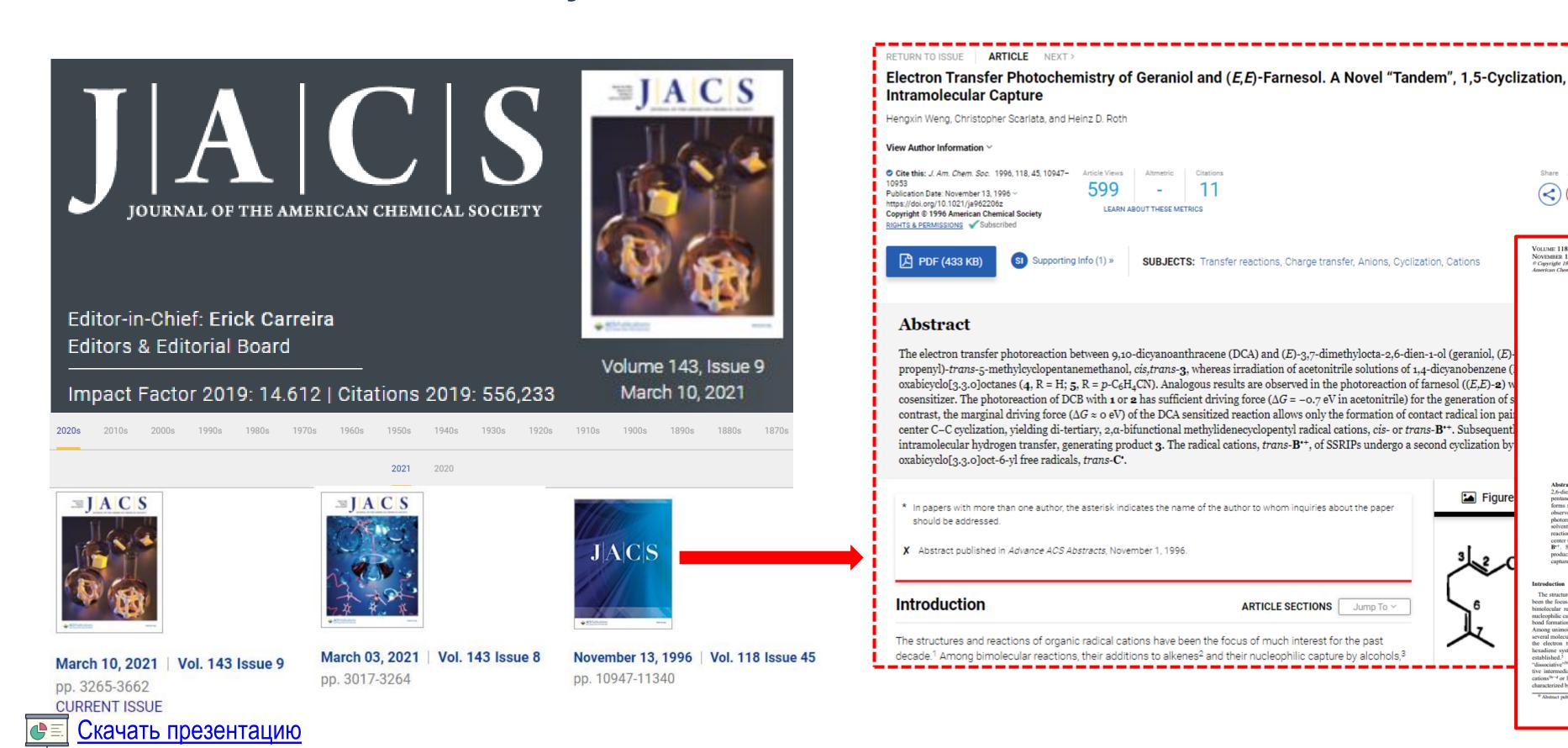
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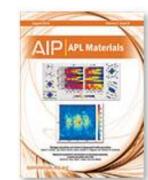
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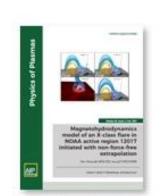
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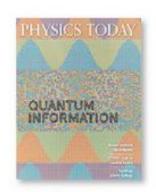
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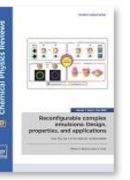
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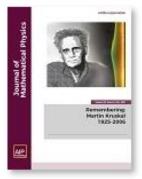
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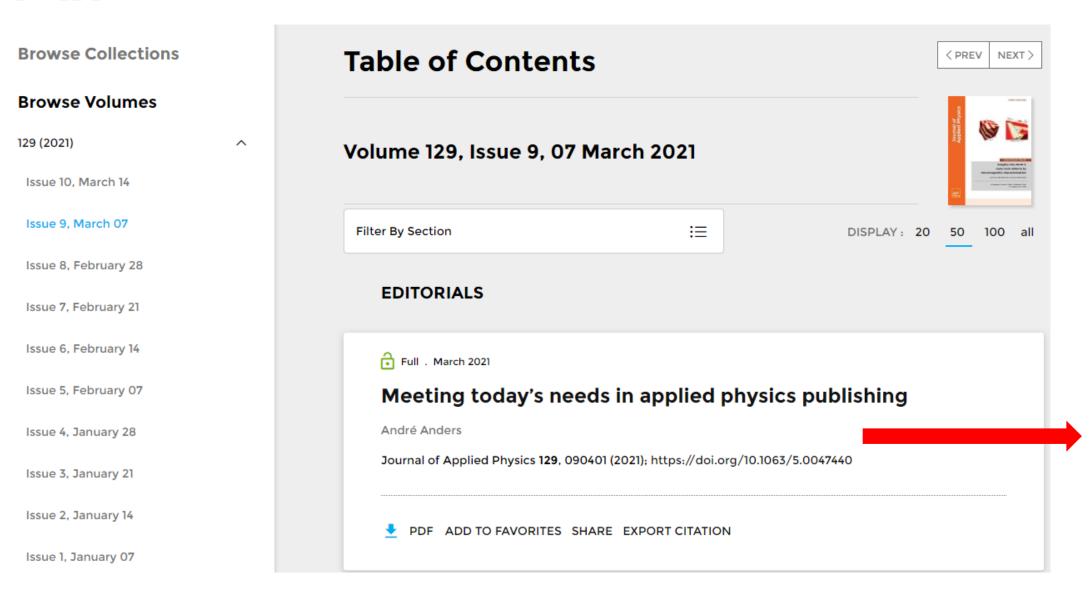


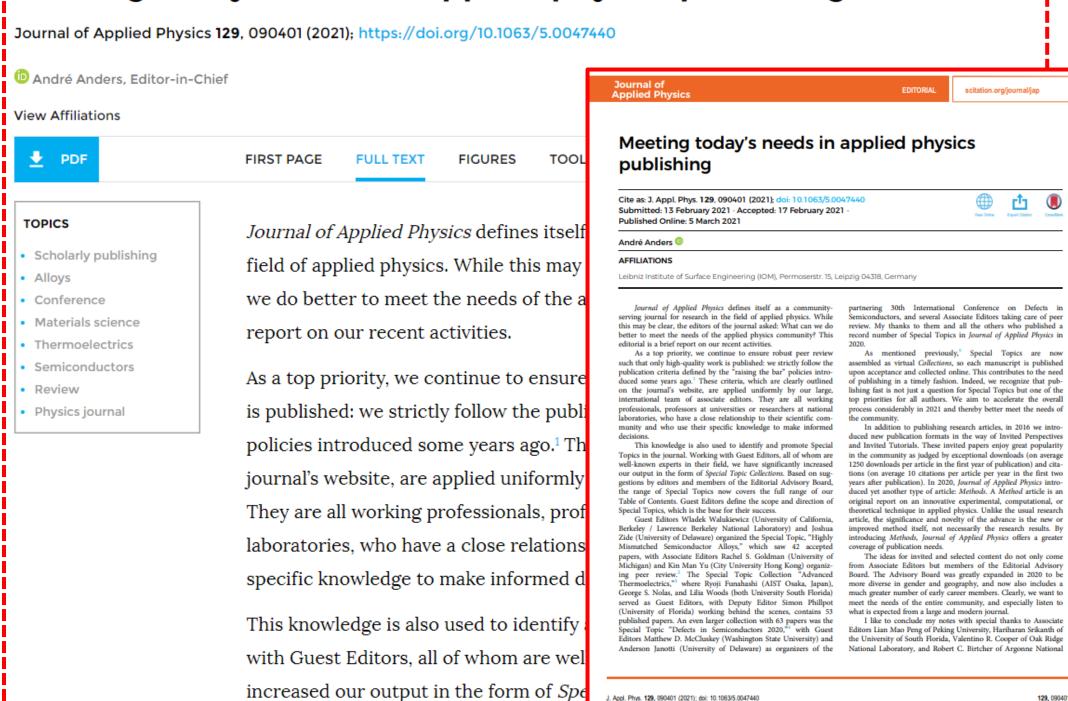
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PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 126, 100402 (2021) Robust and Efficient High-Dimensional Quantum State Tomography Markus Rambacho, 1,2,8 Mahdi Qaryano, 1,2 Michael Kewmingo, 1,2 Christopher Ferrie, Andrew G. White<sup>®</sup>, 1,2 and Jacquiline Romero<sup>®</sup>1. <sup>1</sup>Australian Research Council Centre of Excellence for Engineered Quantum Systems, Brisbane, Queensland 4072, Australia <sup>2</sup>School of Mathematics and Physics, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Queensland 4072, Australia <sup>3</sup>Centre for Quantum Software and Information, University of Technology Sydney, Sydney, New South Wales 2007, Australia

(Received 1 October 2020; revised 12 January 2021; accepted 5 February 2021; published 10 March 2021) The exponential growth in Hilbert space with increasing size of a quantum system means that accurately characterizing the system becomes significantly harder with system dimension d. We show that self-guided tomography is a practical, efficient, and robust technique of measuring higher-dimensional quantum states. The achieved fidelities are over 99.9% for qutrits (d = 3) and ququints (d = 5), and 99.1% for quvigints (d = 20)—the highest values ever realized for qudit pure states. We also show excellent performance for mixed states, achieving average fidelities of 96.5% for qutrits. We demonstrate robustness against experimental sources of noise, both statistical and environmental. The technique is applicable to any higher-dimensional system, from a collection of qubits through to individual qudits, and any physical

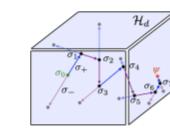
DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.126.100402

realization, be it photonic, superconducting, ionic, or spin.

Quantum systems are often naturally high dimensional, and indeed in most quantum information architectures it is necessary to collapse this dimensionality to realize qubits. However, there are many situations where high dimensionality is advantageous. For practical applications like quantum communication, implementing qudits rather than qubits brings about higher information capacity [1] and enhanced robustness against eavesdropping [2]. For quantum computation, qudits can lead to efficient distillation of resource states [3] and simplified gates [4]. For quantum oundations, qudits afford more robust violations of Bell [5] and entropic inequalities [6]. Qudits have now been realized in a variety of physical architectures including photon shape [7,8], trapped ions [9,10], superconducting

circuits [11,12], and color-center spins [13]. In order to benefit from qudits, we need to be able to physically implement, control, and measure them. Measuring the full quantum state via quantum state tomography is particularly challenging, as the parameter space for qudits grows as  $d^{2n} - 1$ , where d is the qudit dimension and n is the number of gudits [14-16]. Alternative methods for state tomography that require fewer measurements have been roposed and implemented, including compressed sensing [17,18] and adaptive [19-21] tomography, but these are still computationally expensive and sensitive to noise and experimental errors. A recent proposal, self-guided quantum state tomography [22] (henceforth referenced as self-guided tomography), offers the promise of high accuracy and precision with fewer measurements, high robustness, and terms of robustness and sensitivity-for systems of high

Here we implement self-guided tomography on three-, five-, and 20-dimensional photon-shape qudits, achieving the highest measurement fidelities ever realized for qudits, from 99.92 $^{+0.04}_{-0.17}$ % for qutrits, d = 3, to 99.1 $^{+0.2}_{-0.6}$ % for quvigints, d = 20. We show that in high dimensions self-guided tomography outperforms standard tomography, both in terms of achievable fidelity for the same number of copies of the unknown state and in overcoming errors due to mode-dependent losses, which often prevents standard tomography from converging on the true state. We test the robustness of self-guided tomography against statistical noise and atmospheric turbulence for different dimensionalities, and show excellent agreement between theory



from  $\sigma_0$  (left, green), we are trying to estimate the unknown state  $\psi$  (right, red). The algorithm calculates two directions,  $\sigma_+$  in blue and  $\sigma_{-}$  in purple, and determines their projections. The next state no postprocessing, but has been tested only in low dimension  $\sigma_1$  is found by updating  $\sigma_0$  according to Eq. (2). This process is (two qubits, d = 4 [23]), and is untested—particularly in repeated for a set number of iterations with decreasing step size, following the opaque path of highest overlaps, until a final state estimate (here very close to the unknown state w) is obtained.

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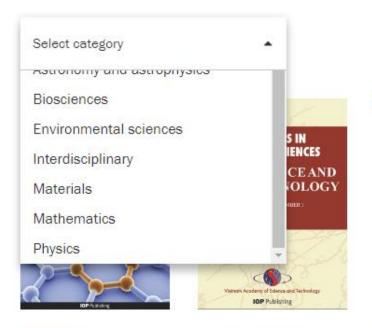
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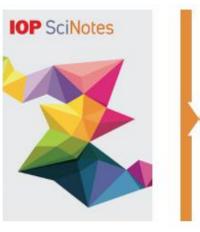






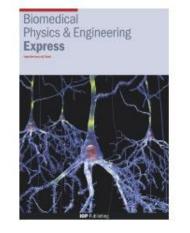


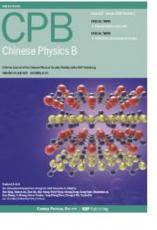










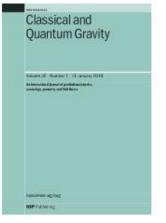








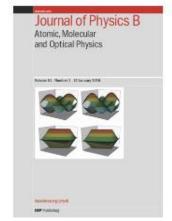










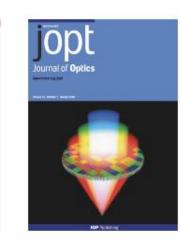








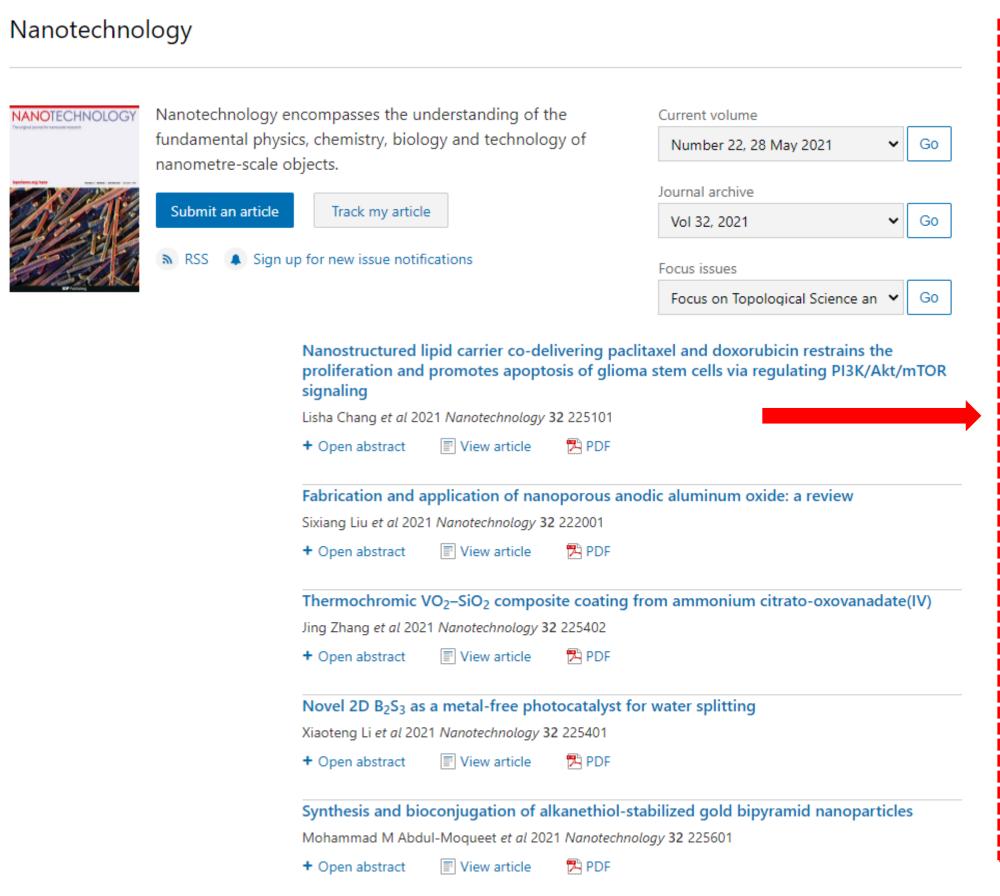








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Natalie Dean

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### nature

international

### Nuclear power will have a limited role in the world's energy

The Fukushima and Chernobyl disasters highlight the challenges of relying on nuclear power to cut net carbon emissions to zero.

is not enough to take this weapon out of the ands of the soldiers. It must be put into the ands of those who will know how to strip its illtary casing and adapt it to the arts of peace." These stirring words, spoken in 1953 by then US president Dwight Eisenhower, are worth recalling as the world marks the anniversaries of two devastating tragedies involving nuclear technology: the Fukushima disaster in Japan on 11 March 2011, and the catastrophic accident at

Chernobyl in what is now Ukraine on 26 April 1986. In Japan, some 19,300 lives were lost as a result of an earthquake that occurred off the island of Honshu and on lights the tsunami that followed. The tsunami also swept over | shouldn't the protective sea wall around the Fukushima Daiichi nuclear power plant, and the subsequent flooding led to the partial meltdown of three reactor cores, causing fires and explosions. Twenty-five years earlier, human error resulted in a meltdown at the Chernobyl site, blowing the roof off a nuclear reactor and releasing radiation across Europe.

Today, nuclear power supplies about 10% of the world's energy, down from 13% in 2010. Its use might continue to fall, although it will remain a part of the global energy mix for many decades, with a role in decarbonizing energy sup plies as the fossil-fuel age comes to a close.

Successive disasters have depleted the public optimis that accompanied Eisenhower's 1953 address to the United Nations General Assembly. Today, his speech is a reminde that nuclear power shares a common ancestor with wear ons of mass destruction. Both of these factors have stymie nuclear energy's great promise as a source of fuel.

New reactors continue to be planned and built – in Chin and India, for example. But, as the International Energy Agency (IEA) has noted, overall uptake of nuclear energy, especially in high-income countries, is below what it calls its Sustainable Development Scenario. And, set against the falling costs of energy produced from renewable sources such as solar and wind power, it is possible that the demand for nuclear energy will not rebound.

With attention focused on nuclear disasters, it's hard to imagine the enthusiasm with which nuclear energy was once regarded, when it was seen by many as one answer to global energy demand. From the first experimental reactor in 1951, reactors were commissioned at an increasing rate with 20-30 commissioned almost every year during a peak neriod between the late 1960s and the end of the 1970s. A fire in 1957 at one of the United Kingdom's power plants, Windscale - later renamed Sellafield - did not impede the

But that changed after the 1979 disaster at the Three Mile Island plant in Pennsylvania, where a cooling malfunction led to part of a reactor core melting down. Fortunately that did not lead to any loss of life, but, 7 years later, some 31 people died as a direct result of the Chernobyl disaster. Many more have been affected by the radiation that spread across what was then the Soviet Union, as well as Eastern and Western Europe, but the numbers remain contested. During the Fukushima disaster, up to 50 people sustained non-fatal radiation burns, and one person subsequently died from lung cancer resulting from radiation exposure

In addition to the deaths and health risks, the cost of the damages caused by Chernobyl is thought to exceed JS\$200 billion, and the Japan Center for Economic Research estimates the costs of decontaminating the Fukushima site to be between \$470 billion and \$660 billion. In the wake of the disaster, 12 of Japan's reactors have been ermanently shut; a further 24 remain closed pending ngoing safety reviews, which are adding to the costs.

What all of this means is that, on top of construction osts, any country investing in nuclear power must be prepared to set aside – or must have access to – vast sums that can be released in the event of disasters, whether they ccur as a result of human error or natural phenomena.

Countries planning to embark on a nuclear-energy rogramme are also expected to work with the Nuclear Suppliers Group, which oversees nuclear trade for peaceful purposes, and the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA). The latter is essential, but the IAEA is not a conven ional energy regulator. It monitors and inspects nuclear ower plants, but also has the simultaneous job of trying to ensure that a country is not diverting fissile materials or weapons use. That is, in part, because some nations -India and Pakistan, and in all probability Israel - became nuclear powers after originally seeking nuclear technology for research or to develop nuclear power.

Considering the barriers to the adoption of nuclear energy, it is not surprising that much of the nuclear energy generated around the world is produced by nuclear-weapons states. Most countries will baulk at the idea of setting up a nuclear power plant if the total bill could run to hundreds of billions of dollars.

By contrast, although renewable-energy technologies are still in their relative infancy, their costs are falling and their regulation is much more straightforward. This is important: the technology used to turn on lights or charge mobile phones shouldn't need to involve national or international defence apparatus.

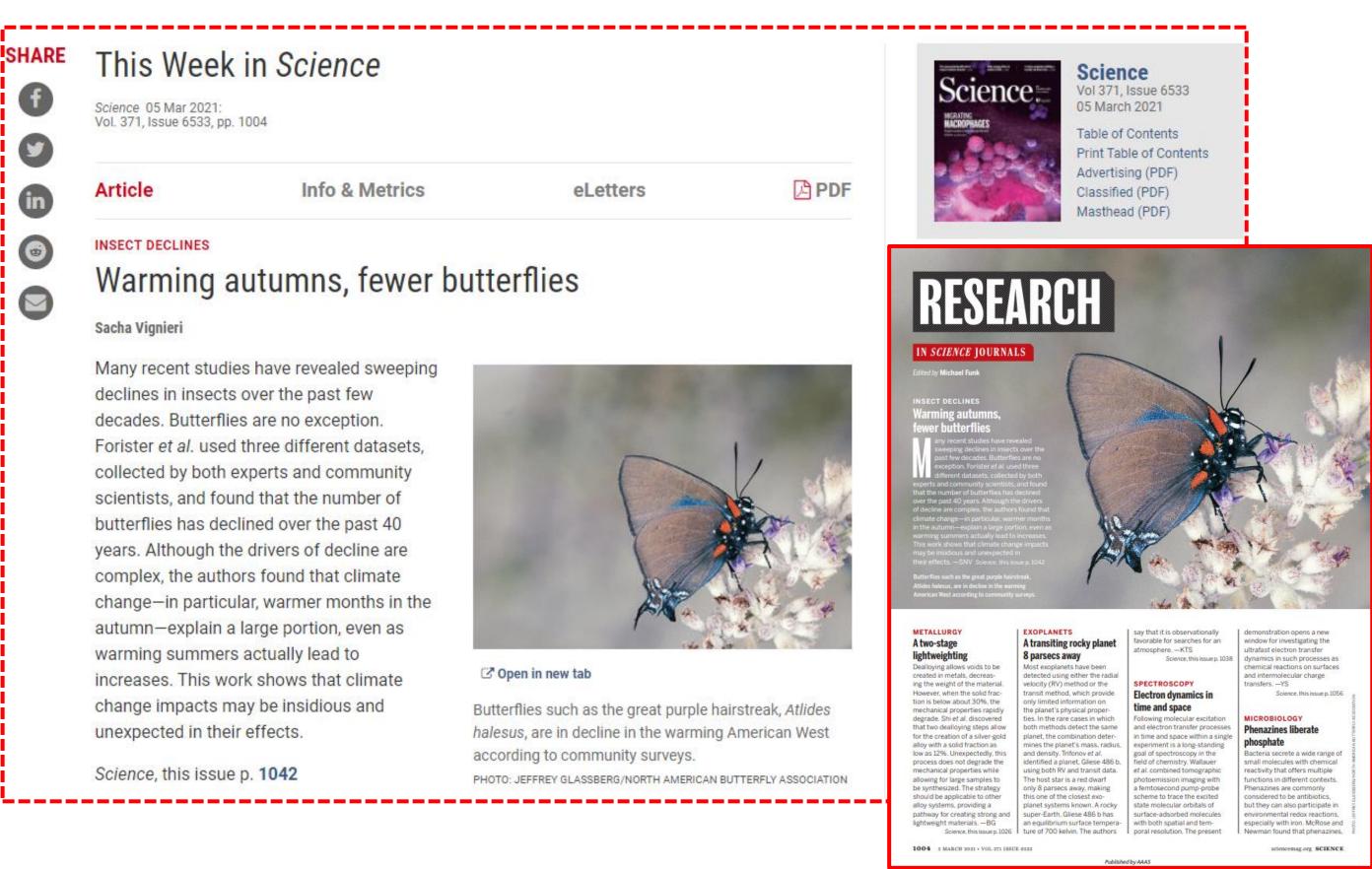
Clearly, nuclear energy will be with us for some time. New plants are being built and older ones will take time to decommission. But it is not proving to be the solution it was once seen as for decarbonizing the world's energy market. Nuclear power has benefits, but its continued low take-up

Nature | Vol 591 | 11 March 2021 | 177



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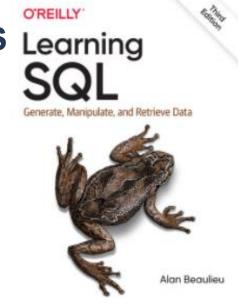


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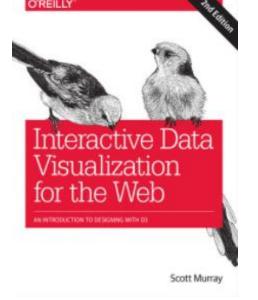
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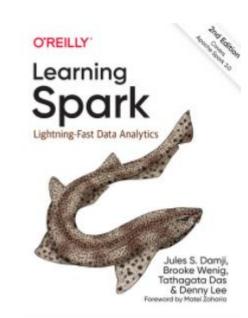
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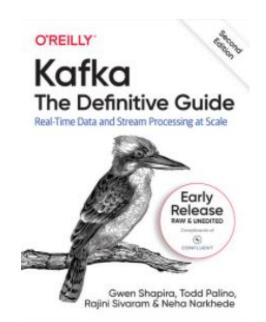
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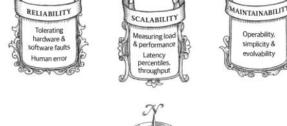
95

### Chapter 1. Reliable, Scalable, and Maintainable Applications

The Internet was done so well that most people think of it as a natural resource like the Pacific Ocean, rather t something that was man-made. When was the last time a technology with a scale like that was so error-free?

—Alan Kav. in interview with Dr Dobb's Internal (2012)







### Chapter 2. Data Models and Query Languages



Data models are perhaps the most important part of developing software, because they have such a profound effect: not only on how the software is written, but also on how we think about the problem that we are solving.

Most applications are built by layering one data model on top of another. For each layer, the key question is: how is it represented in terms of the next-lower layer? For example:

 As an application developer, you look at the real world (in which there are people, organizations, goods, actions, money flows, sensors, etc.) and model it in terms of objects or data structures, and APIs that manipulate those data structures. Those structures are often specific to your application.

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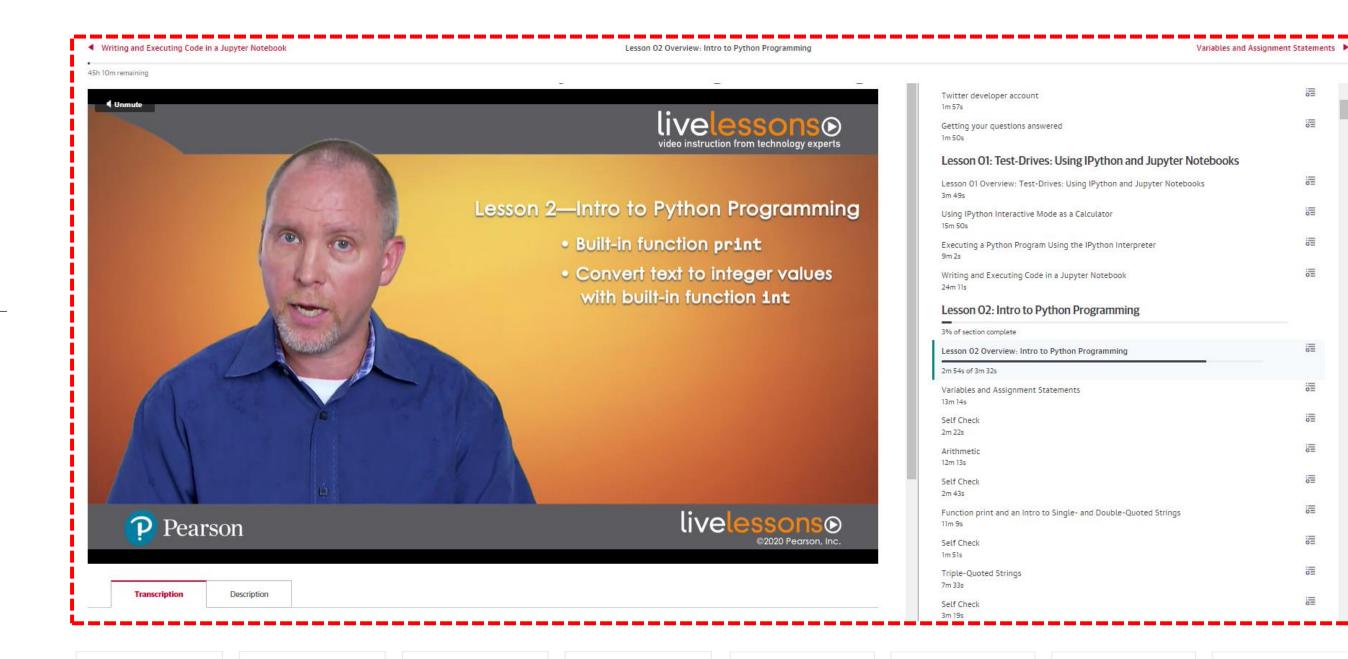
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- When you want to store those data structures, you express them in terms of a general-purpose data model, such as JSON or XML documents, tables in a relational database, or a graph model.
- 3. The engineers who built your database software decided on a way of representing that JSON/XML/relational/graph data in terms of bytes in memory, on disk, or on a network. The representation may allow the data to be overied, searched, manipulated, and processed in various ways.



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Acta Oeconomica, Vol. 65 (4), pp. 525-545 (2015)

THE CAUSES OF POST-2009 DIFFERENCES IN THE

ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE OF EU COUNTRIES\*

Petr MALEČEK

(Received: 5 March 2014; revision received: 16 July 2014; accepted: 4 December 2014)

This study examines the causes of the rather dissimilar development of individual EU economies

after the 2008/09 crisis. The initial elemental analysis of contributions to GDP growth is followed

by a growth accounting exercise, with decomposition into the effects of movements in total factor

productivity, capital stock, and several labour market indicators. The subsequent section then seeks



Petr MALEČEK

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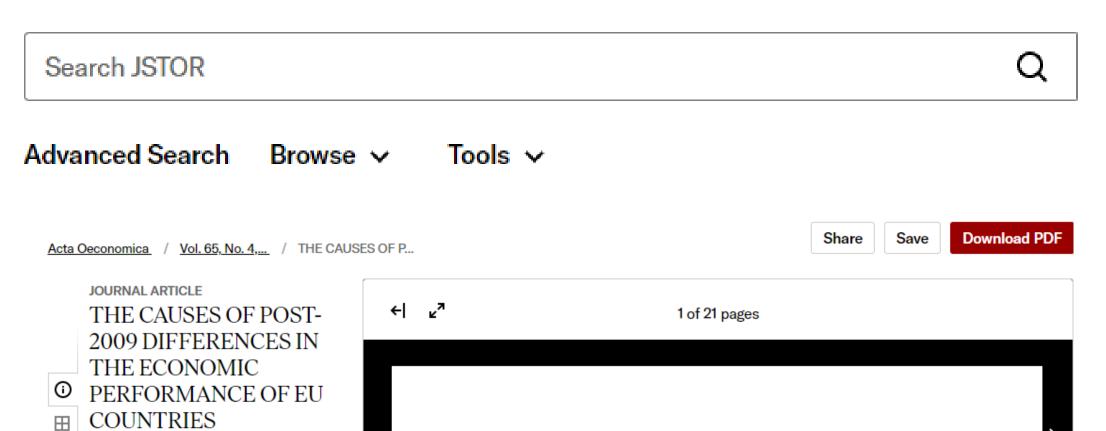
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THE EFFECT OF WORKING CAPITAL MANAGEMENT ON FIRM PERFORMANCE: AN EMPIRICAL RESEACRH ON BORSA ISTANBUL STAR INDEX. By: ERBUL, Mert; ÖZDEMİR, Fevzi Serkan. Omer Halisdemii







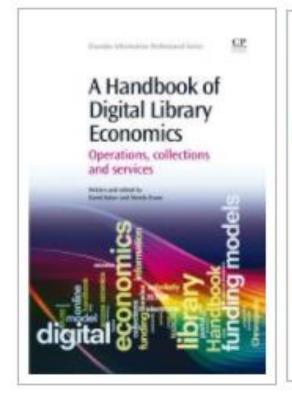




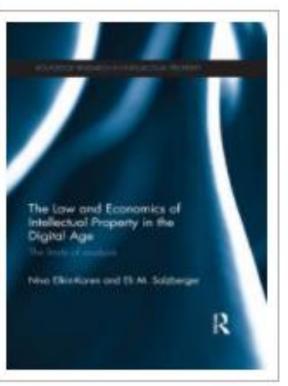




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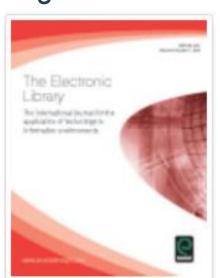


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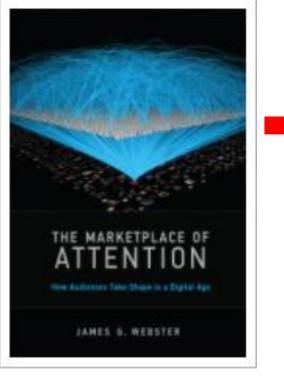




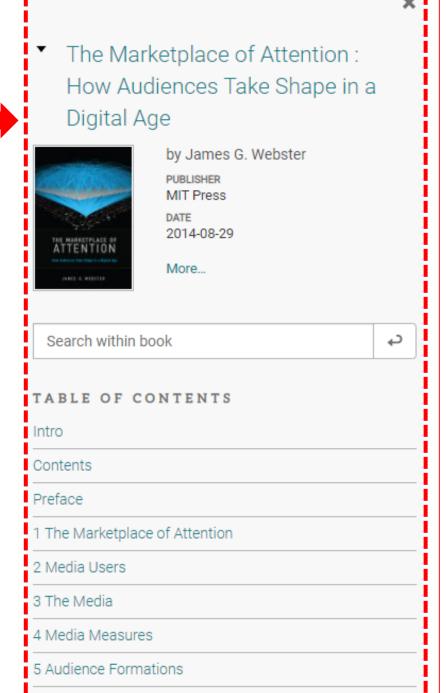


Julie Lewthwaite





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6 Constructing the Marketplace of Attention

7 Public Attention in the Marketplace of Ideas



When I finished my bachelor's degree in psychology I needed to find work. Although I was interested in media, I wasn't really qualified to do anything. Nevertheless, I stumbled into a job in audience research at Children's Television Workshop. At the time, the Workshop produced Scsamc Street and The Electric Company and was celebrated for blending information with entertainment. Flushed with their success in children's television, the Workshop decided to produce a health show for adults that would revolutionize the nation's health practices the way Scsamc Street had revolutionized the way kids learned their ABCs. I was hired to study viewer reactions to the new program.

That show, called Fccling Good, premiered in prime time opposite a lineup of expensively produced network television programs. From day one, there were problems. Most notably, very few people watched Fccling Good, and those who did already knew what the show had to teach them. Fccling Good lasted for one tortuous season, but it left me with a question I've been thinking about ever since. How do audiences take shape?

That question seems more pressing today than at any time in the past. Digital media present people with many ways to spend their time. They can choose among an endless number of outlets, ranging from the broadcast networks that denied Fccling Good a prime-time audience to websites of every imaginable kind. They can create their own media. They can share anything that's digital with friends or strangers around the world. But how do people actually use all these newfound resources, and why do they coalesce around some things and not others?

There is a broad consensus that the way people allocate their attention will go a long way toward determining digital media's social impact. But there are wildly different expectations about how audiences will take





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So conflict of interest abounds – or is at least perceived to abound. But what are we actually talking about? This chapter first seeks to counter the fundamental objection that the concept of conflict of interest is overbroad and meaningless (section 2). It then gives an overview of current conflict of interest regulation on all levels and spheres of governance: domestic, regional and global, and governmental and self-regulation (section 3). After recapitulating the law as it stands, the concept is probed more in depth: conflict of interest is a problem only in fiduciary (principal–agent) relationships (section 4). A typology is established: there may be a conflict between due and undue (especially personal and/or financial) interests, a conflict due to multiple roles of the agent, and a conflict arising from the

1

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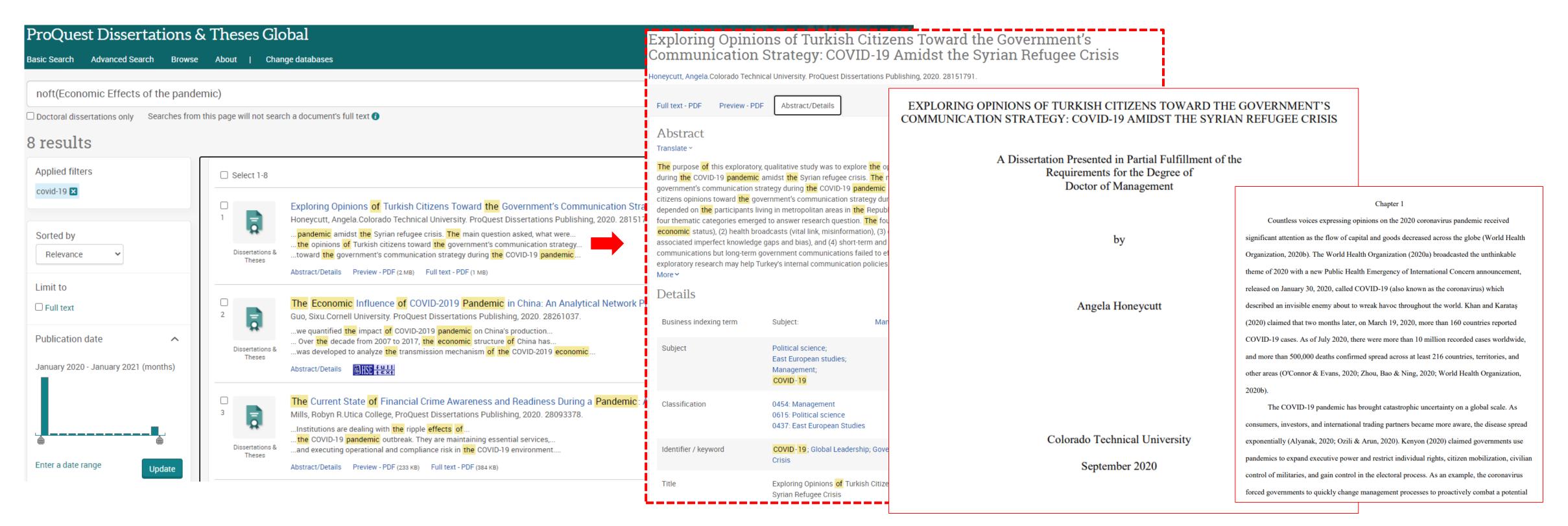
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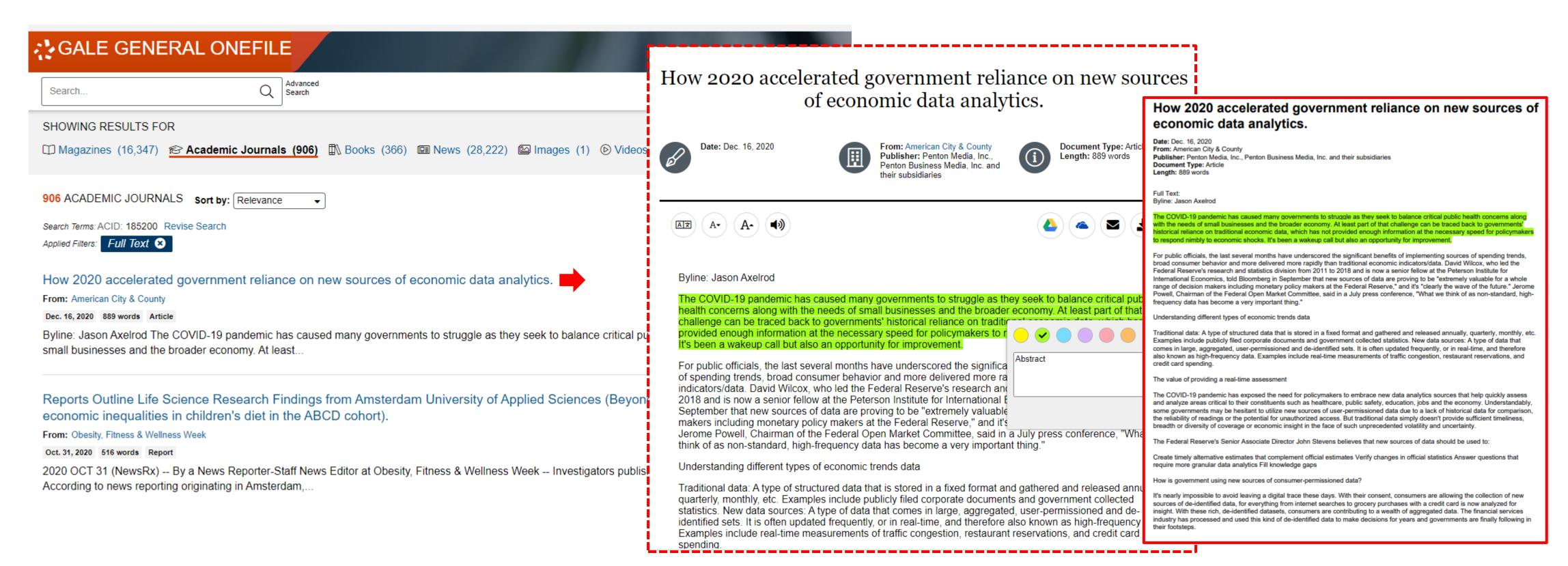


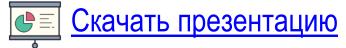






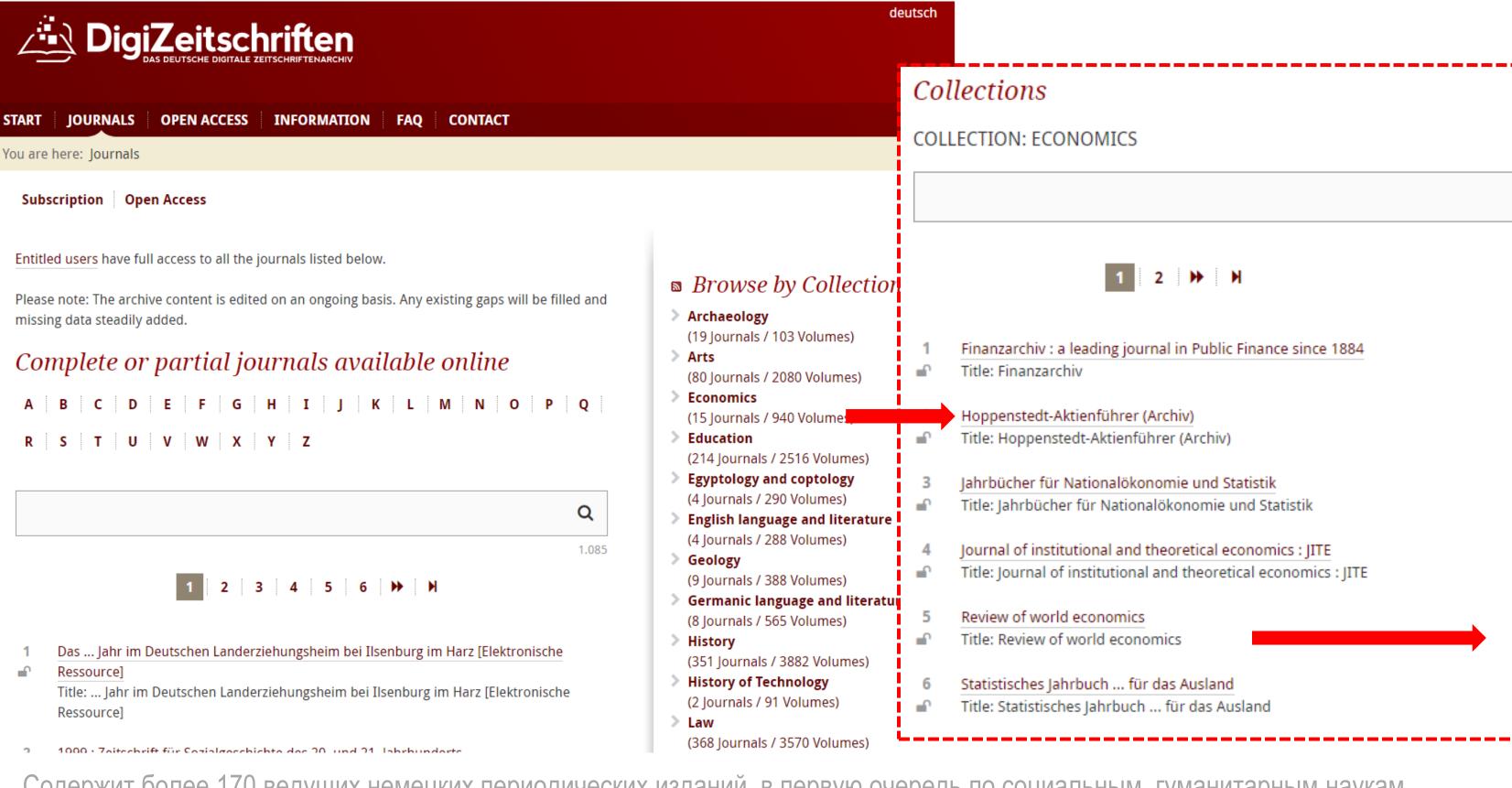
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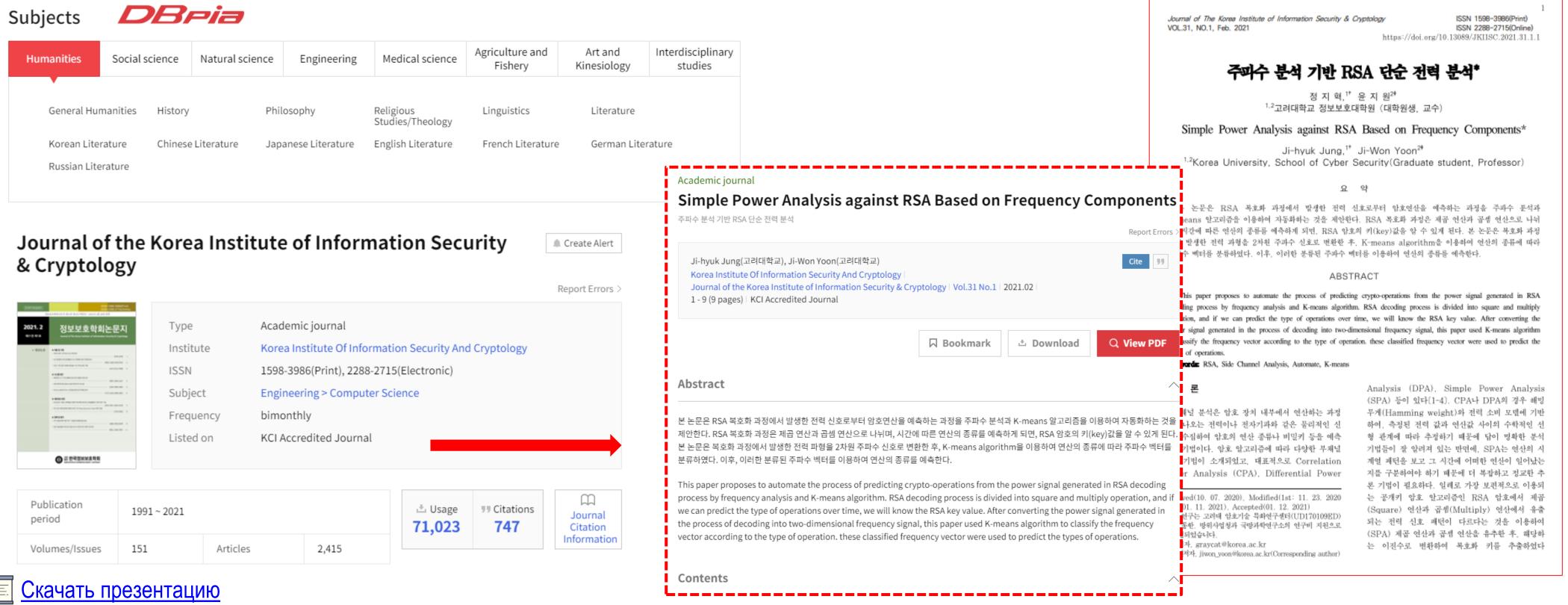
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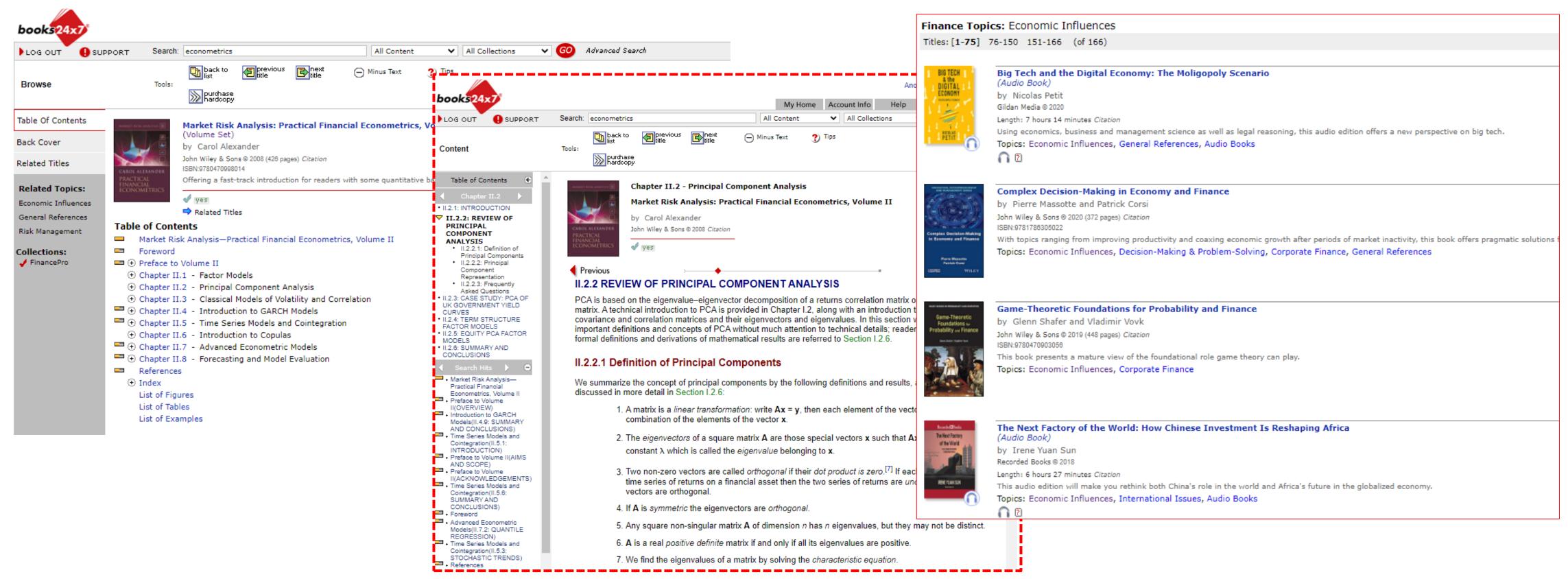


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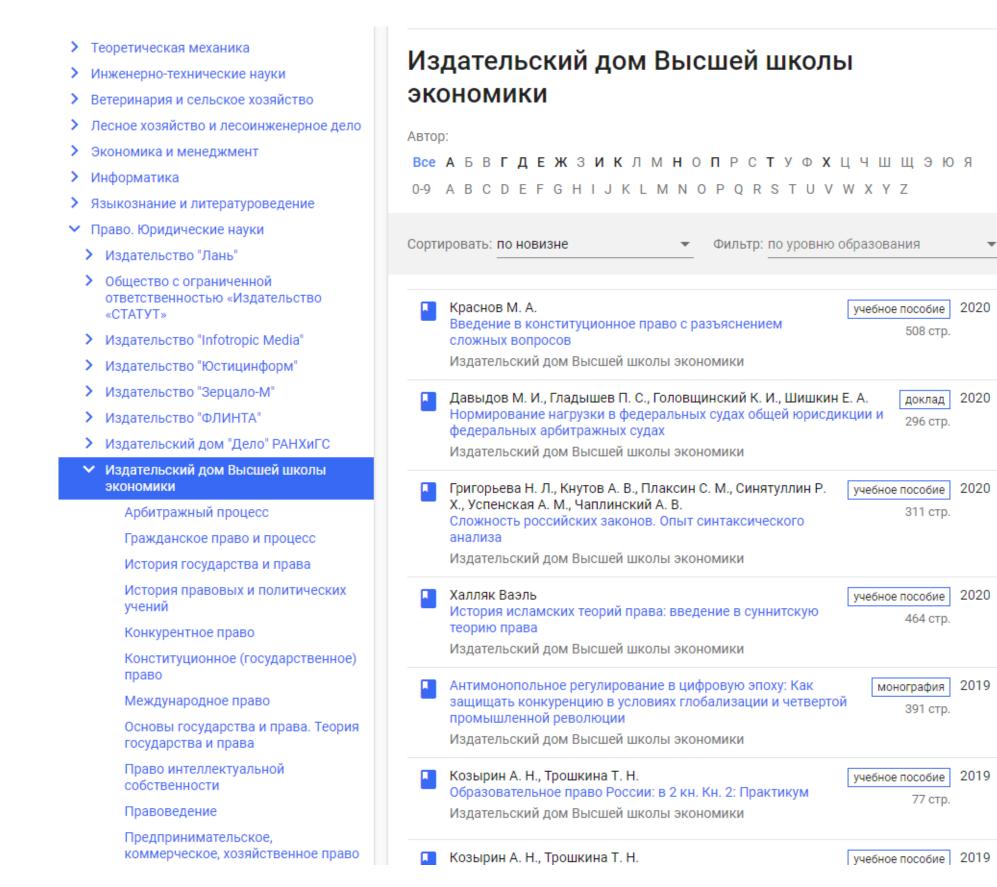


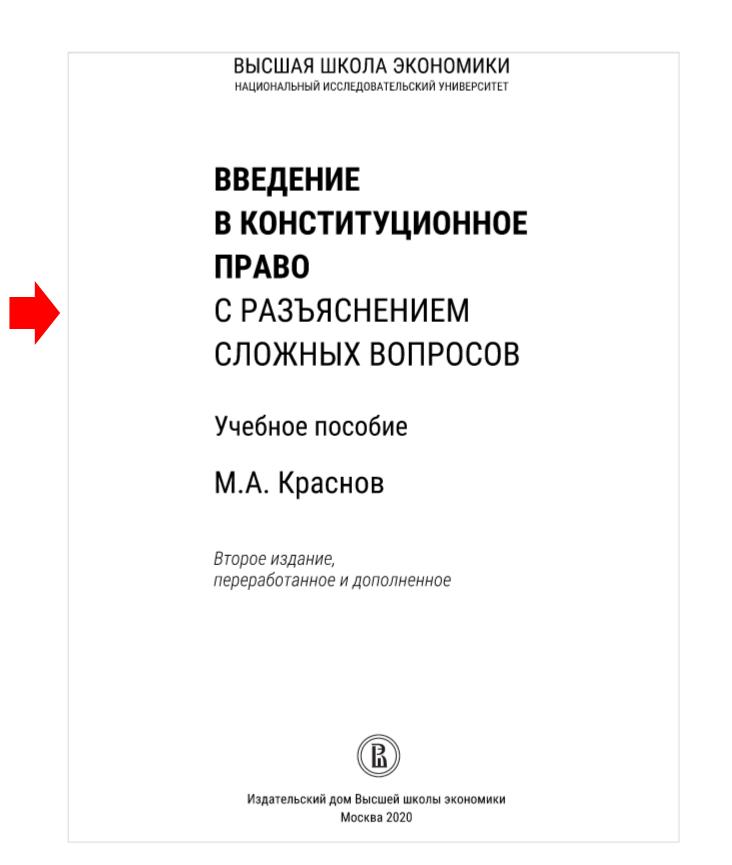






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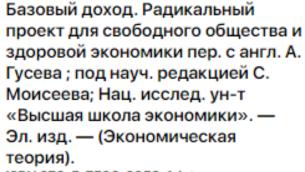
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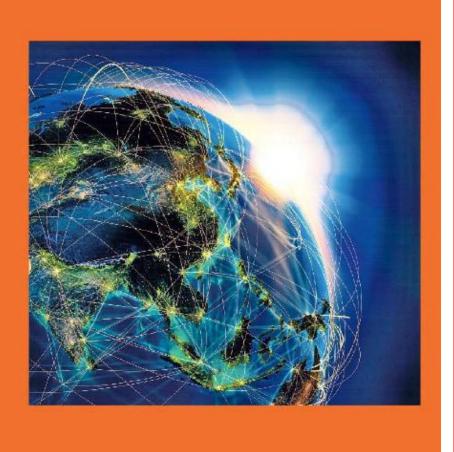
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**МЕСТО РОССИИ** НА ГЛОБАЛЬНОМ РЫНКЕ



Список сокращений.

Глава 1. Формирование глобального рынка ИКТ......

1.2. Политико-экономическая периодизация развития

1.4. Этап зарождения индустрии ИКТ (1960—1980-е годы):

1.3. ИКТ и мировая экономика: первая встреча.

1.1. Взаимосвязь технологического

на Западе и в СССР...

и экономического развития

информационных технологий.

1.5. Современный этап развития ИКТ

Глава 2. Институциональный анализ

в сфере современных ИКТ..

2.3. Ценности тоже имеют значение...

Глава 3. Современный рынок ИКТ:

3.2. Рынок ИКТ в XXI столетии:

или Цифровой барьер.

основные характеристики Информационное неравенство,

влияние на рост в секторе ИКТ

2.4. Формирование глобального рынка ИКТ:

политико-экономические последствия.

3.1. Регулирование и дерегулирование экономики:

2.2. Участники рынка ИКТ....

основные характеристики .

(с 1990-х годов по настоящее время).

глобального рынка ИКТ и его ключевые игроки ...

2.1. Компании и правительства: диалектика отношений

А.Н. Терехов С.Л. Ткаченко



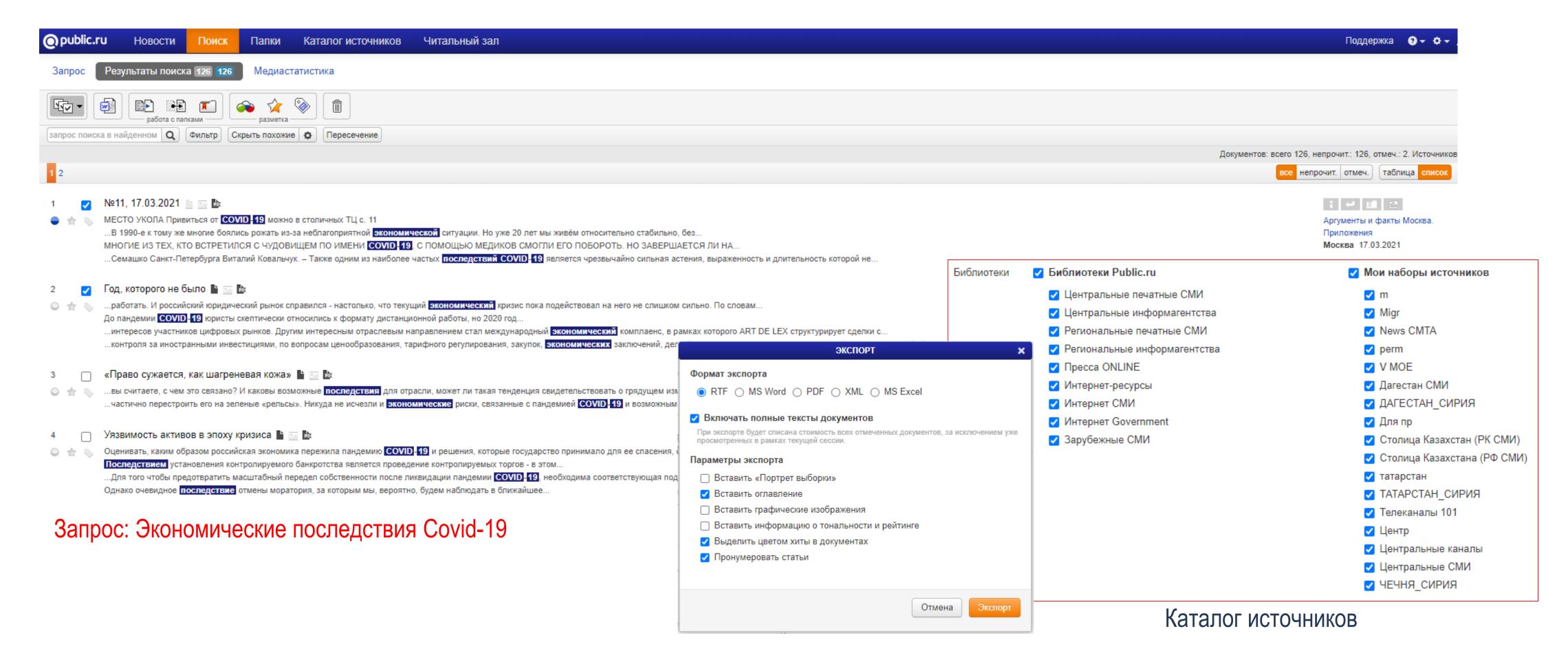
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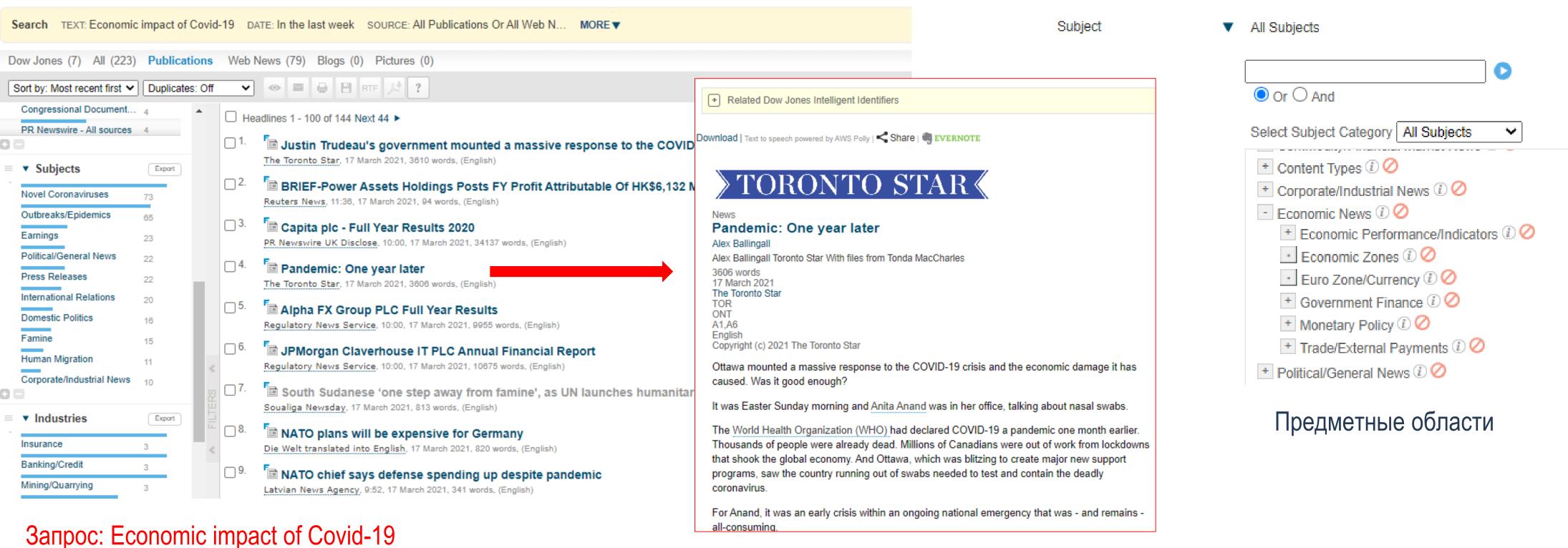
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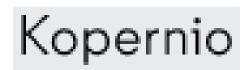




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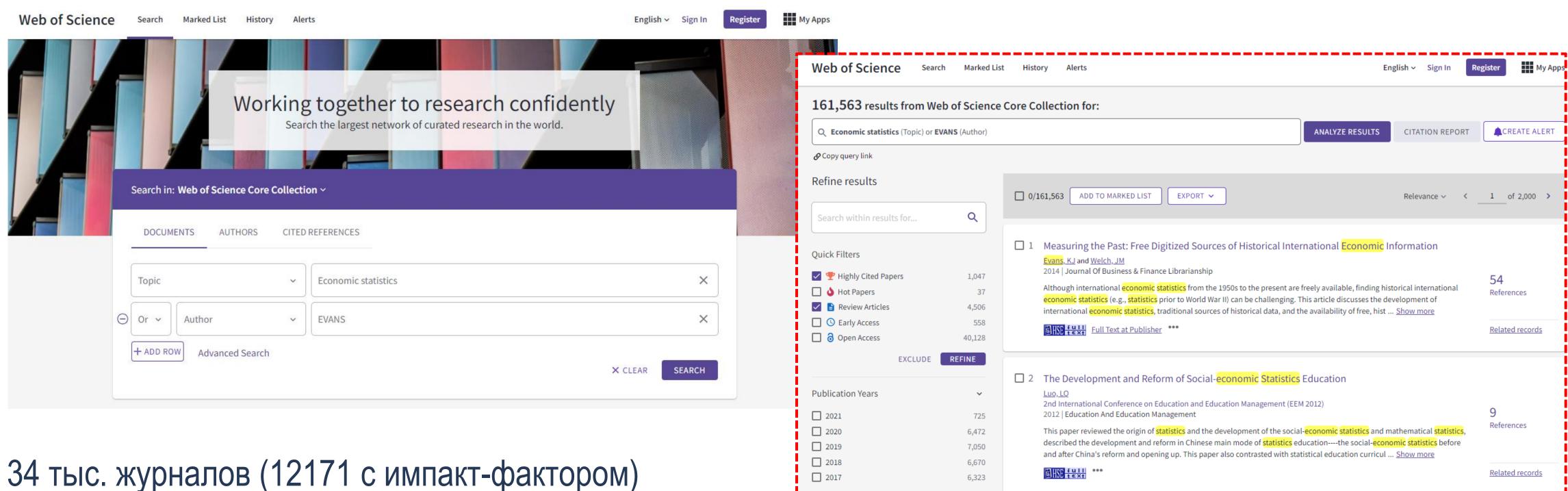


# ПОДХОДЫ К ПОИСКУ НАУЧНОЙ ЛИТЕРАТУРЫ

- 1. Поиск статей и книг по ключевым словам;
- 2. Ассоциативный поиск по связям между документами (цитированиям, ссылкам, схожим документам и темам);
- 3. Поиск по журналам;
- 4. Поиск по книгам;
- 5. Поиск по ученым;
- 6. Рекомендательные алгоритмы, встроенные в бесплатные менеджеры статей (Mendeley и другие).



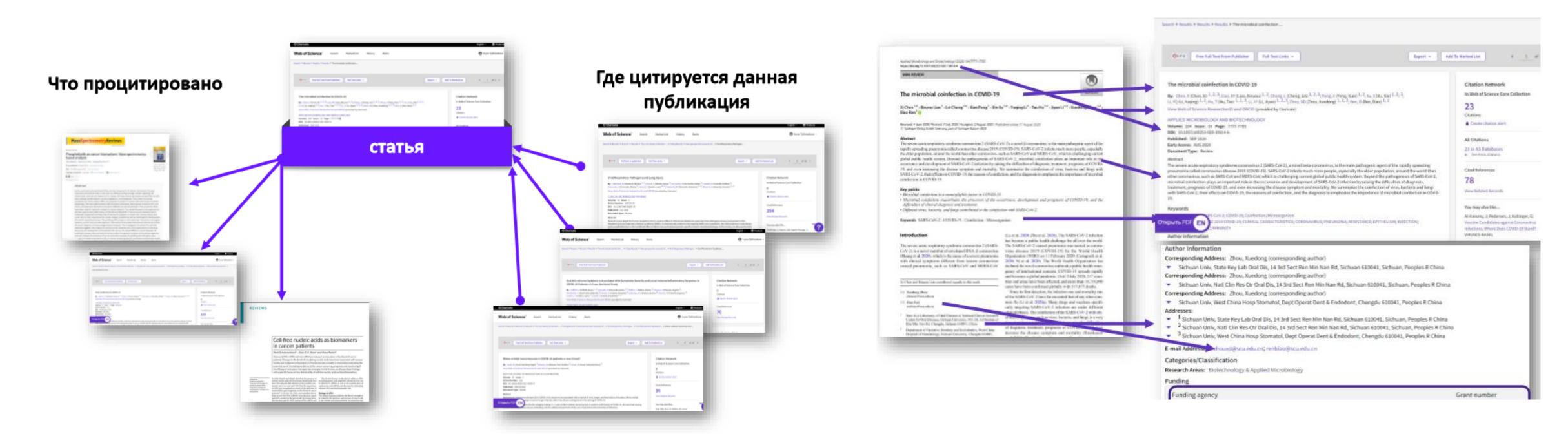
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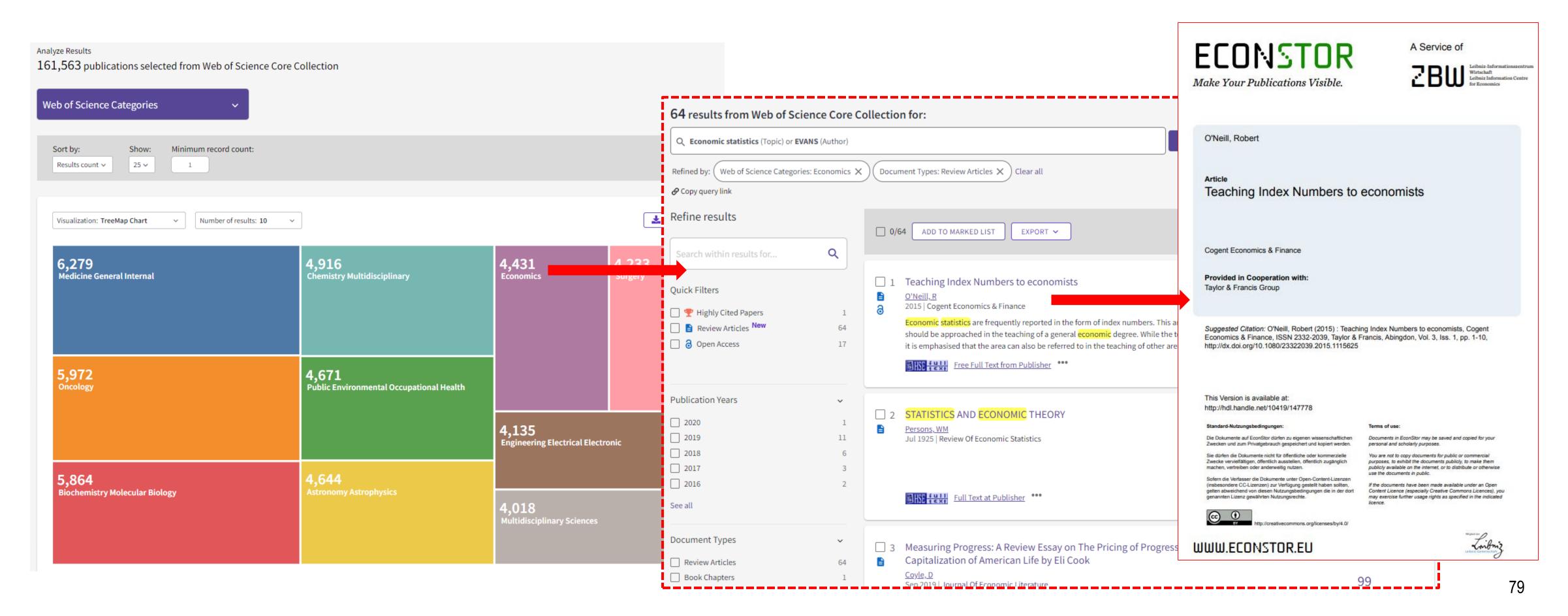


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### Ассоциативный поиск (связи между документами)

#### The sensation of groove engages motor and reward networks

**Автор::** Matthews, TE (Matthews, Tomas E.)<sup>[1]</sup>; Witek, MAG (Witek, Maria A. G.)<sup>[2]</sup>; Lund, T (Lund, Torben)<sup>[3]</sup>; Vuust, P (Vuust, Peter)<sup>[4,5]</sup>; Penhune, VB (Penhune, Virginia B.)<sup>[1]</sup>

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#### NEUROIMAGE

Том: 214

Номер статьи: 116768

DOI: 10.1016/j.neuroimage.2020.116768

Опубликовано: JUL 1 2020 Тип документа: Article

Просмотреть Impact Factor журнала

#### Ключевые слова

**KeyWords Plus:** BASAL GANGLIA; MUSICAL RHYTHM; HUMAN BRAIN; INDIVIDUAL-DIFFERENCES; EMOTIONAL RESPONSES; BEAT PERCEPTION; PREMOTOR; CORTEX; TIME; CONNECTIVITY

#### Информация об авторе

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Адрес для корреспонденции: Matthews, TE (автор для корреспонденции)

+ Concordia Univ, Dept Psychol, 7141 Sherbrooke St W, Sherbrooke, PQ H4B 1R6, Canada.

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Адреса эл. почты: tomas\_ma@live.concordia.ca; m.a.g.witek@bham.ac.uk; torbenelund@cfin.au.dk; petervuust@gmail.com; Virginia.Penhune@concordia.ca

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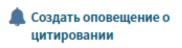
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FRONTIERS IN PSYCHOLOGY (2020)

Proksch, Shannon; Comstock, Daniel C.; Mede, Butovens; с соавторами. Motor and Predictive Processes in Auditory Beat and Rhythm Perception. FRONTIERS IN HUMAN NEUROSCIENCE (2020)

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Ассоциативный поиск (связи между документами)



Тема и ключевые слова статьи в Scopus

#### Категории/классификация

**Области исследований:** Neurosciences & Neurology; Radiology, Nuclear Medicine & Medical Imaging **Категории Web of Science:** Neurosciences; Neuroimaging; Radiology, Nuclear Medicine & Medical Imaging

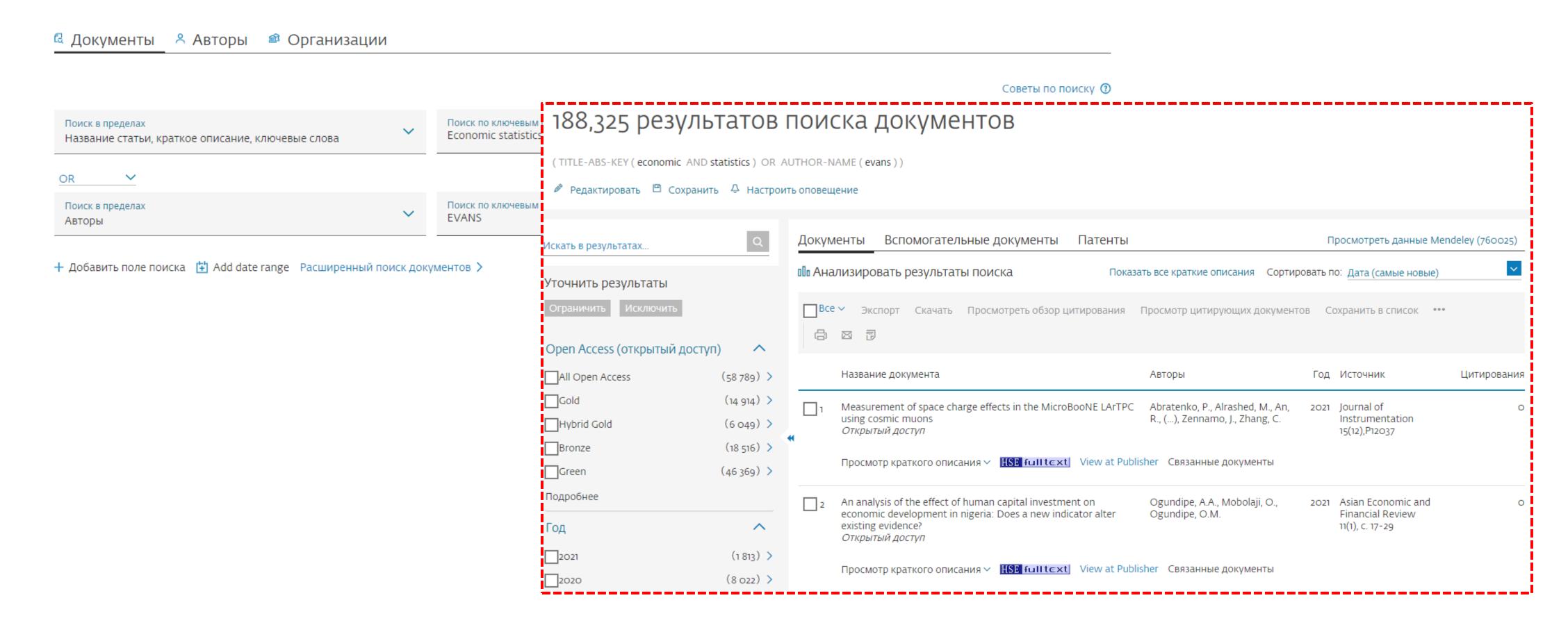
#### Ключевые слова

**KeyWords Plus:** BASAL GANGLIA; MUSICAL RHYTHM; HUMAN BRAIN; INDIVIDUAL-DIFFERENCES; EMOTIONAL RESPONSES; BEAT PERCEPTION; PREMOTOR; CORTEX; TIME; CONNECTIVITY

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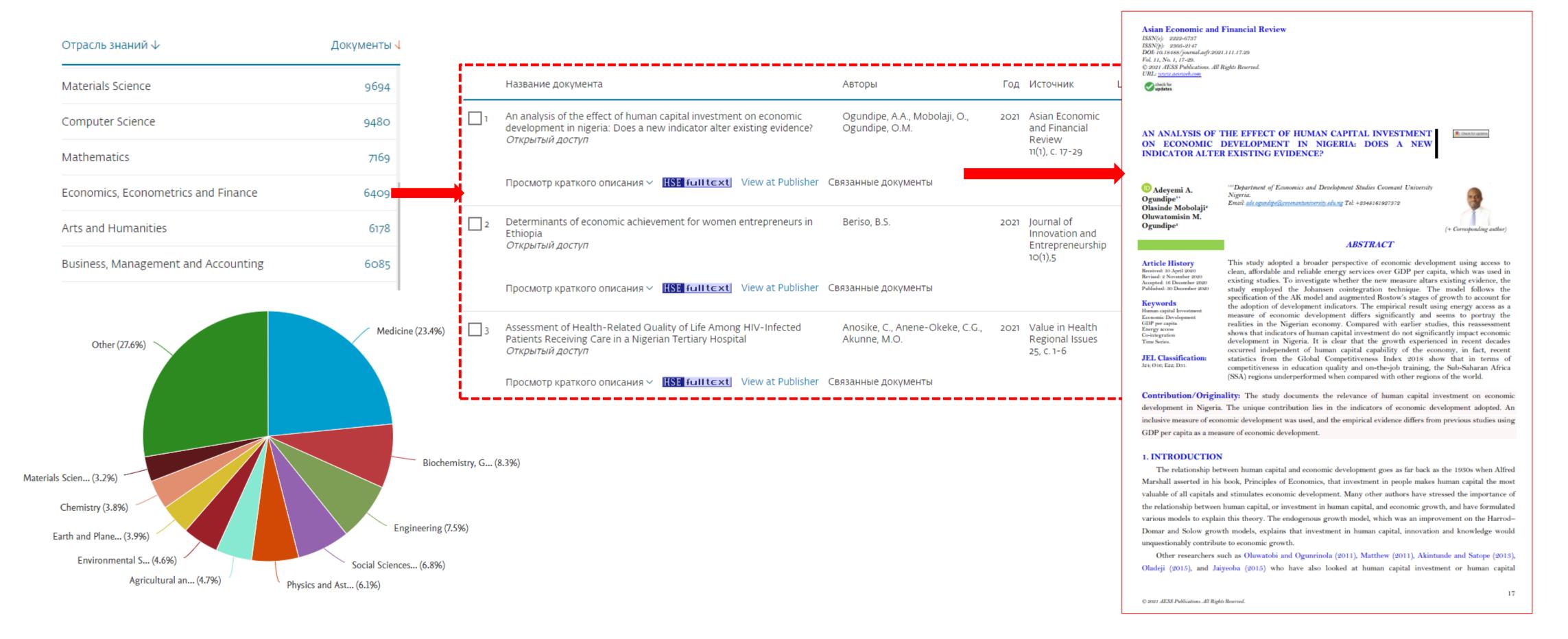


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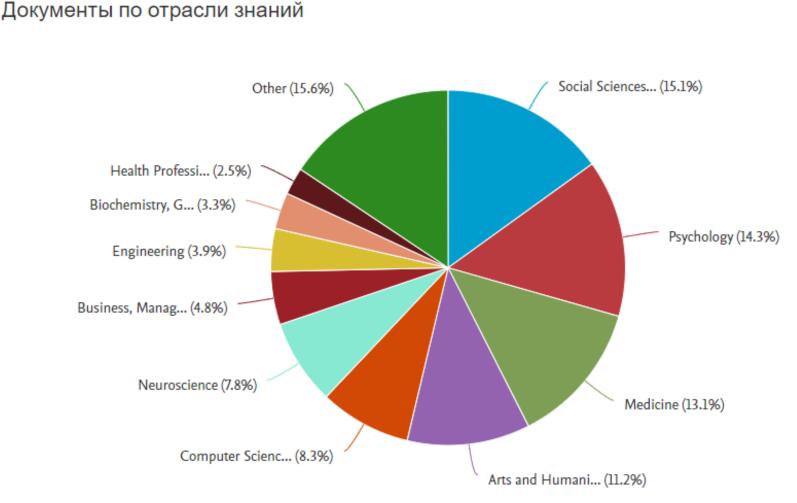
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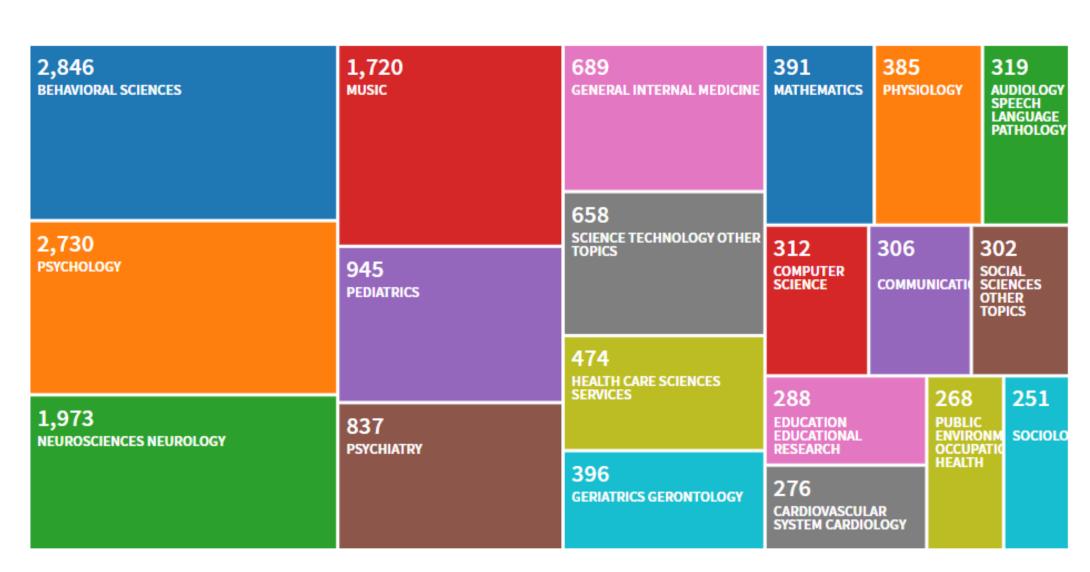




### Поиск по ключевым словам в наукометрических базах данных







Документы по предметным областям в Scopus

Документы по предметным областям в Web of Science



### Примеры поисковых запросов





9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE



10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES

**⟨=**⟩





AND COMMUNITIES



AND PRODUCTION









7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY





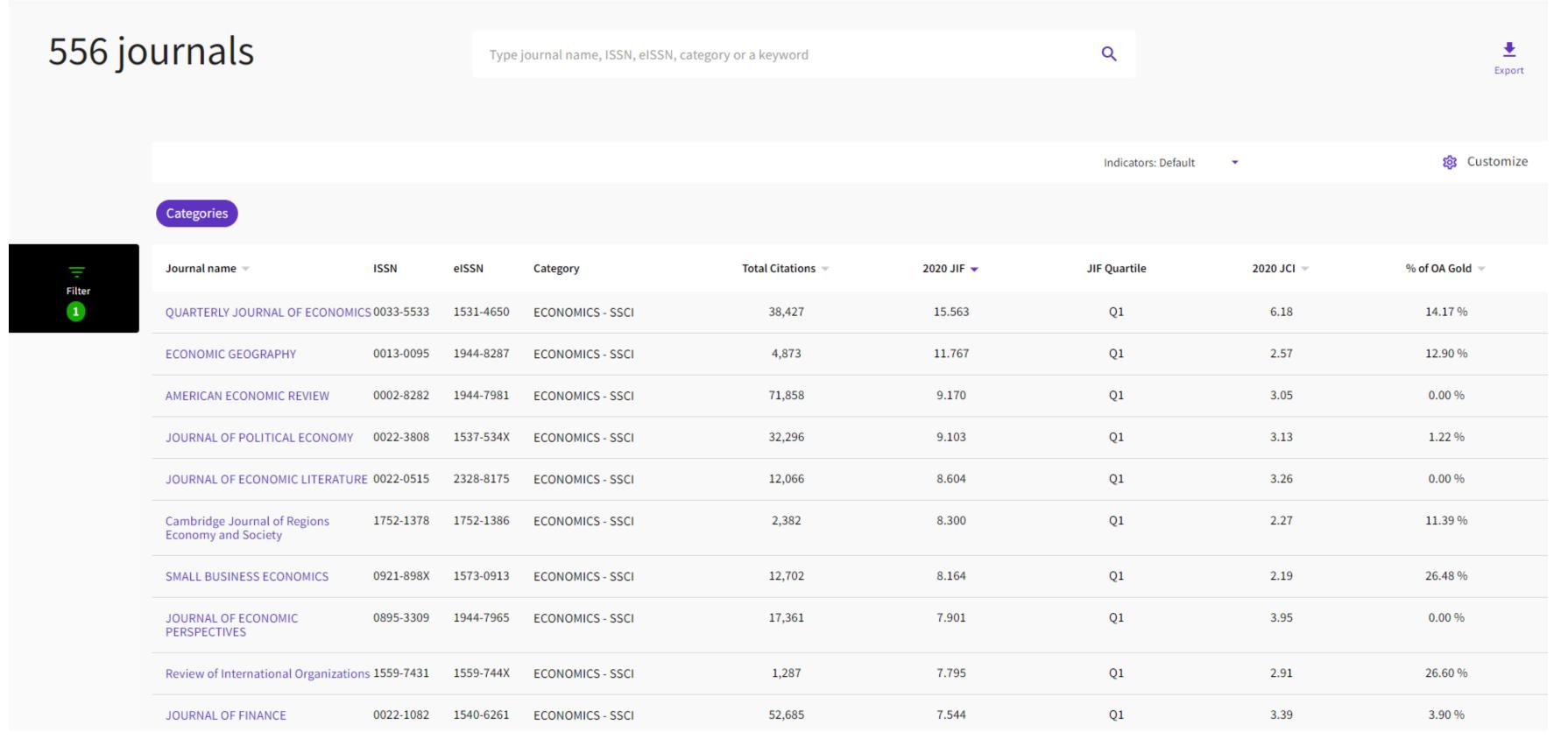


### Поисковый запрос по довольно объемной теме, например, урбанистика

TITLE-ABS-KEY ( ( {industrial growth} OR {industrial diversification} OR {infrastructural development} OR {infrastructural investment} OR {infrastructure investment) OR {public infrastructure} OR {resilient infrastructure} OR {transborder infrastructure} OR {public infrastructures} OR {resilient infrastructures} OR (transborder infrastructures) OR ({industrial emissions} AND mitigation ) OR {industrial waste management} OR {industrial waste treatment} OR {traffic congestion} OR microenterprise\* OR micro-enterprise\* OR {small enterprise} OR {medium enterprise} OR {small enterprises} OR {medium enterprises} OR {small entrepreneur} OR {medium entrepreneur} OR {small entrepreneurs) OR {medium entrepreneurs} OR {value chain management} OR ( {broadband access} AND {developing countries} ) OR {manufacturing innovation} OR {manufacturing investment} OR {sustainable transportation} OR {accessible transportation) OR (transportation services) OR (inclusive transportation) OR {R&D investment} OR {green product} OR {green products} OR {sustainable manufacturing} OR ( {cradle to cradle} AND industry ) OR {closed loop supply chain) OR (industrial AND innovation) OR (process innovation) OR (product innovation) OR {inclusive innovation} ) ) AND PUBYEAR < 2018 AND PUBYEAR > 2012



### Journal Citation Reports



# Categories - Economics

SCIE (Science Citation Index Expanded) – БД по естественным, точным наукам и медицине SSCI (Social Science Citation Index) – БД по общественным наукам AHCI (Arts&Humanities Citation Index) – БД по искусству и гуманитарным наукам ESCI (Emerging Sources Citation Index) – БД в которой собраны различные научные журналы, доклады, статьи и публикации

Рейтинг научных журналов



Доступ к специализированным базам данных

















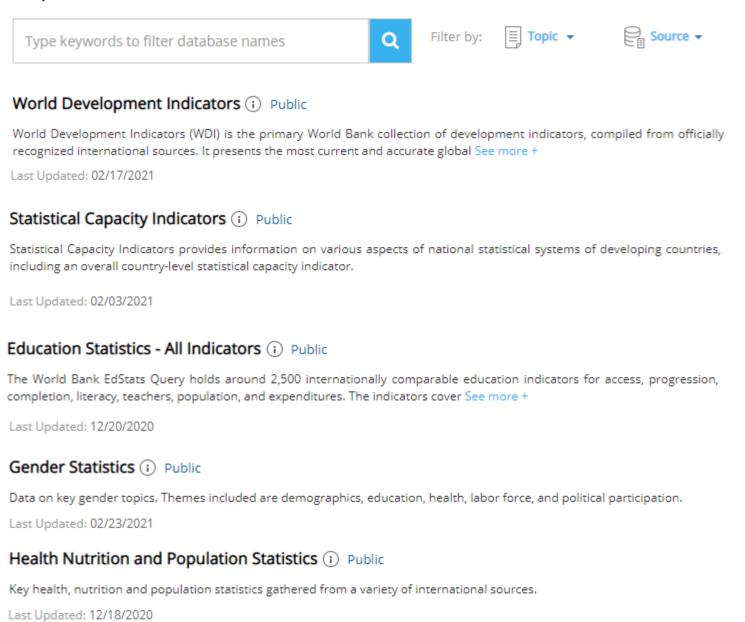
Counseling and Psychotherapy Transcripts

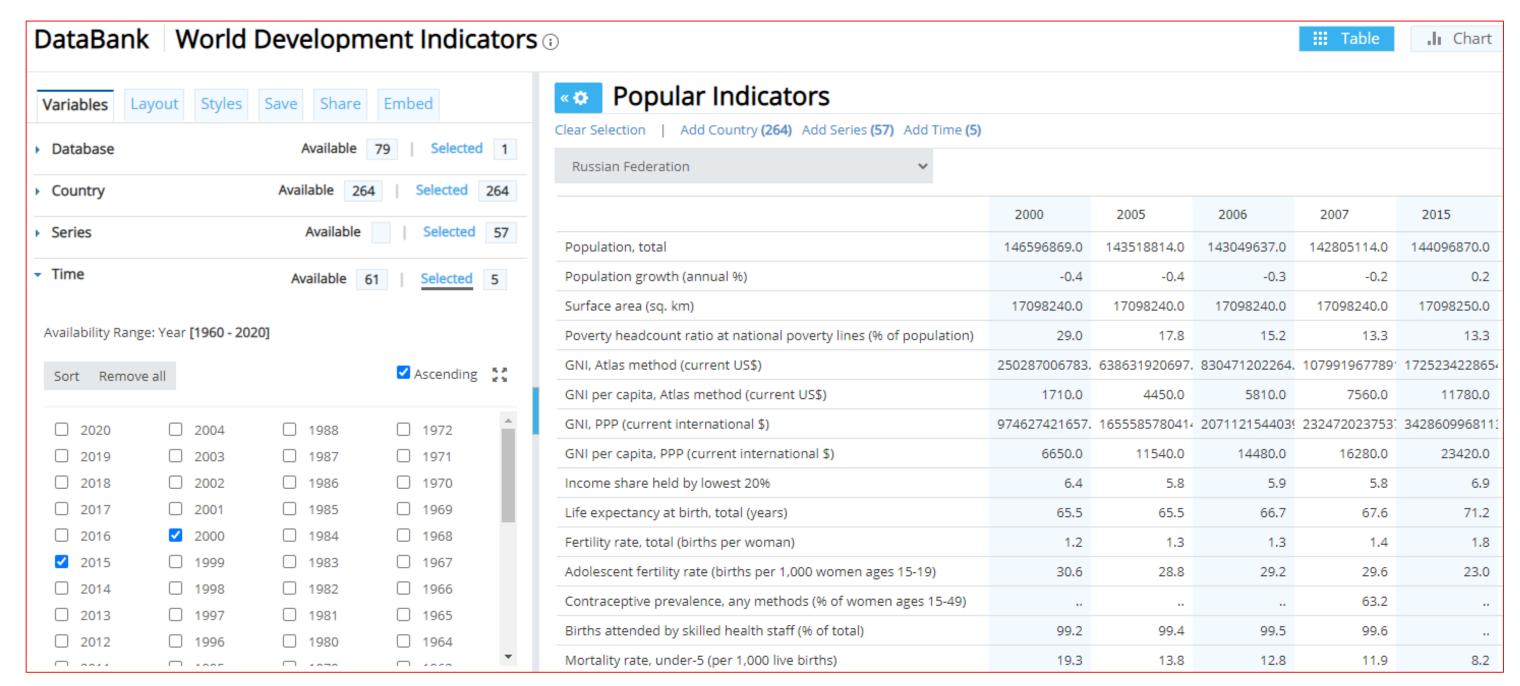




### Ресурсы Всемирного банка – World Development Indicators

### Explore databases

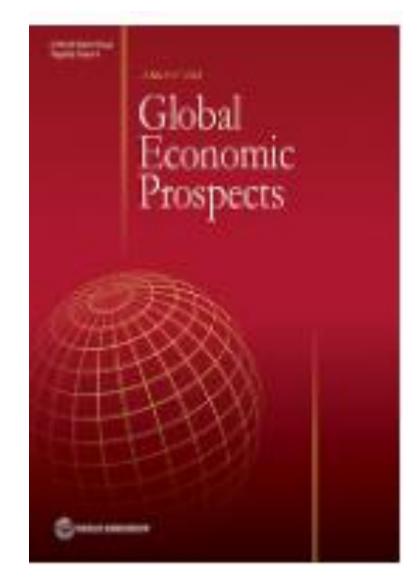


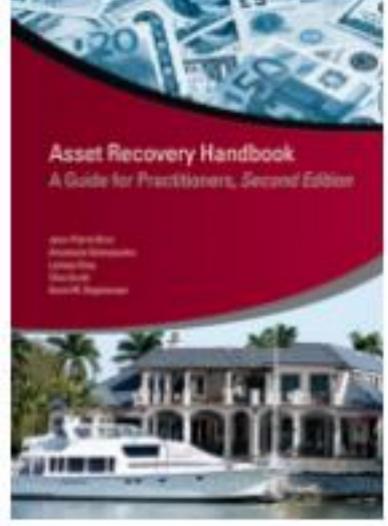


Содержит статистические сведения по более чем 850-ти показателям мирового развития. Временные ряды представлены с 1960 г. для 209-ти стран. Охвачены экономические, социальные, финансовые показатели, а также данные по природным ресурсам и окружающей среде.

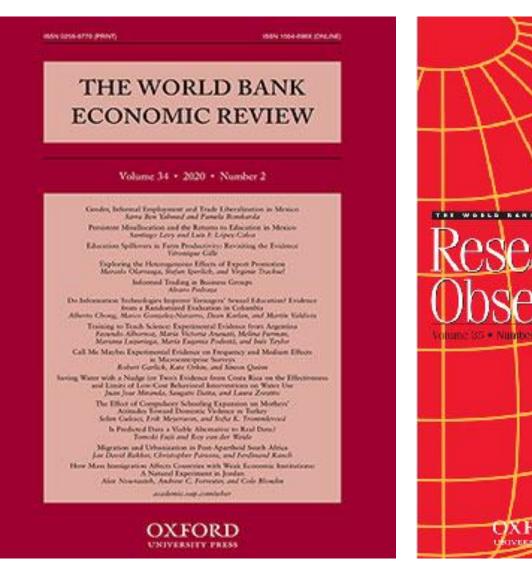


Ресурсы Всемирного банка – World Bank e-Library











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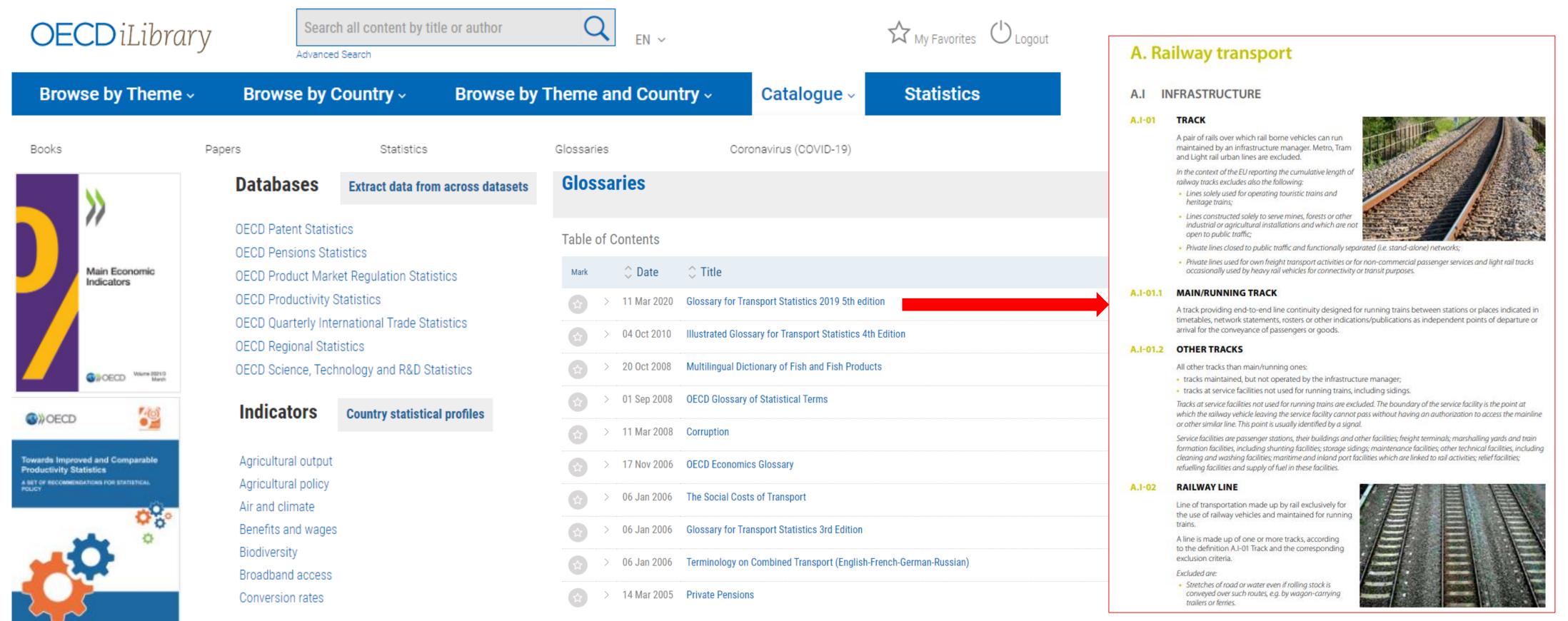
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Журналы текущие

Содержит более 8000 полных текстов книг, отчетов, статистических сборников и препринтов.

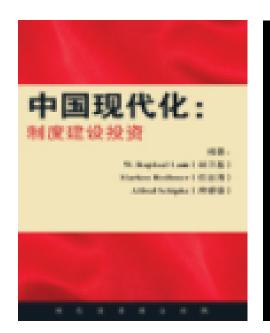


OECD iLibrary – ресурсы Организации экономического сотрудничества и развития



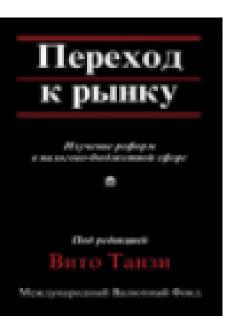


Ресурсы МВФ – IMF e-library



Book

Book

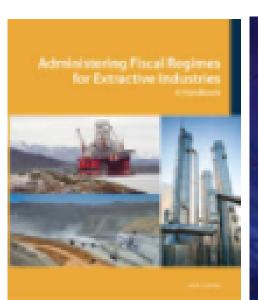


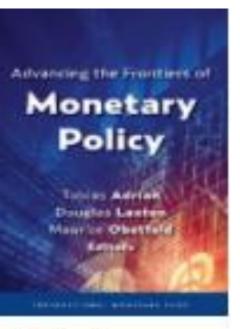
Book

Book















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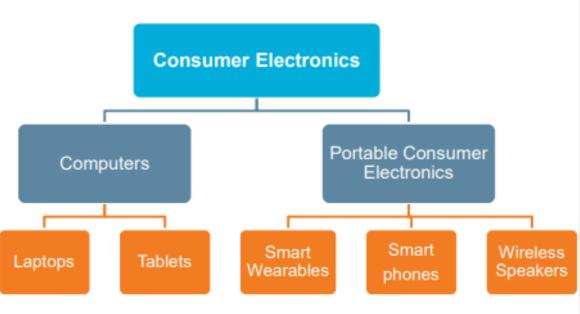
#### **APPLE INC IN CONSUMER ELECTRONICS (WORLD)**

February 2019

#### SCOPE OF THE REPORT

#### Scope

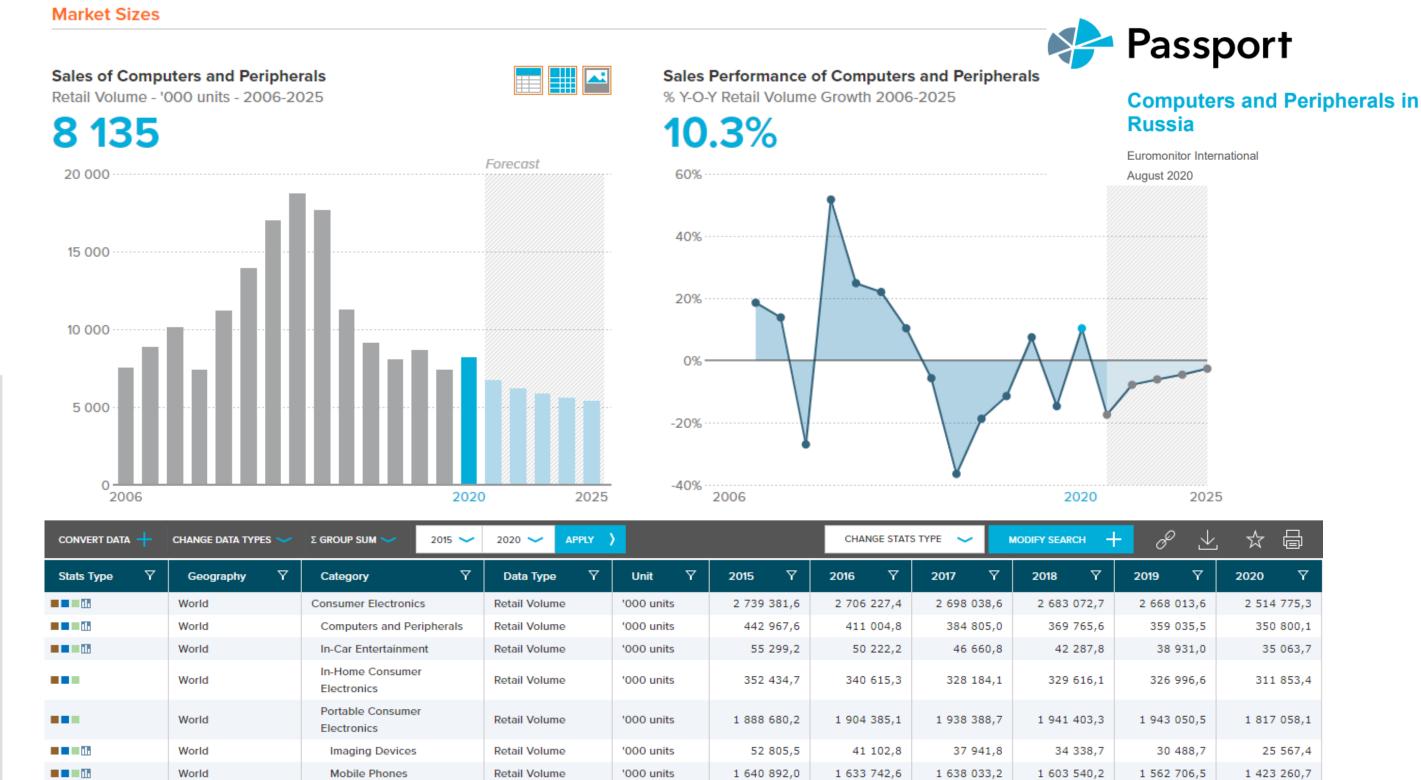
- Apple (Apple Inc) is one of the most recognisable brands in the world.
- This reports examines the company's business, challenges and key competitors within consumer electronics.



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with record-breaking results, Apple started the latest quarte with bad news. This reports explores how Apple can transform itself in 2019.



114 588,3

80 394,5

Retail Volume

Retail Volume

Wearable Electronics

122 049,1

107 490,5

База данных статистики, маркетинговых отчетов и аналитических обзоров рынка содержит более 4500 отчетов по потребительским и промышленным рынкам, по рынкам услуг); профили 3000 ведущих компаний

171 692,8

131 831,5

201 704,0

148 151,2

206 632,4

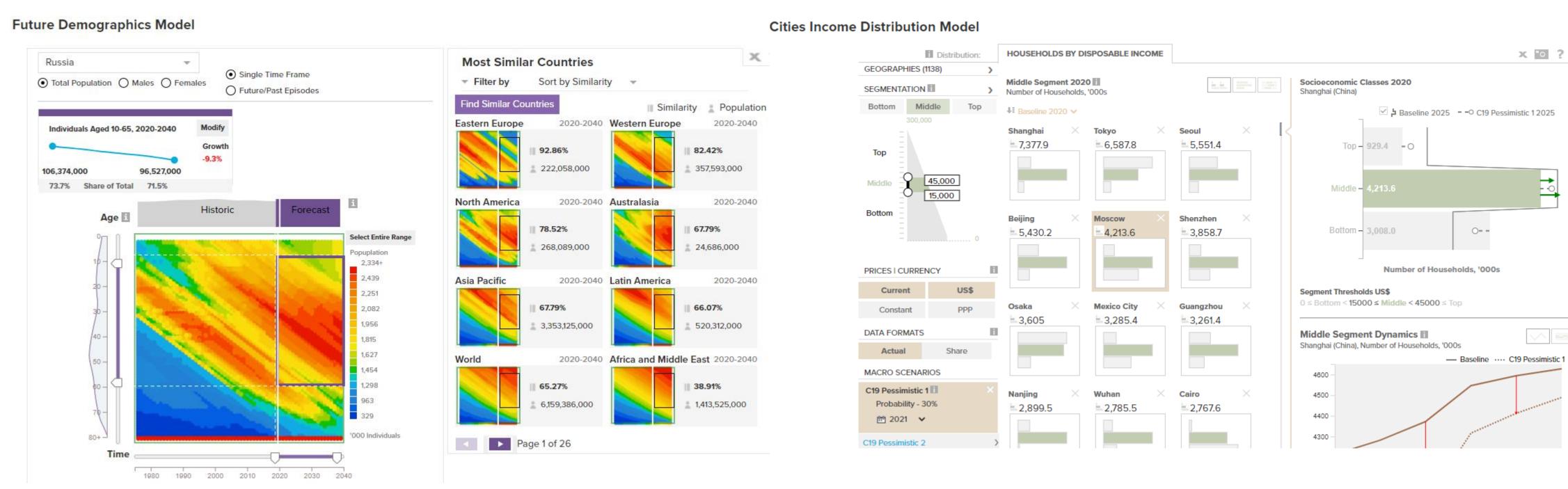
161 597,6

143 695,0

118 718,8



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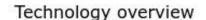
Модель демографии будущего

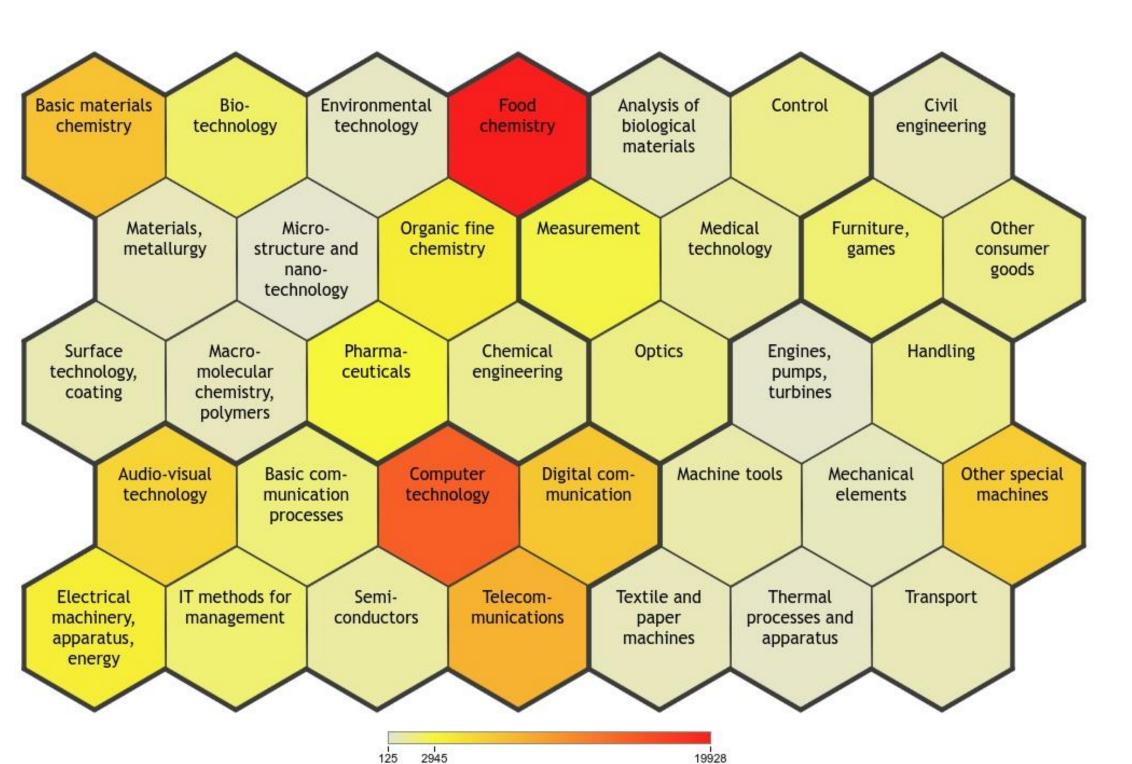
Модель распределения доходов городов

Представлены: статистика по странам (демография, экономика); показатели и анализ «образа жизни» потребителей в различных странах и др.

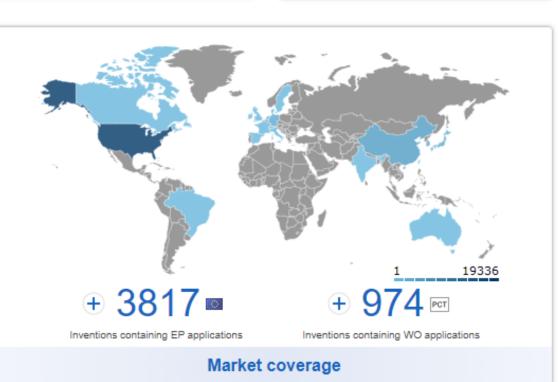


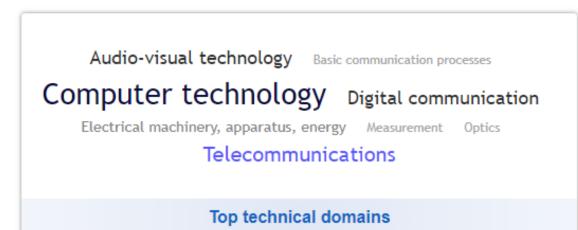
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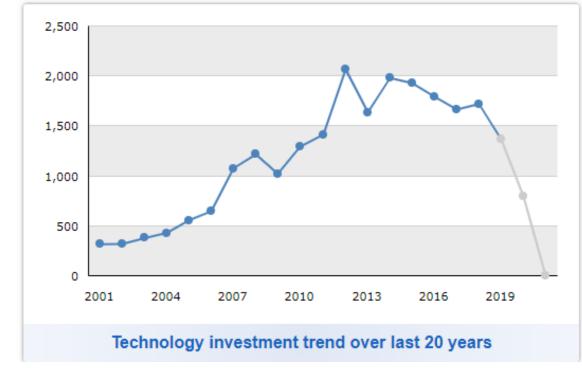






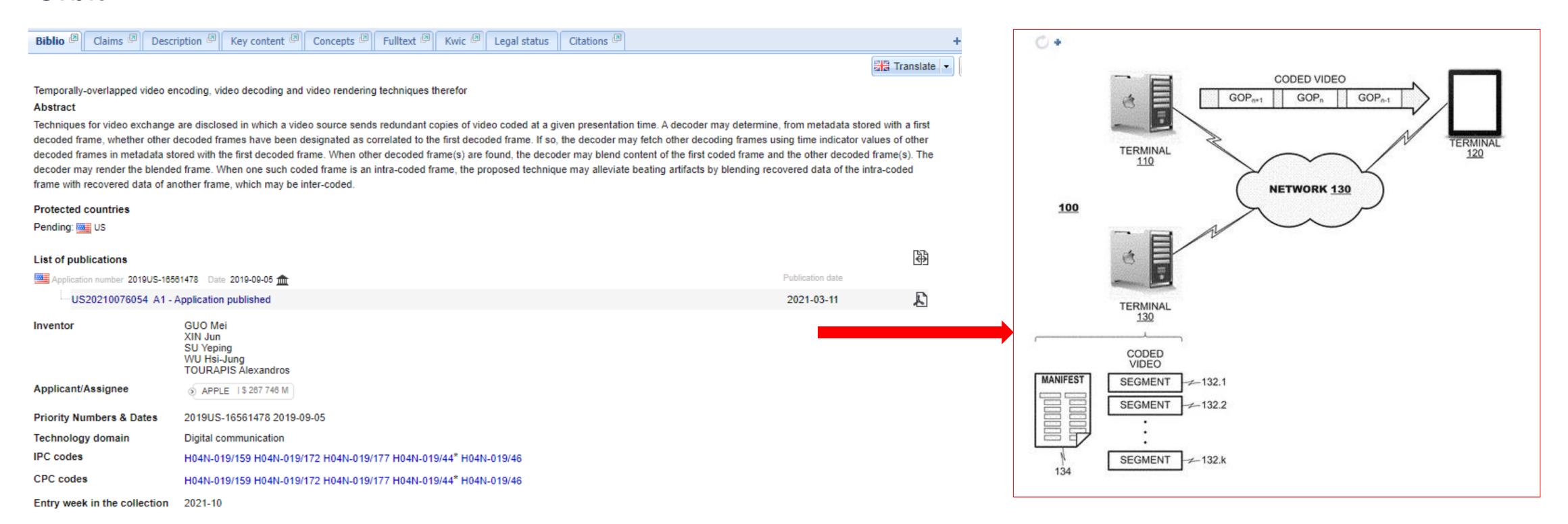








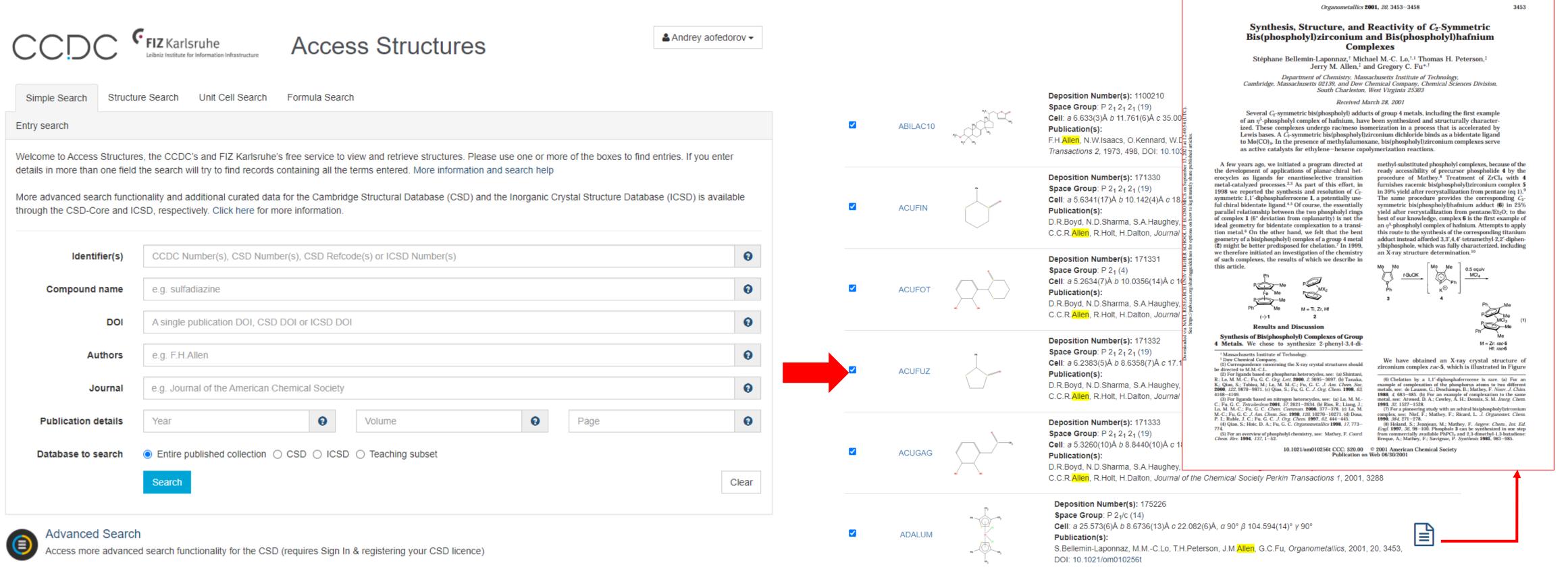
### Orbit





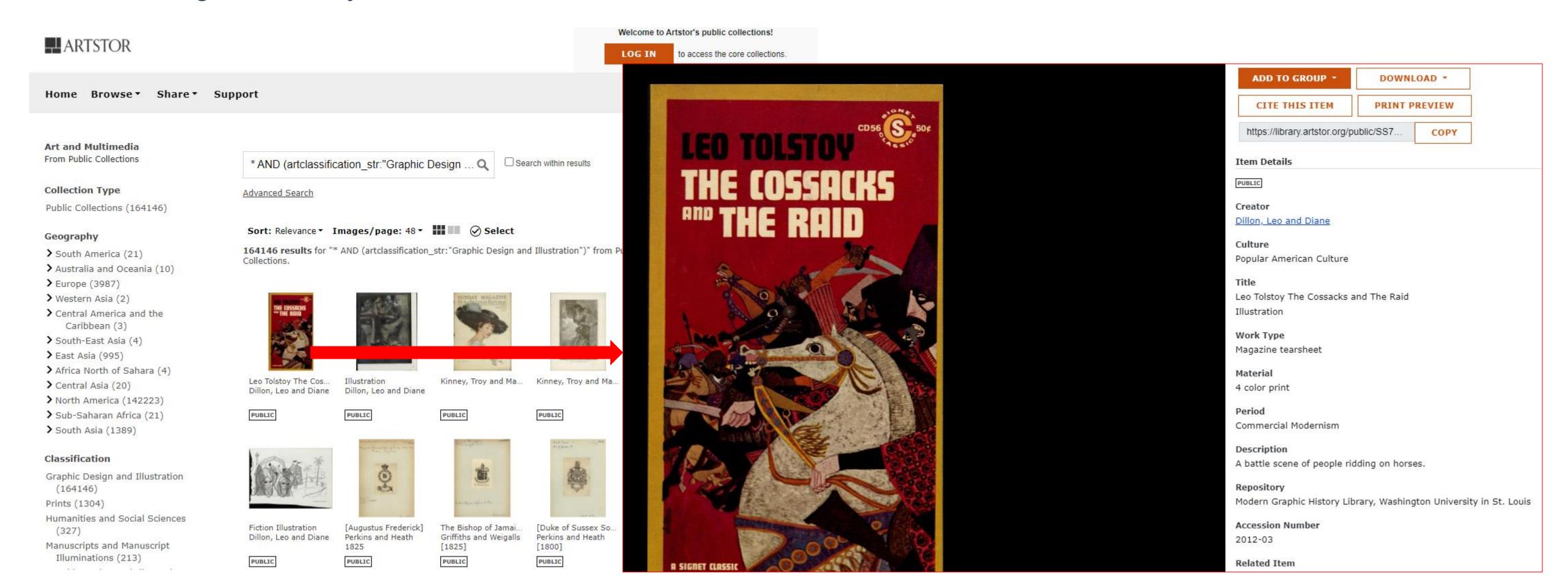


### Cambridge Structural Database





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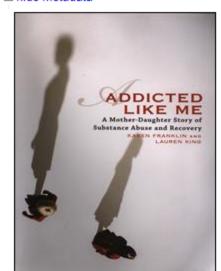


### Counseling and Psychotherapy Transcripts

#### Table of Contents

Addicted Like Me: A Mother-Daughter Story of Substance Abuse and Recovery, by Karen Franklin and Lauren King. (Seal Press, Berkeley, CA, 2009), 279 p.

□ hide metadata



Franklin, Karen, fl. 2009; King, Lauren, fl. 2009 Author(s):

Document type: Client Narrative

Subject: Ability >> Recovery

> Diagnosis >> Addiction >> Drug addiction Diagnosis >> Substance abuse (Drug abuse) Relationships >> Parent-child relationships

Publisher: Seal Press

Publication Year 2009 Client Gender: Female Client Marital Status:

Client Sexual Orientation:

Copyright Statement: Copyright @ 2009 by Karen Franklin and Lauren King

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**CONTENTS** 

INTRODUCTION

PART I: WATCHING MY ADDICTION CLAIM MY KIDS: A Mother's Story of Inherited Addiction and Abuse

Chapter 1: AN ADDICT'S LIFE

Chapter 2: A FAMILY HISTORY OF CRISIS

Chapter 3: OUR SPIRAL DOWN

Chapter 4: FALSE HOPE

Chapter 5: HEALING FROM THE BOTTOM UP

Chapter 6: LIFE WITH EARLY SOBRIETY

PART II: WATCHING MYSELF FALL: A Daughter's Story of Beating the Legacy of Addiction

Chapter 7: MY BEAST MY ADDICTION

Chapter 8: THE PROGRESSION OF THE DISEASE

Chapter 9: FROM BAD TO WORSE

#### Counseling and Psychotherapy Transcripts: Volume II

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Clinicians Therapeutic Approaches

Subjects

Psychotherapy Collections

#### Presenting Conditions

Anxiety (850) Sadness (407)

Anger (375) Frustration (374)

Low self-esteem (206) Depression (emotion) (147)

Suicidal ideation (51)

Fatigue (50) Confusion (42 Panic (38)

Clinicians

More...

#### Anonymous (993)

Feldman, Tamara, 1972- (313) McNally, Abigail, fl. 2012 (196) Bello, Caryn, 1974- (143) Helm, Katherine (27)

Ellis, Debbie Joffe (15) Crenshaw, Wes, 1962- (10)

Carlson, Jon, 1945-2017 (9) Wilson, Reid, fl. 1988 (7) Binder, Jeffrey, 1943- (4)

Browning, Scott, fl. 1994-2017 (4) More...

Counseling and Psychotherapy Transcripts: Volume II Counseling and Psychotherapy Transcripts, Volume II provides a deep look into the client-therapist office, allowing readers to follow the progress and setbacks of clients over the course of multiple therapy sessions. This collection features a diverse set of clients, a wide range of presenting issues, and multiple

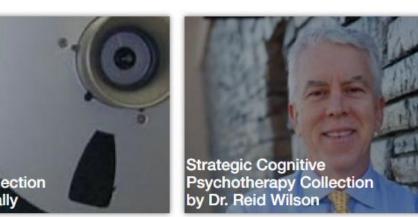
Counseling and Psychotherapy Transcripts is novel both in scale and scope. There is no other resource available that allows us access to so many therapy sessions. Seeing the actual words patients and therapists use helps us teach and explore diverse forms of psychotherapy. I have and will continue to use this valuable collection in my research and teaching. " -- Zac Imel, University of Utah

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Psychotherapy Collections

nterpersonal Process

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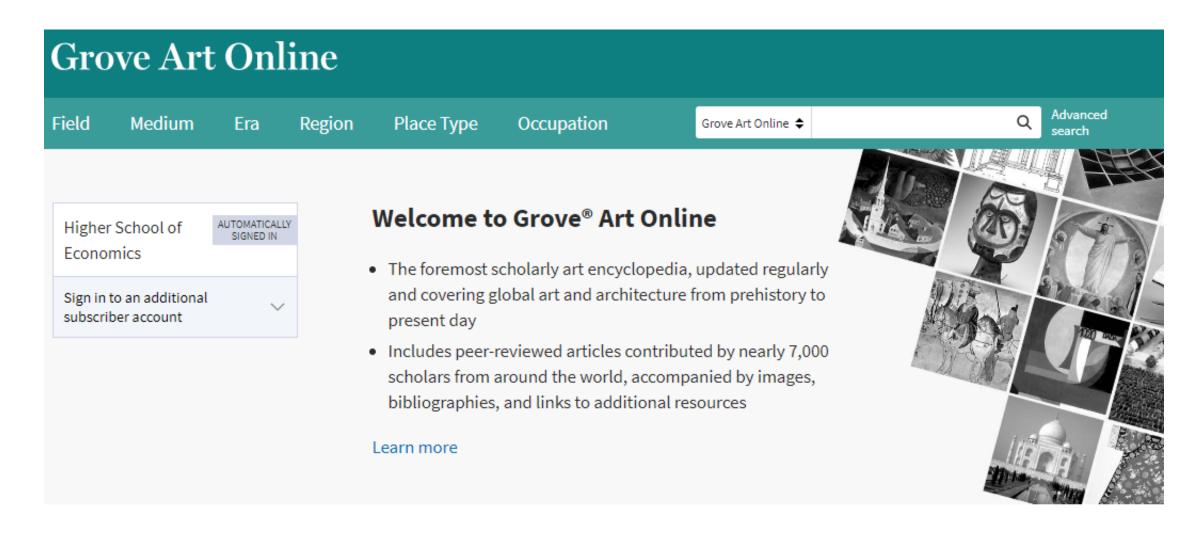


### OXFORD HANDBOOKS ONLINE

Scholarly Research Reviews



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Chinese artist Zhao ant life in his paintings characterized by soft, detailed brushwork and

brilliant, translucent colors.

#### FEATURED Dunhuang



The cave sanctuaries near Dunhuang, China, contain artwork representing over 1,000 years of Buddhist history, including a trove

of medieval scroll paintings and manuscripts.

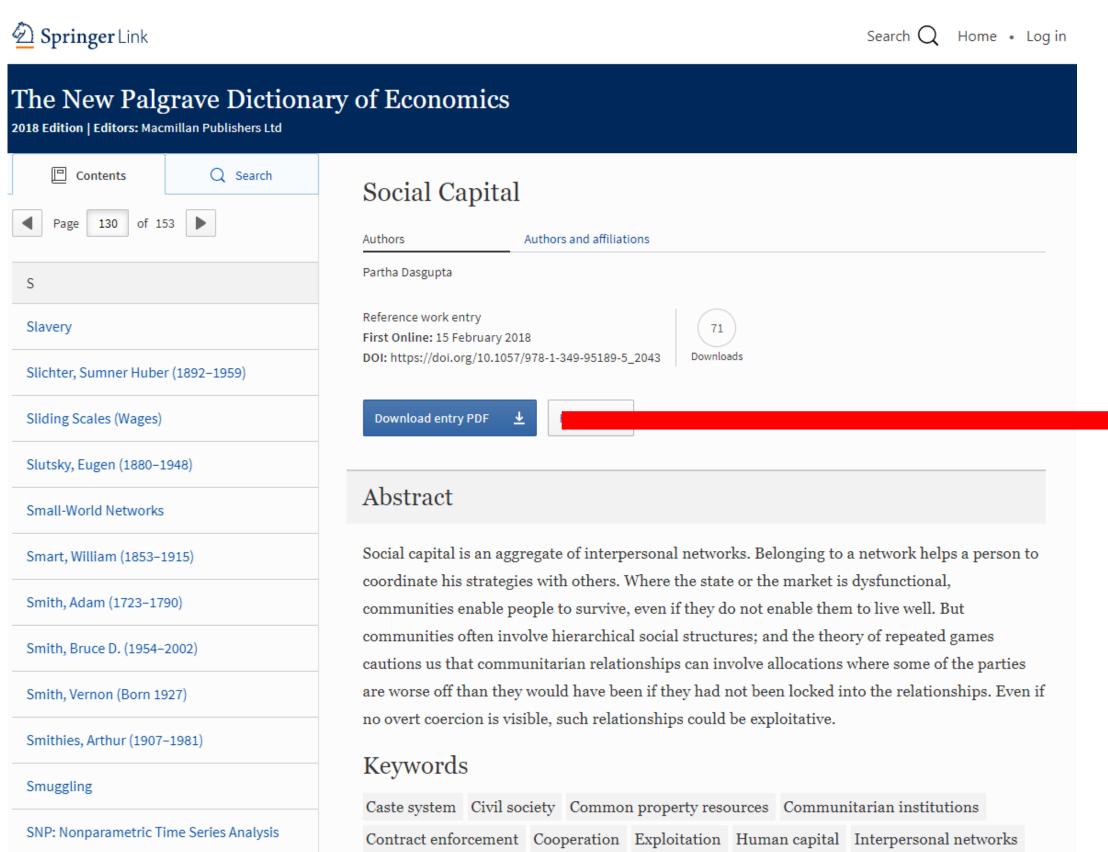
#### A'gave You 🗟



Wangechi Mutu: A'gave You, mixed media collage on mylar, 2.36×1.37 m, 2008 (East Hampton, NY, private collection); image courtesy of the artist and Susanne Vielmetter Los Angeles Projects, photographed by Robert Wedemeyer



### New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics



#### Social Capital

Partha Dasgupta

Social capital is an aggregate of interpersonal networks. Belonging to a network helps a person to coordinate his strategies with others. Where the state or the market is dysfunctional, such relationships could be exploitative.

Caste system; Civil society; Common property resources; Communitarian institutions; Contract enforcement; Cooperation; Exploitation; Human capital; Interpersonal networks; Prisoner's Dilemma; Public goods; Reciprocity; norms; Total factor productivity; Trust

#### JEL Classifications

#### **Definitions?**

The idea of social capital sits awkwardly in congrounds) have revealed the character of those temporary economic thinking. Although it has a local institutions that enable mutually beneficial powerful, intuitive appeal, the object has proven courses of action to be undertaken within commuhard to track as an economic good. One can argue nities (Dasgupta and Heal 1979; Jodha 1986; (Arrow, 2000) that it is misleading to use the term Ostrom 1990; Dasgupta and Mäler 1991; Brom-'capital' to refer to whatever it is that 'social ley 1992; Baland and Platteau 1996). Developcapital' happens to be, because capital is usually ment economists have also studied rotating

identified with tangible, durable and alienable objects (for example, buildings and machines), whose accumulation can be estimated and whose worth can be assessed. There is much to agree with this. But in regard to both heterogeneity and intangibility, social capital would seem to resemble knowledge and skills. So one can also argue that, since economists have not shied away from regarding knowledge and skills as forms of capital, we should not shy away in this case either.

In an early definition, social capital was identified with those 'features of social organization, communities enable people to survive, even if such as trust, norms, and networks that can they do not enable them to live well. But com- improve the efficiency of society by facilitating munities often involve hierarchical social coordinated actions' (Putnam et al. 1993, p. 167). structures; and the theory of repeated games 
The characterization suffers from a weakness: it cautions us that communitarian relationships encourages us to amalgamate strikingly different can involve allocations where some of the objects, namely (and in that order), beliefs, parties are worse off than they would have behavioural rules, and such forms of capital assets been if they had not been locked into the rela- as interpersonal links (or 'networks'), without tionships. Even if no overt coercion is visible, establishing reasons why such an inclusive definition would prove useful in gaining an understanding of our social world. Subsequently, Putnam (2000, p. 19) suggested a redefinition: 'social capital refers to connections among individuals - social networks and the norms of reciprocity and trustworthiness that arise from them'. Since then authors have defined social capital even more inclusively, where attitudes Repeated games; Reputation; Rotating savings towards others make their appearance as well: and credit associations; Social capital; Social 'Social capital generally refers to trust, concern for one's associates, a willingness to live by the norms of one's community and to punish those who do not' (Bowles and Gintis 2002, p. F419).

> These definitions tell us that 'social capital' is an ingredient in the workings of civil society (Putnam et al. 1993; Putnam 2000). In a parallel development, the theory and empirics of common-property resources in poor countries (for example, coastal fisheries, village tanks, local forests, pasture lands, and threshing

Social Capital

sustain an outcome where the time-average of the Repeated Games per-period payoff to a player is less than the pay- ▶ Social Networks, Economic Relevance of off at the unique Nash equilibrium. That player > Social Norms would be worse off in a long-term relationship with the others than if the players were not in a long-term relationship. The social norm sustain- Bibliography ing that outcome would be exploitative of the

Inequality is not the same as exploitation, which is why to demonstrate exploitation in an empirically satisfactory way will prove to be very hard: any such demonstration would involve comparison of an observable state of affairs with a counterfactual. However, some stark examples common-property resources is often restricted to the privileged (for example, caste Hindus), who are also among the more prosperous landowners. The outcasts (euphemistically called members of poor. Stark inequities exist, too, in patron-client relationships in agrarian societies, which make it very likely that the 'client' is worse off in conse-(2003) has unearthed striking differences between the life chances of women in 17th-century Germany (embedded in dense networks) and the life Dasgupta, P. 2005. Common property resources: Ecochances of women in 17th-century England (not so embedded in dense networks): English women were better off.

Social capital is an aggregate of interpersonal Fudenberg, D., and E. Maskin. 1986. The folk theorem in networks. From the economic point of view, belonging to a network helps a person to coordinate his strategies with others. We should not prejudge the character of the strategies on which members of a network coordinate. As with any Jodha, N.S. 1986. Common property resources and other form of capital asset, social capital can be put to good use or bad.

- ► Common Property Resources
- Cooperation

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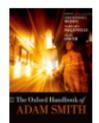


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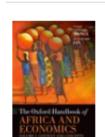


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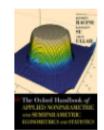


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Print Publication Date: May 2013 Subject: Economics and Finance, Economic History Online Publication Date: Jul 2013

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Abstract and Keywords

Adam Smith's formal legacy to posterity consisted of meticulously revised editions of his two published works, and; long-standing plans for treatises on Jurisprudence, Rhetoric, and the Fine Arts were abandoned on the grounds that there was no time to complete them. This chapter discusses Smith as component parts of an unrealized plan to develop a Science of Man on experimental principles. Smith's introduction to this as a student is explored and the influence of Hutcheson and Hume is emphasized as is the fact that Smith developed both the published and unpublished components of his Science of Man simultaneously. The question of the meaning Smith attached to 'science' is a continuing theme of the chapter.

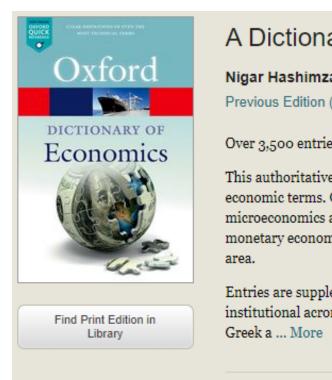
Keywords: Adam Smith, Hutcheson, Hume, science of man

Adam Smith is often seen as an unrewarding subject for biography. Dugald Stewart, his first and greatest biographer, saw him as a quiet, unassuming man who led a relatively uneventful life and preferred the peace and quiet of his native Kirkcaldy and the company of old friends to the bustle of Glasgow, Edinburgh, or London. We know him now as a notoriously poor correspondent who valued his privacy, who deplored the current fashion for biographical tittle-tattle and who, at the end of his life, made an archival bonfire of most of his private papers and unfinished texts in an attempt to preserve his biographical privacy. For Smith was a philosopher who believed that a writer should be remembered for his works rather than his life, and for works that were finished, published and polished rather than for those which were incomplete and had yet to reach the public. It was for this reason that he reluctantly abandoned ambitious plans for new treatises on government, philosophy and the fine arts and spent his last years polishing and perfecting the texts of his two great published masterpieces, the *Theory of Moral Sentiments* and *The Wealth of Nations*. As he told his

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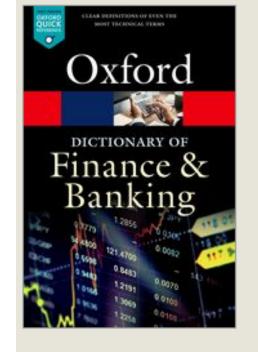
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Publisher: Oxford University Press Print ISBN-13: 9780198759430 Current Online Version: 2017 eISBN: 9780191819940 Print Publication Date: 2017 Published online: 2017 Nigar Hashimzade, author Gareth Myles, author

John Black, author

John Black worked on previous editions of this dictionary and was a Fellow and Tutor in Economics at Merton College, Oxford, and then Professor of Economic Theory at the More



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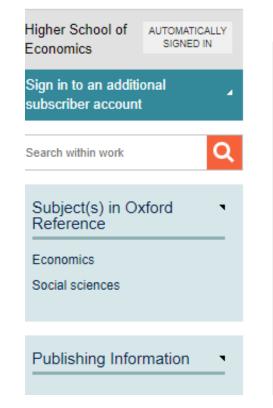
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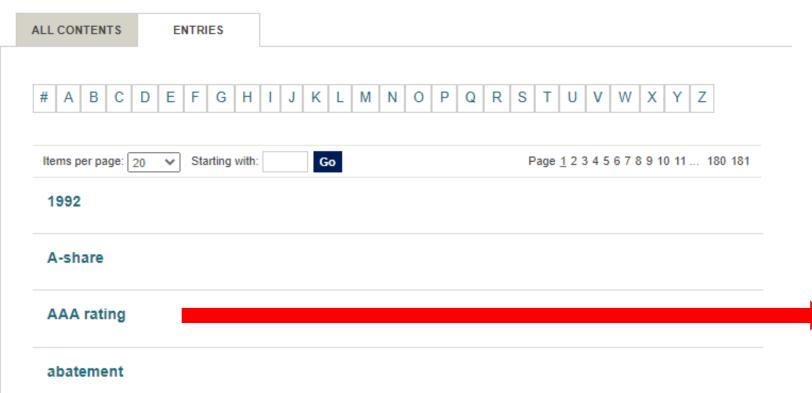
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AAA rating a triple-A rating a

The highest grading available from credit rating agencies. A triple-A rating (AAA) means that delay or default in payments of principal or interest on the security concerned is regarded as extremely unlikely. Any institution with a triple-A rating on its securities can borrow easily and on favourable terms.



### Oxford English Dictionary

furlough, n.

Text size: A

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Categories »

Pronunciation:® Brit. ▶/'fəːləʊ/, U.S. ▶/'fər,loʊ/

Forms: ... (Show More)

Frequency (in current use): ••••

Origin: A borrowing from Dutch. Etymon: Dutch verlof.

Etymology: < Dutch verlof exemption from service, permission, permit (Middle Dutch (rare) verlof permission to leave, dismissal), probably < Middle Low German vorlof permission to leave, dismissal, a deverbal derivative < vorloven to permit, allow, especially to leave, probably an alteration (with prefix substitution: see vor- For-prefix) of erloven, in the same sense (see note).

Compare also ( < Middle Low German vorlōf) late Old Swedish förloff (Swedish förlov) and early modern Danish forloff (Danish forlov), and also (probably modelled on the Middle Low German word) German Verlaub (16th cent.), all in the sense 'permission'.

Middle Low German  $erl\"{a}ven$  is cognate with Old English  $\=all$ efan, Old High German irlouben (Middle High German erlauben), Gothic uslaubjan, all in the sense 'to permit' < the Germanic base of OR- prefix (compare A- prefix) + the Germanic base of Leve v. (compare Leave n.).

Form history

The  $\beta$ . forms apparently arose by analogy with words showing variation between -of and -ow, compare e.g. the forms thof and thow at though adv., conj., and n.; spellings in -ough, -ogh are purely analogical.

With the stress pattern of the English word perhaps compare the synonymous Dutch oorlof (with stress on the first syllable).

(Show Less)

3. Originally *U.S.* Dismissal or suspension from employment, usually due to economic conditions; unplanned (and typically unpaid and involuntary) leave; the period of such suspension or leave. Also: an instance of this.

Chiefly U.S. until use of the term became more widespread in March 2020 when the U.K. government introduced a furlough scheme in response to the Covid-19 pandemic, under which the government gave grants to employers to pay part of the wages of employees left without work, or unable to work, as a result of the crisis.

- 1867 <u>Bangor (Maine) Daily Whig & Courier</u> 9 Jan. In all of the frequent 'furloughs'—as the discharges of the soldiers are called—four-fifths of the unfortunates are soldiers...There were furloughed twenty-three printers, of whom nineteen were soldiers.
- 1883 Harrison (Arkansas) Times 21 July The Government printing office..has been so skillfully managed by Mr. Rounds that no furlough will be required during the fiscal year.
- 1940 Washington Post (Electronic ed.) 3 Jan. 24/4 Even though they are masked under the euphonious name of 'furloughs', the dismissals are actual enough.
- 1989 <u>United Press Internat. Newswire</u> (Nexis) 16 Oct. (Washington News section) If the cuts become permanent, they could mean a <u>furlough</u> of two or three weeks for many meat inspectors.
- 2020 <u>Austral. Financial Rev.</u> (Nexis) 17 Apr. 30 EY told its 17,000 UK staff on Wednesday..that partners' pay would be cut by 20 per cent, and said it would 'do everything possible' to navigate the coronavirus crisis without redundancies, furloughs or reducing employee salaries.



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Pronunciation: Brit. / Ipkdaun/, U.S. / Iak,daun/

Frequency (in current use): ••••••

Origin: Formed within English, by compounding. Etymons: LOCK v.1, DOWN adv.

Etymology:  $< LOCK v.^{i} + DOWN adv.$ 

In sense 2 after to lock down at LOCK v. Phrasal verbs 1.

Originally North American.

1. Originally: a piece of wood used in the construction of rafts when transporting timber downriver, consisting of a strip or branch bent around the horizontal poles and secured into holes in the logs. Later: a peg, pin, or similar device used to fasten something in place.

Thesaurus » Categories »

- 1832 Private & Special Acts Maine (12th Legislature) 450 That it shall be the duty of said corporation to raft all lumber in said boom without any unnecessary delay, securely and faithfully with suitable poles and lock-downs.
- 1895 Davenport (Iowa) Weekly Leader 14 Aug. 1/13 Poles,..to which each log was fastened by wooden pegs and lock-downs.
- 1958 Oshkosh (Wisconsin) Daily Northwestern 10 July 11/2 The poles were held down by bent oak pins called lockdowns.
- 1981 Oil & Gas Jrnl. (Nexis) 21 Sept. 205 Other features include 360 degrees serrated locking swivel base with double lockdowns.
- 2012 J. H. Wright Blazing Ice vii. 106 Three pineapple lockdowns on our container sleds broke. These were nearly indestructible devices that tie the container van to the sled base.

b. More generally: a state of isolation, containment, or restricted access, usually instituted for security purposes or as a public health measure; the imposition of this state. Thesaurus

- 1984 United Press Internat. Newswire (Nexis) 14 Dec. They instituted a 'security lockdown' at the PUREX plant Monday when a can containing...plutonium sludge was found to be missing.
- 2002 Quill (Nexis) 1 May 34 We heard the city was on lockdown and that it wasn't possible to get in.
- 2005 <u>Courier-Mail (Brisbane)</u> 3 May 3/5 Contestants go into <u>lockdown</u> tomorrow isolated from the outside world as they prepare to enter the Big Brother house on Sunday.
- 2020 Maldon & Burnham Standard (Nexis) 21 June It's been nearly three months since the lockdown was officially imposed in the UK to slow the spread of the coronavirus.

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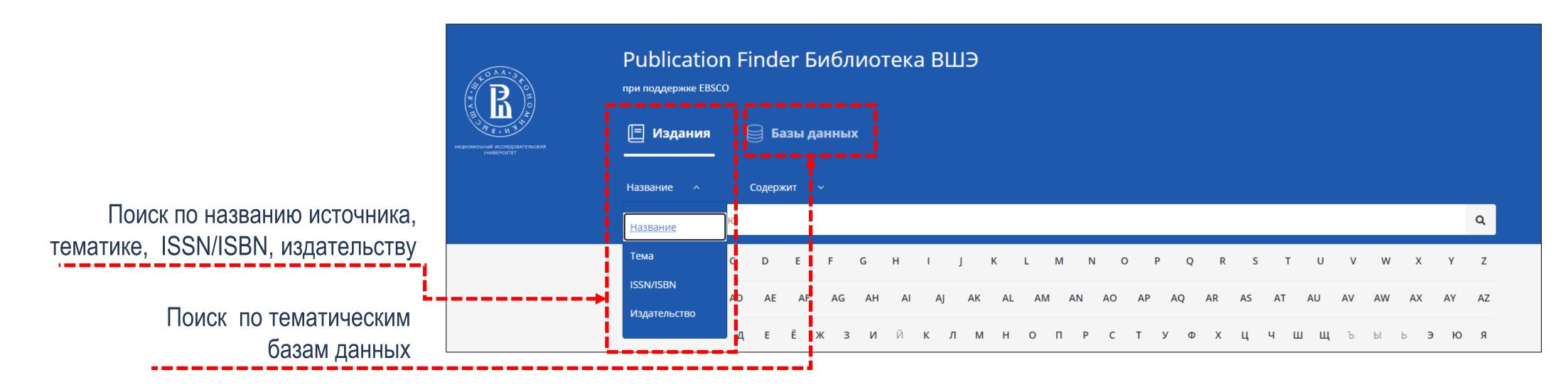


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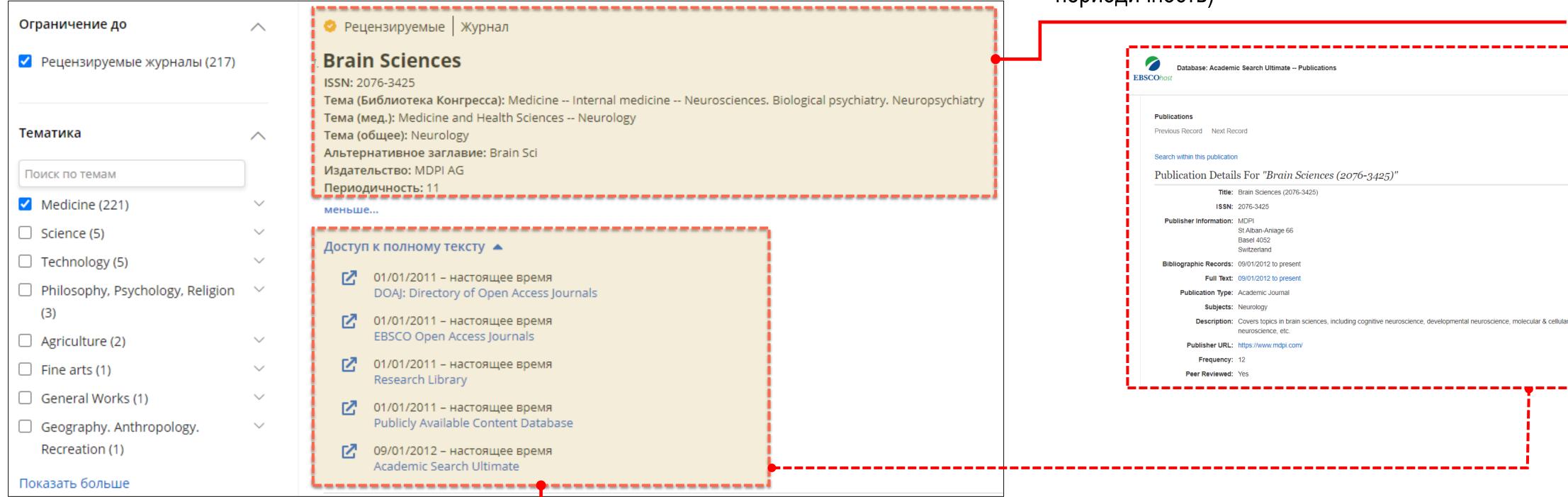


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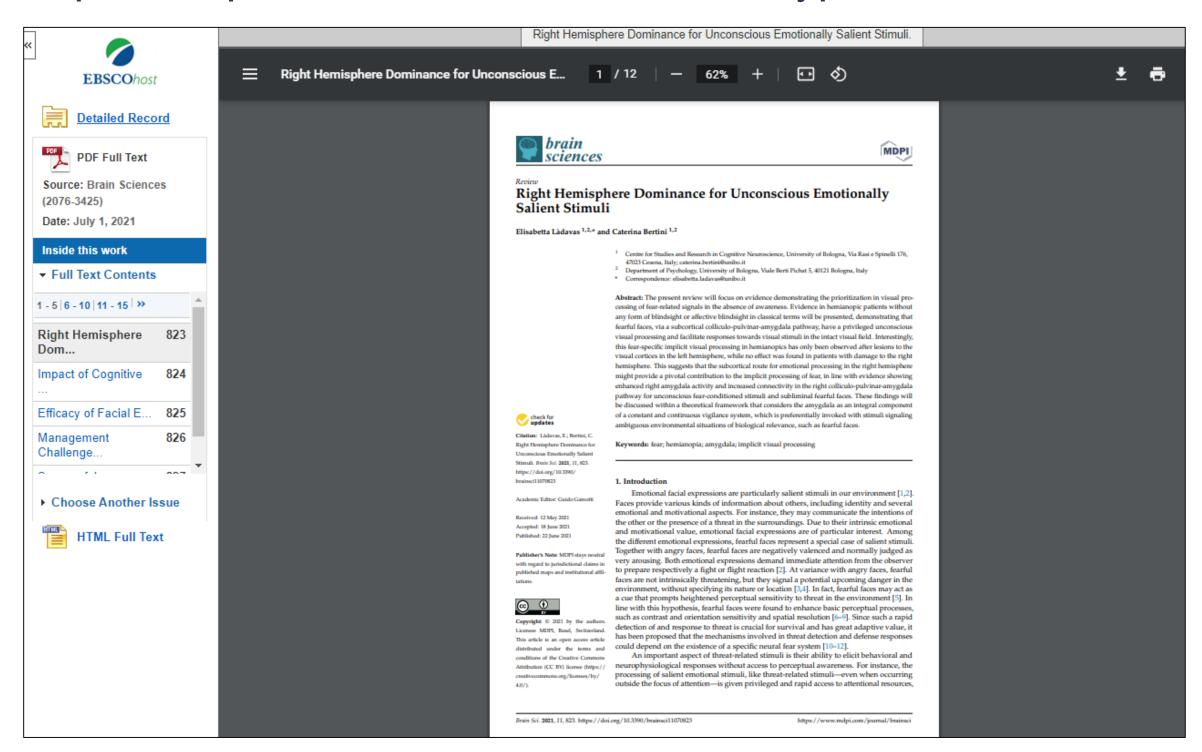
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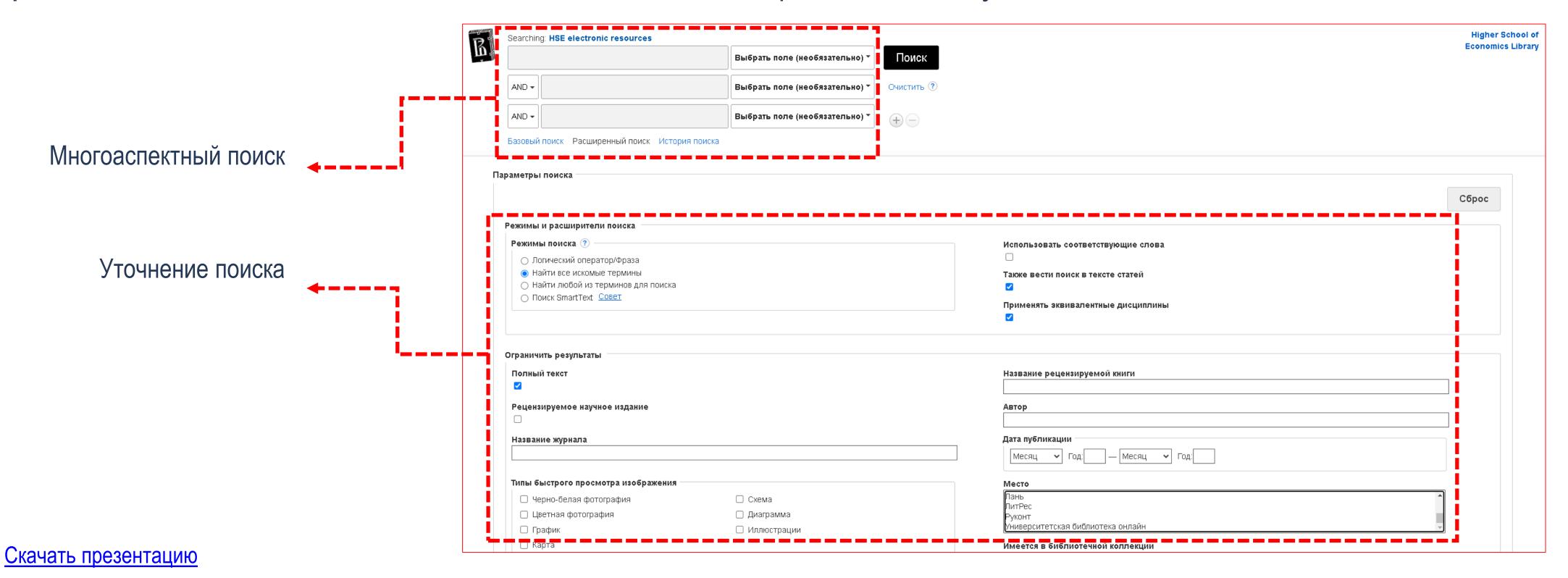
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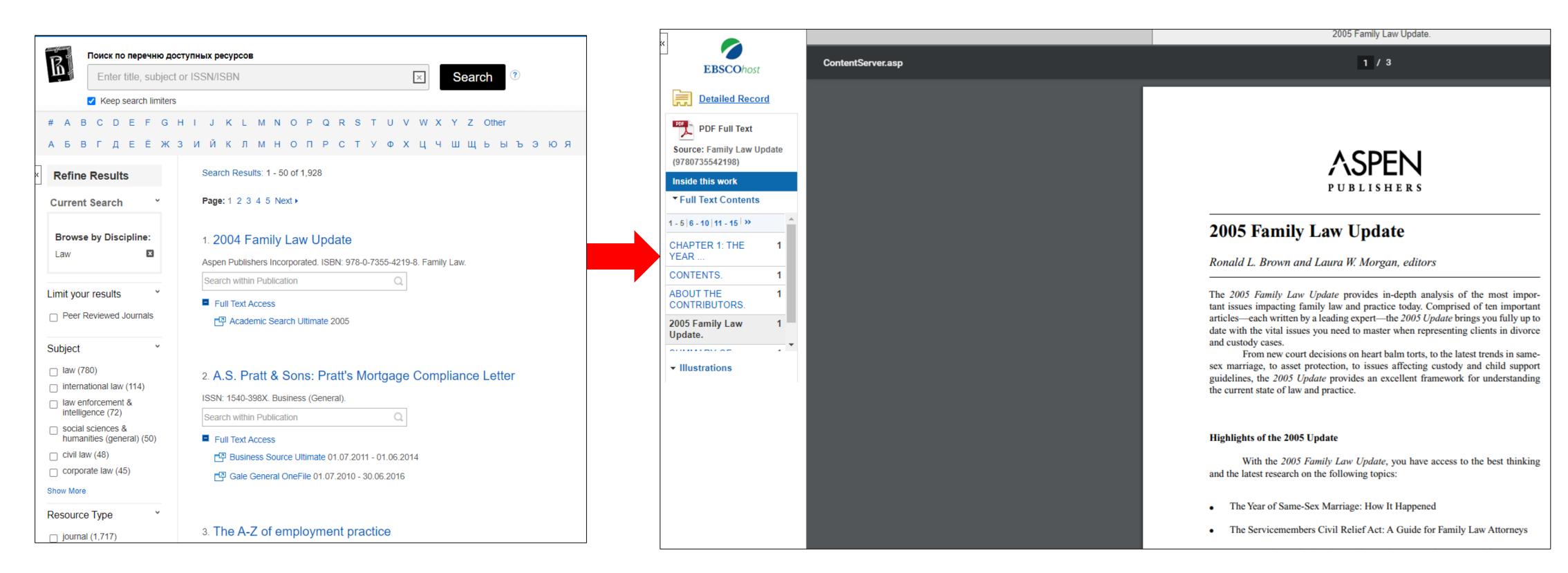
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