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# ЭЛЕКТРОННЫЕ РЕСУРСЫ БИБЛИОТЕКИ НИУ ВШЭ

Семинар для обучающихся на Факультете экономических наук

Москва, 2021

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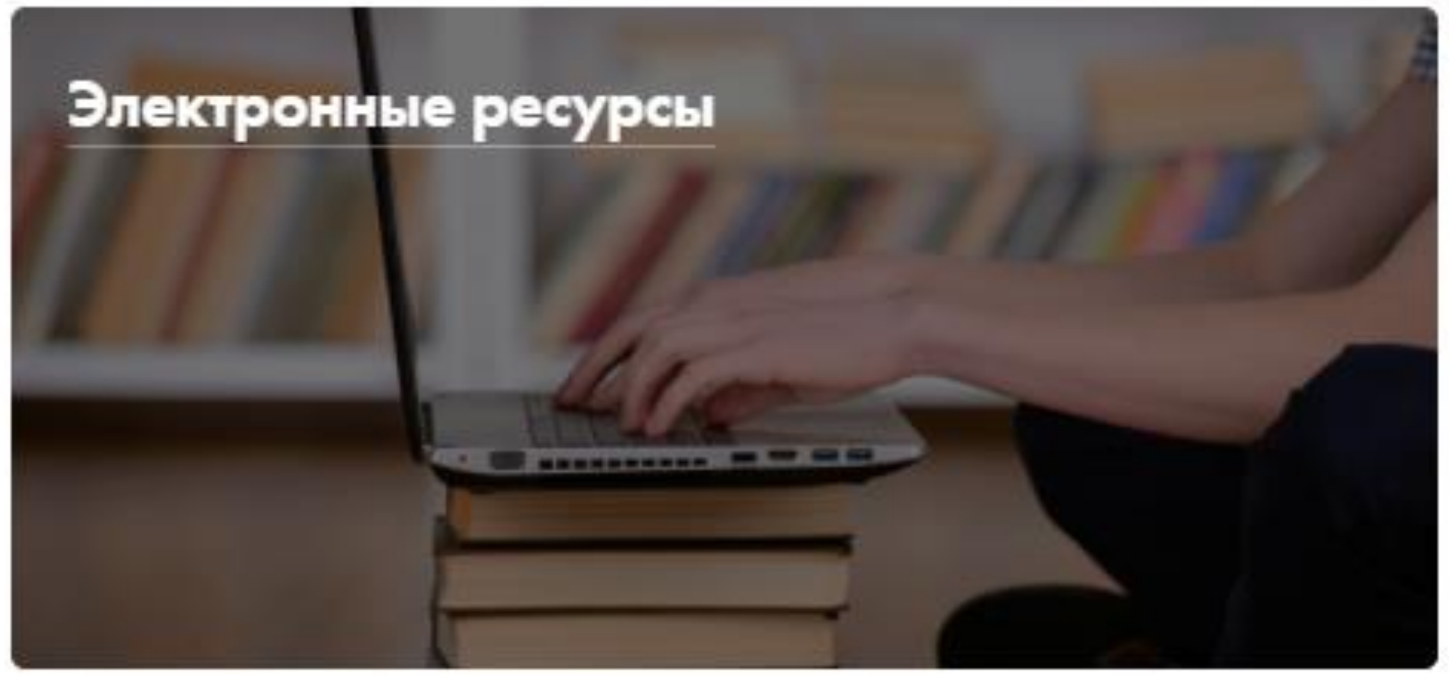



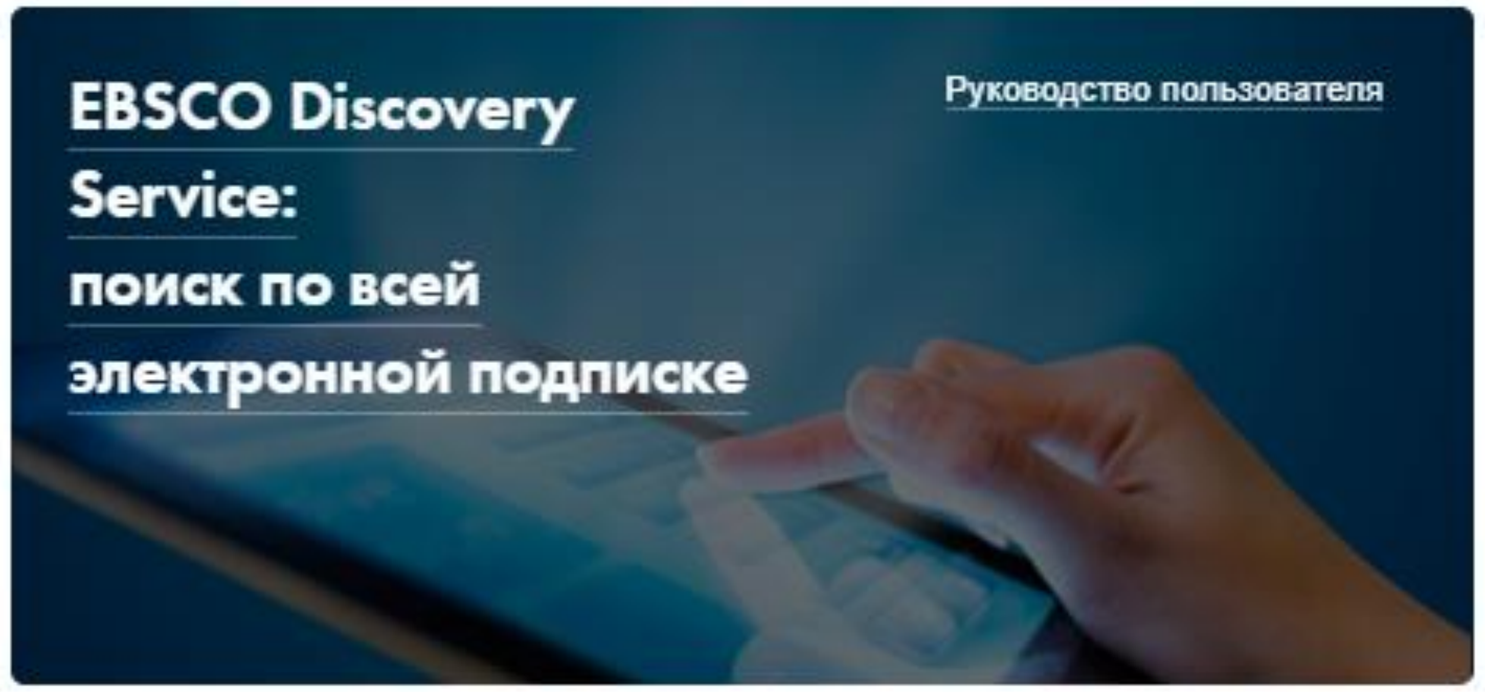

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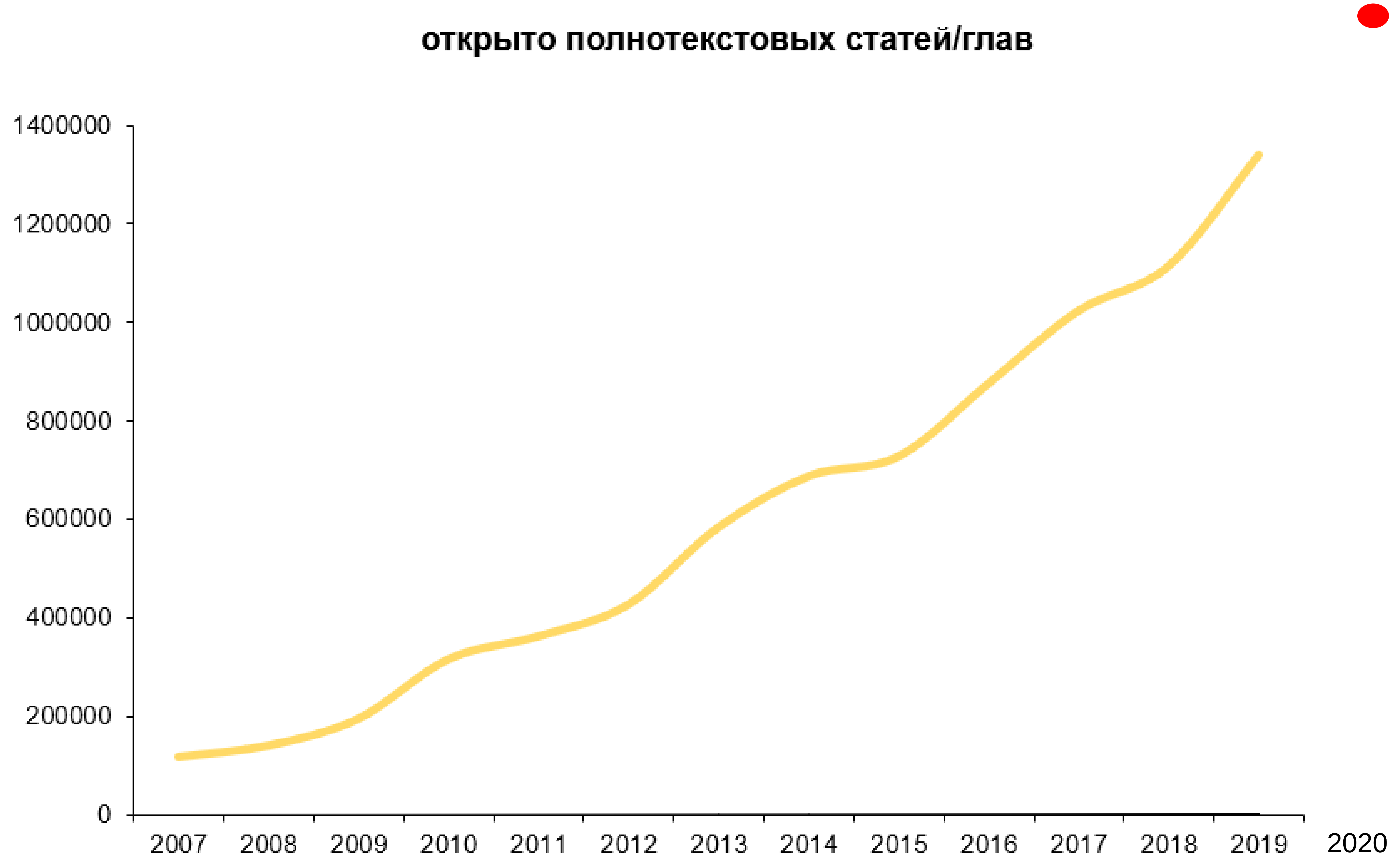

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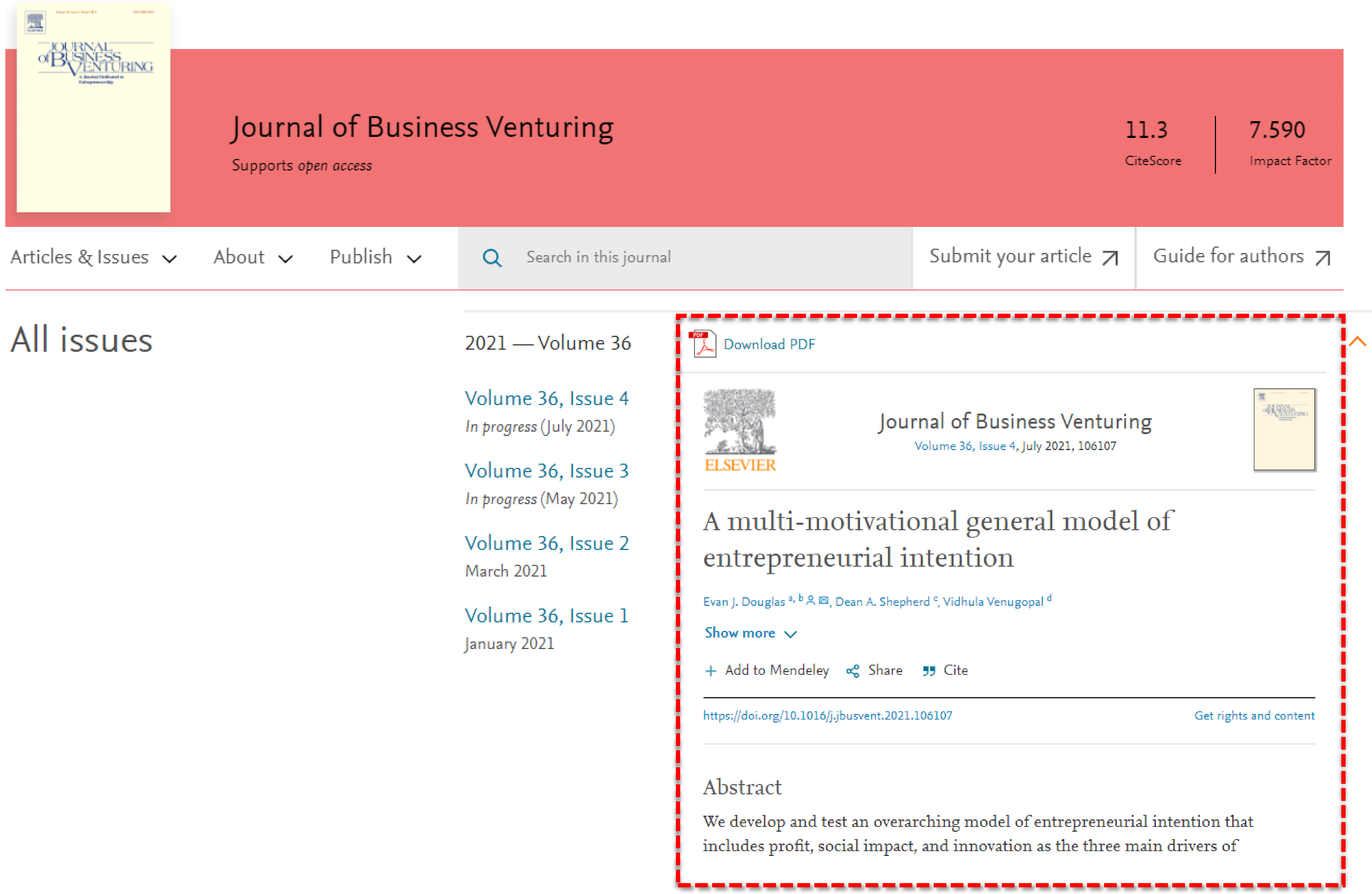


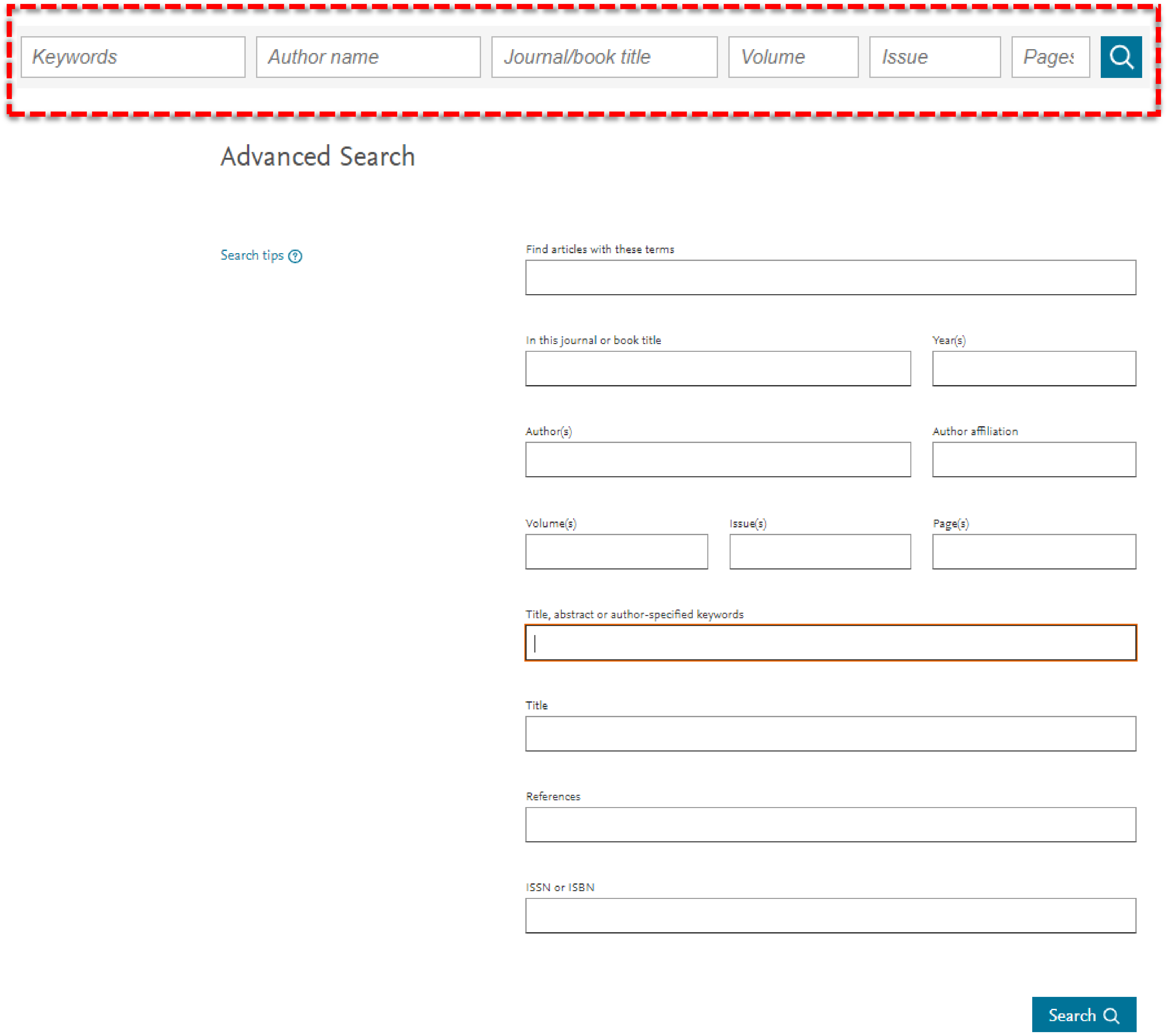

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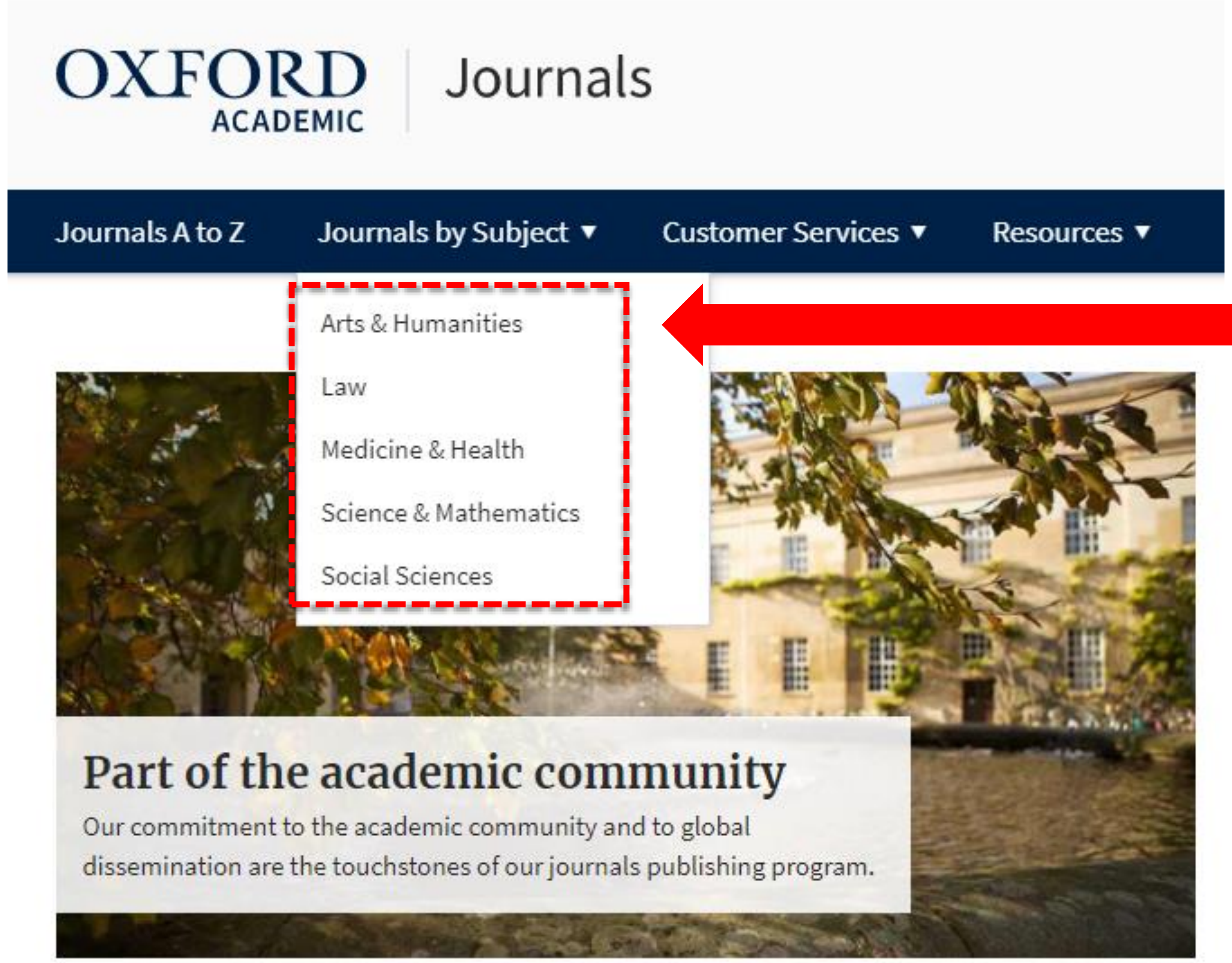


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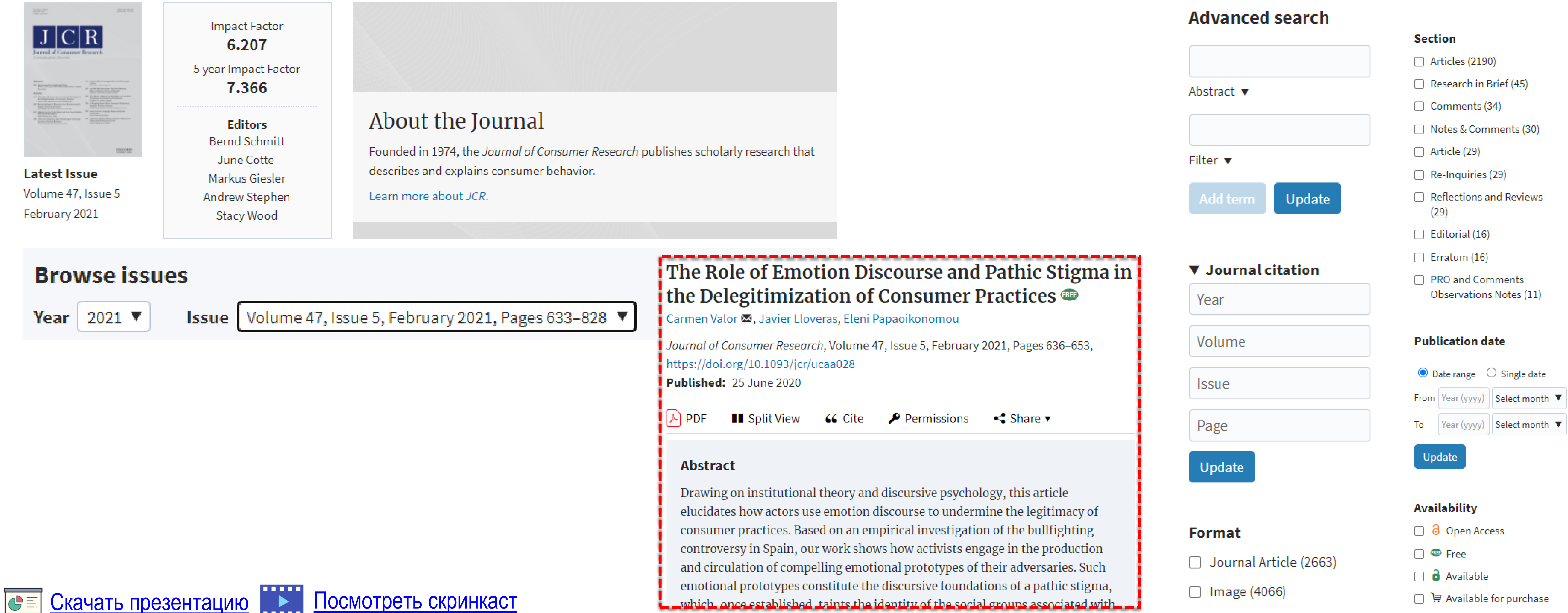


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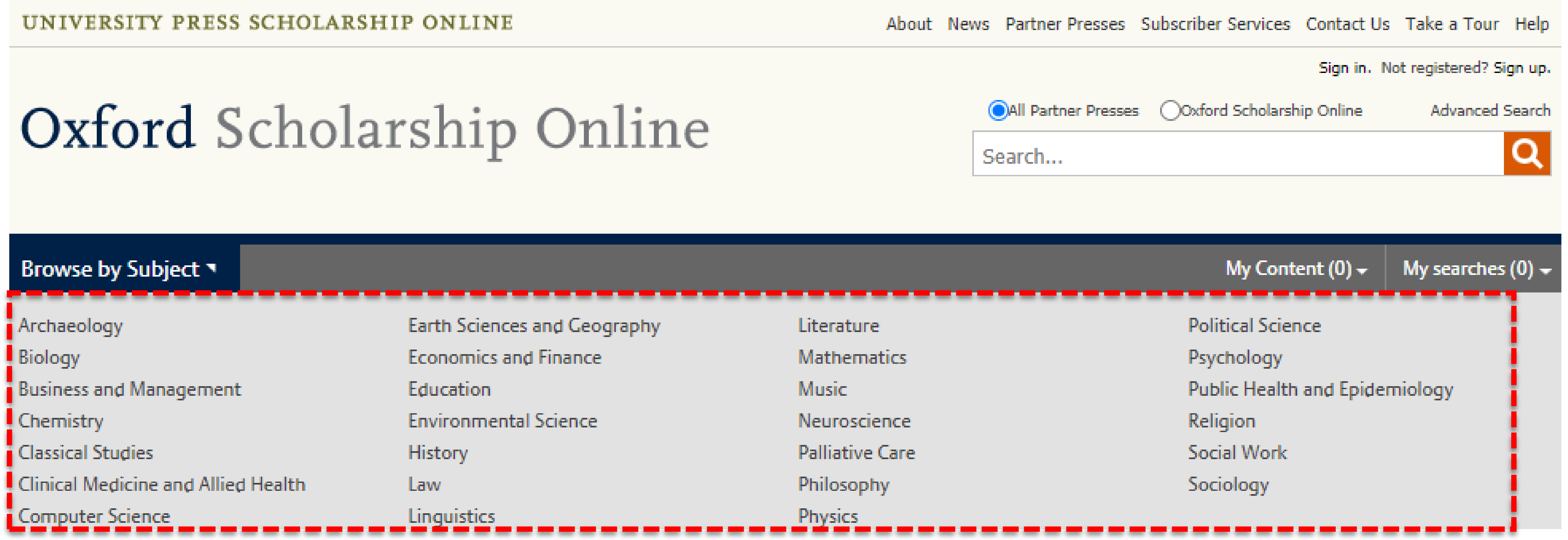


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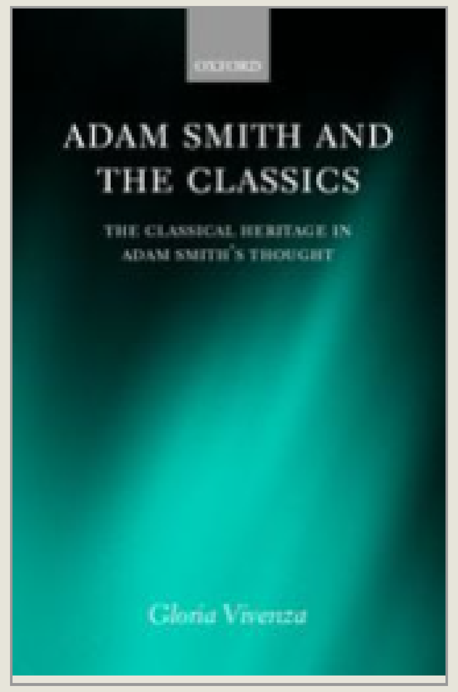


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### Adam Smith and the Classics: The Classical Heritage in Adam Smith's Thought

Gloria Vivenza

ABSTRACT

Adam Smith's thought was indebted to the classical training prevailing in the educational system of his day. A careful reading of all his writings can prove the extent of this debt. Classical influences are obviously more numerous and easily discernible in the philosophical works, but are not absent from the economic masterpiece. They have been described by the author without having recourse to conjectures or implications, rather by analysing the topics whose classical origin can be ascertained. The book has been divided into chapters devoted to the traditional branches of knowledge treated by ... More

*Keywords:* astronomy, economics, education, ethics, jurisprudence, literature, philosophy, rhetoric, Adam Smith, value

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### The Natural Philosophy in Smith's Essays

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[–] Abstract and Keywords

Deals with Adam Smith's juvenile essays on natural philosophy, and shows that some of Smith's methodological principles were partially grounded on ancient theories.

The content of the chapter analyses both Smith's historical reconstruction of the ancient doctrines, and the classical heritage in his own scientific and methodological approach.

*Keywords:* appearances, astronomy, connection, hypotheses, metaphysics, method, nature, physics, system, wonder

#### 1.1. 'The History of Astronomy'

Philosophy covers a vast area, subdivided into many compartments, and these have not maintained their composition unaltered over the centuries. One need only think of the great uncertainty which obscured the boundaries separating 'philosophy', 'natural philosophy', and 'science' in the period that interests us, and the almost interchangeable uses that were made of these terms. The simple fact that Newton entitled his great work *Philosophiae naturalis principia mathematica* emphasizes, as Wightman has pointed out,[1] that what we think of as a scientific subject today, in the aftermath of Kant's distinction between the two disciplines, was then regarded as a component of philosophy. Relevant to this question is a group of three essays composed by Smith with the chief aim, explicit in their titles, of using the history of certain areas of study (astronomy, physics, logic and metaphysics) to reveal the principles that direct philosophical enquiry—taking 'philosophical' in the sense already indicated. To be precise, it is only in the first of these essays, 'The History of Astronomy',[2] in an introductory section,[3] that Smith sets out the guiding principles of philosophical/scientific enquiry. Various scholars have accordingly looked at this work precisely in order to extract from it the basic outlines of Smith's philosophy.[4] Nor is this only of methodological interest: the essay on astronomy is distinguished from the other two in that it offers the fullest treatment of its subject,[5] and is, furthermore, not limited in chronological terms.[6]

**(p.10)** As has often been pointed out, Smith made mention of this essay in a letter to his friend David Hume, who would have been his literary executor, with the duty to dispose of his manuscripts, had he survived. Smith describes the essay as 'a fragment of a great work', one of his youthful projects, and leaves the question of whether to publish it or not up to his friend—though for his own part he strikes a note of caution, saying: 'I begin to suspect myself that there is more refinement than solidity in some parts of it'.[7] Despite this observation, however, this was the only one of the essays saved from destruction just before Smith's death that he names, not without a certain sense of appreciation.

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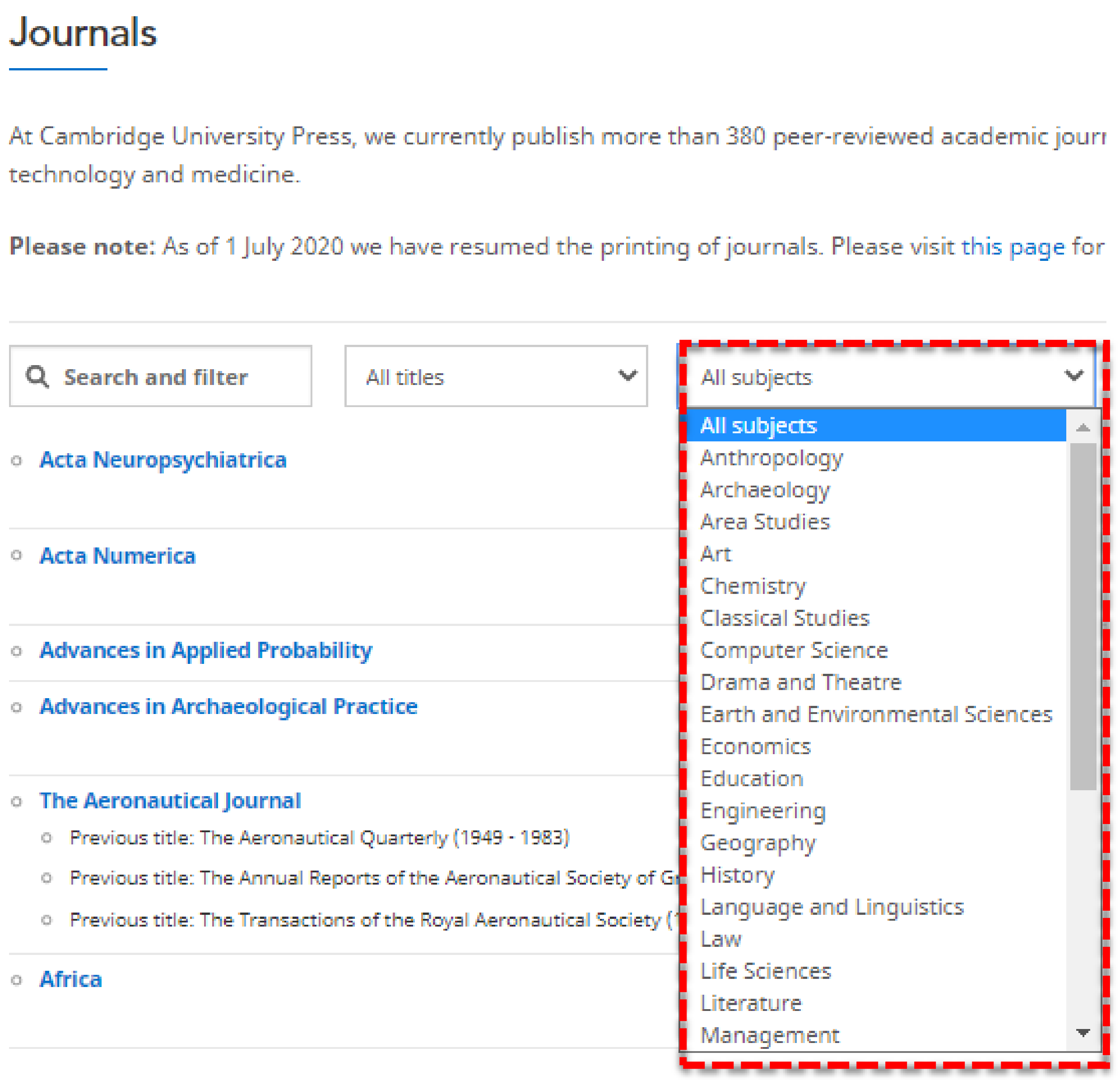


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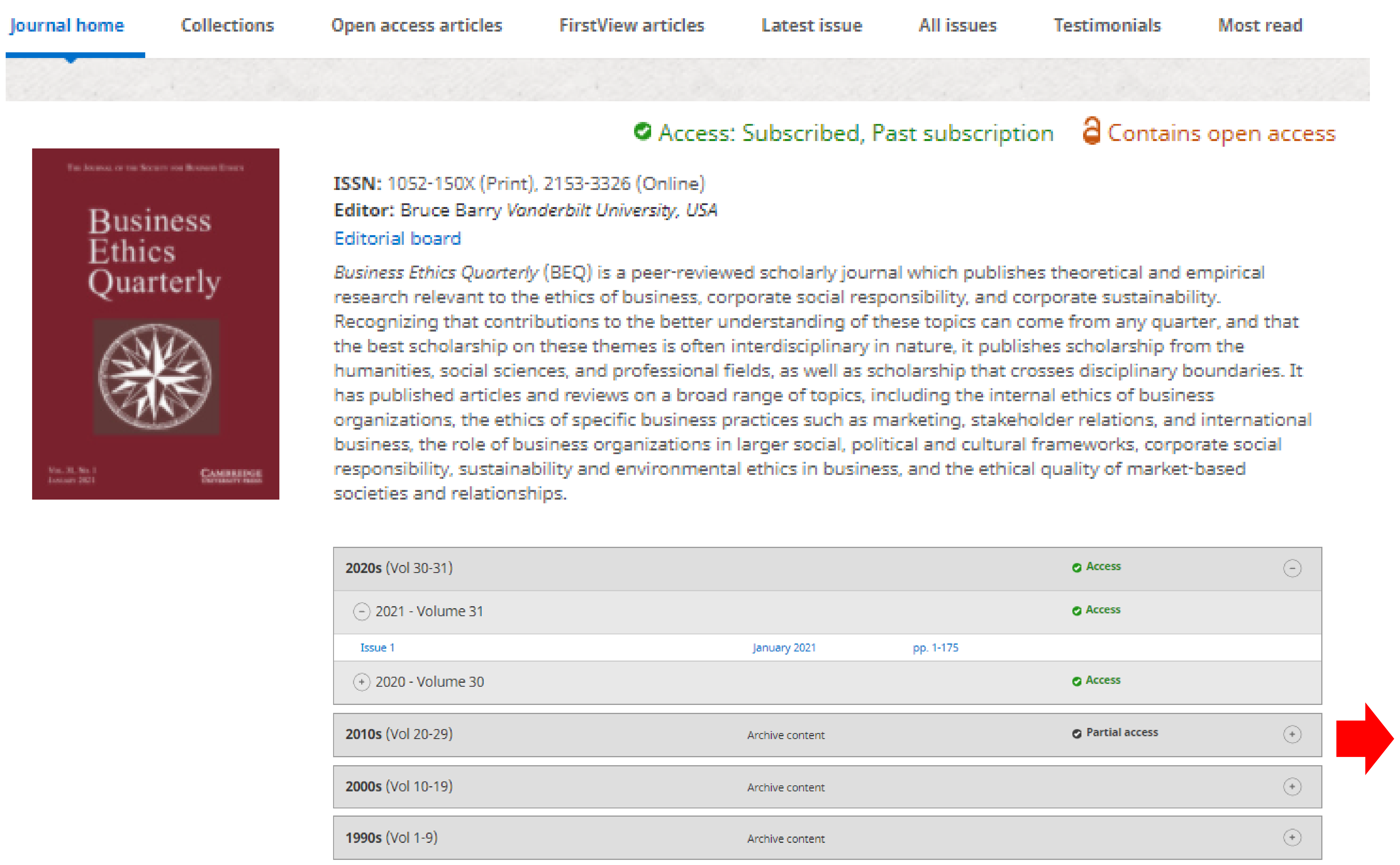



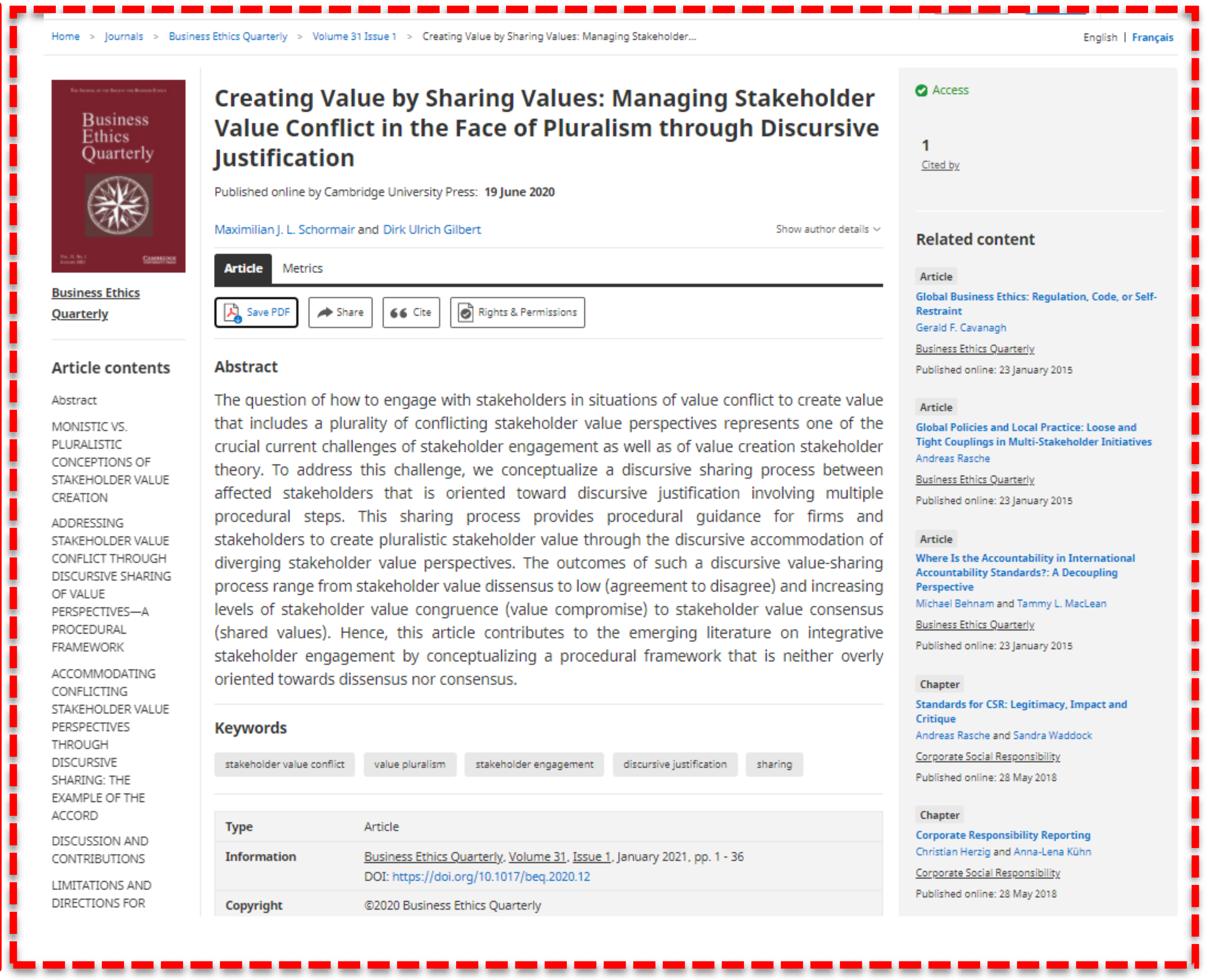


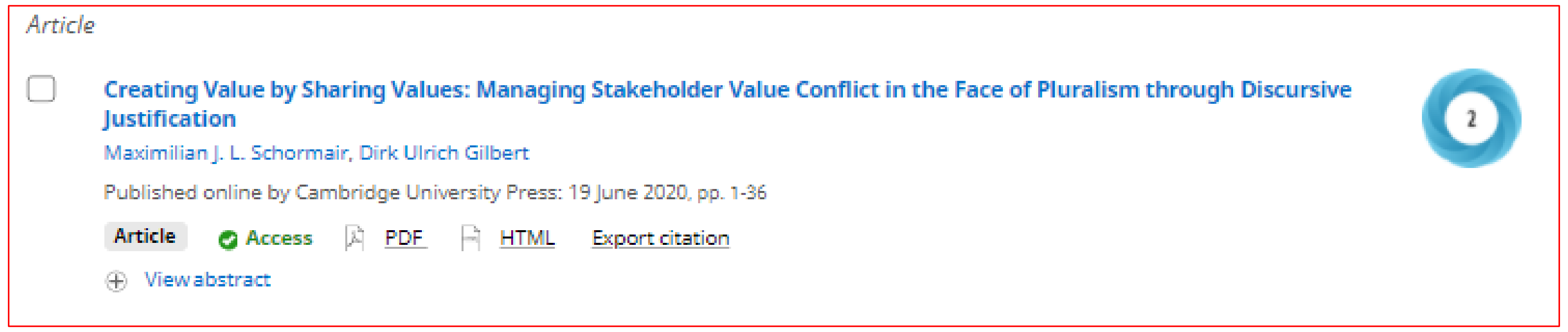


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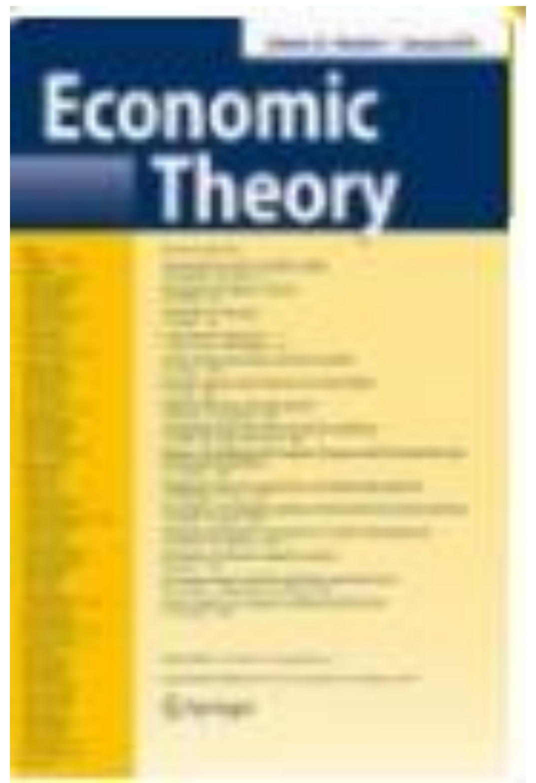


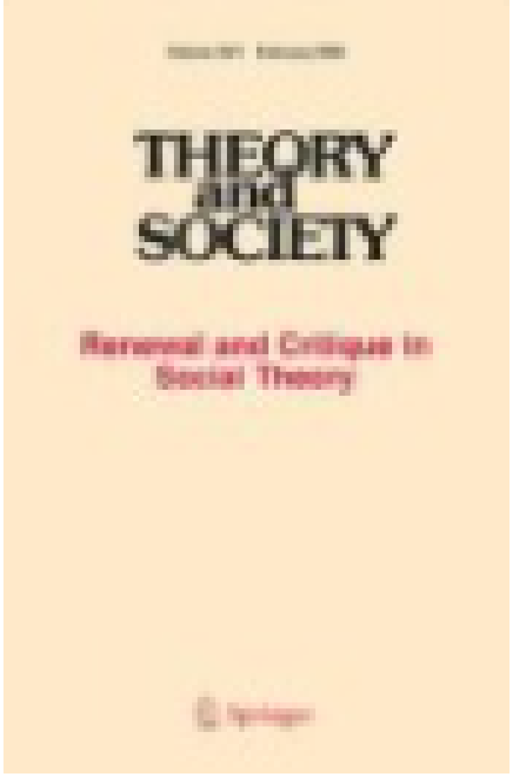




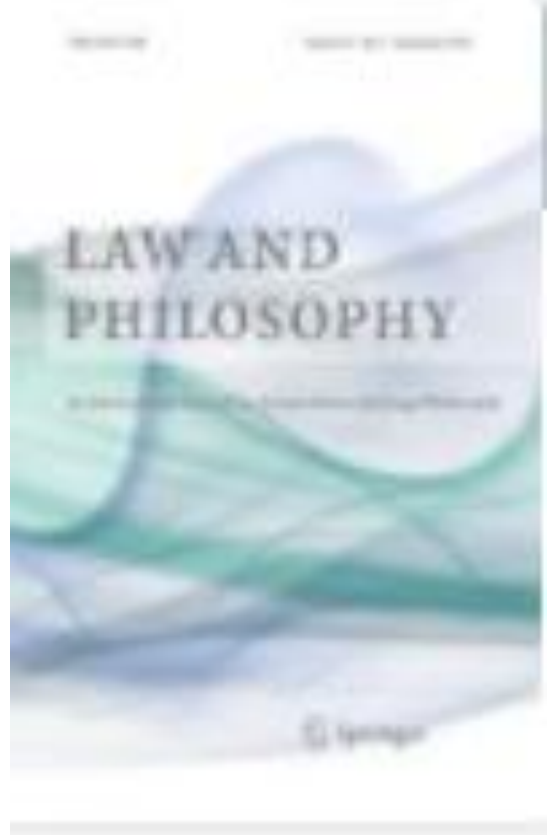




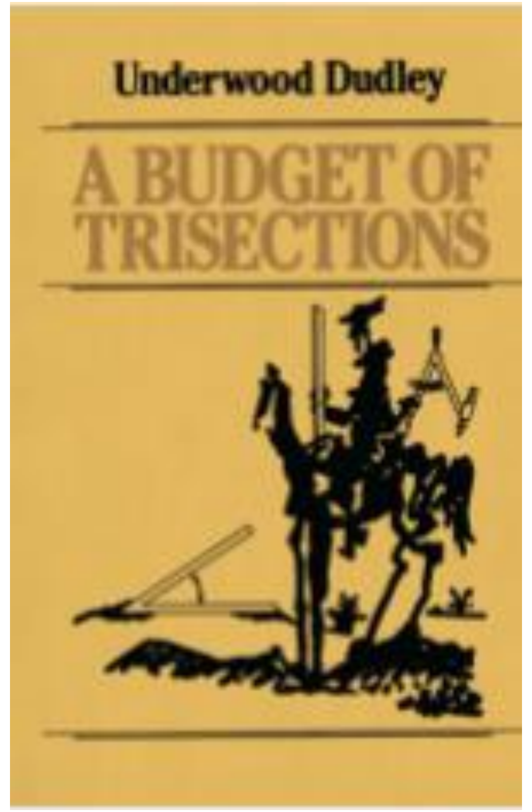

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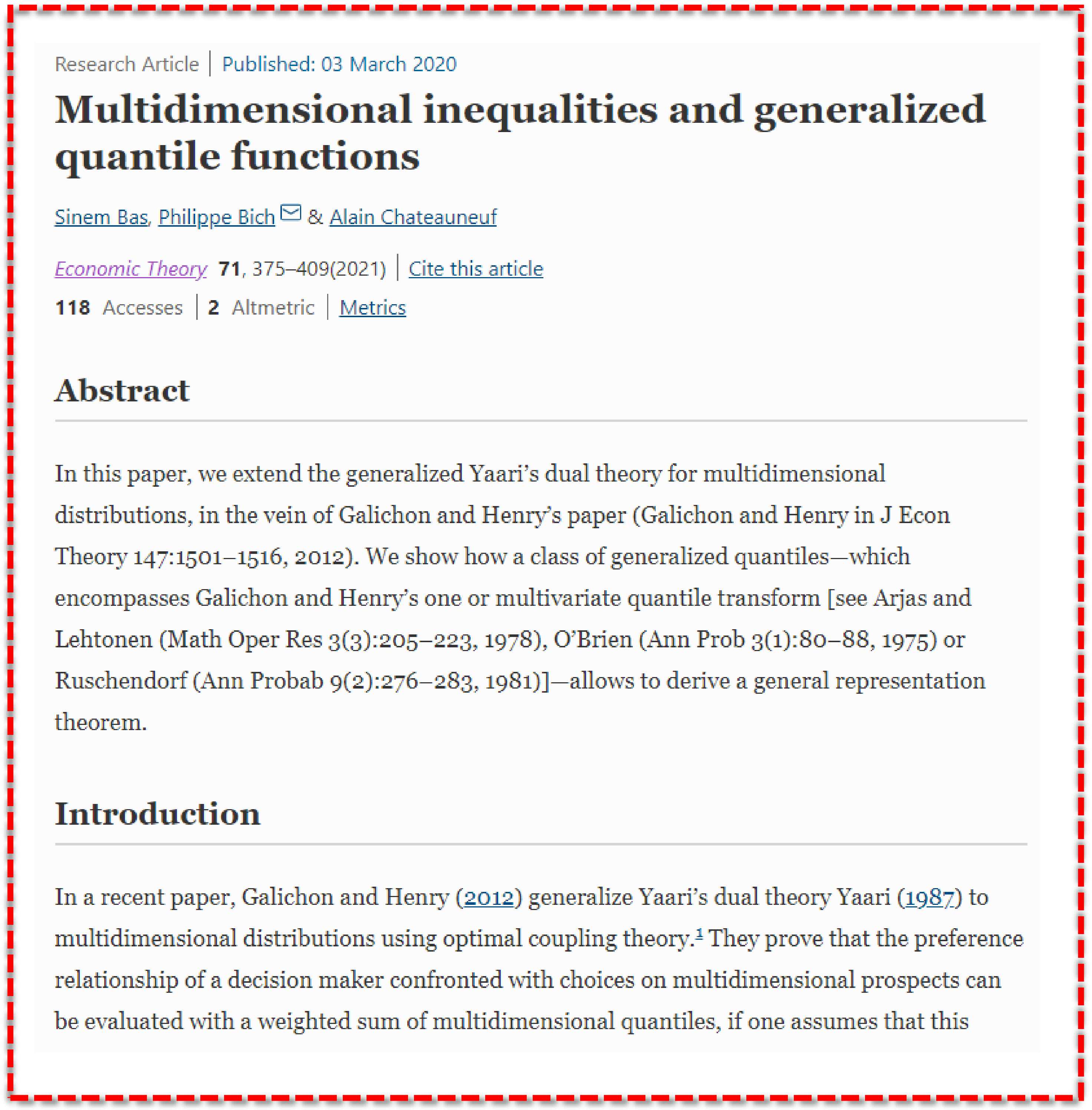

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**Multidimensional inequalities and generalized quantile functions**

Sinem Bas, Philippe Bich & Alain Chateauneuf

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**Abstract**

In this paper, we extend the generalized Yaari's dual theory for multidimensional distributions, in the vein of Galichon and Henry's paper (Galichon and Henry in J Econ Theory 147:1501–1516, 2012). We show how a class of generalized quantiles—which encompasses Galichon and Henry's one or multivariate quantile transform [see Arjas and Lehtonen (Math Oper Res 3(3):205–223, 1978), O'Brien (Ann Prob 3(1):80–88, 1975) or Ruschendorf (Ann Probab 9(2):276–283, 1981)]—allows to derive a general representation theorem.

**Introduction**

In a recent paper, Galichon and Henry (2012) generalize Yaari's dual theory Yaari (1987) to multidimensional distributions using optimal coupling theory.[1] They prove that the preference relationship of a decision maker confronted with choices on multidimensional prospects can be evaluated with a weighted sum of multidimensional quantiles, if one assumes that this

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RESEARCH ARTICLE

**Multidimensional inequalities and generalized quantile functions**

Sinem Bas[1] · Philippe Bich[2] · Alain Chateauneuf[3]

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**Abstract**
In this paper, we extend the generalized Yaari's dual theory for multidimensional distributions, in the vein of Galichon and Henry's paper (Galichon and Henry in J Econ Theory 147:1501–1516, 2012). We show how a class of generalized quantiles—which encompasses Galichon and Henry's one or multivariate quantile transform [see Arjas and Lehtonen (Math Oper Res 3(3):205–223, 1978), O'Brien (Ann Prob 3(1):80–88, 1975) or Ruschendorf (Ann Probab 9(2):276–283, 1981)]—allows to derive a general representation theorem.

**Keywords** Multidimensional distributions · Quantile · Inequality · Optimal coupling

**JEL Classification** D63 · D81

This paper forms part of the research project ANR "Mesure des inégalités ordinales et multidimensionnelles" ORDINEQ of the French National Agency for Research, whose financial support is gratefully acknowledged.

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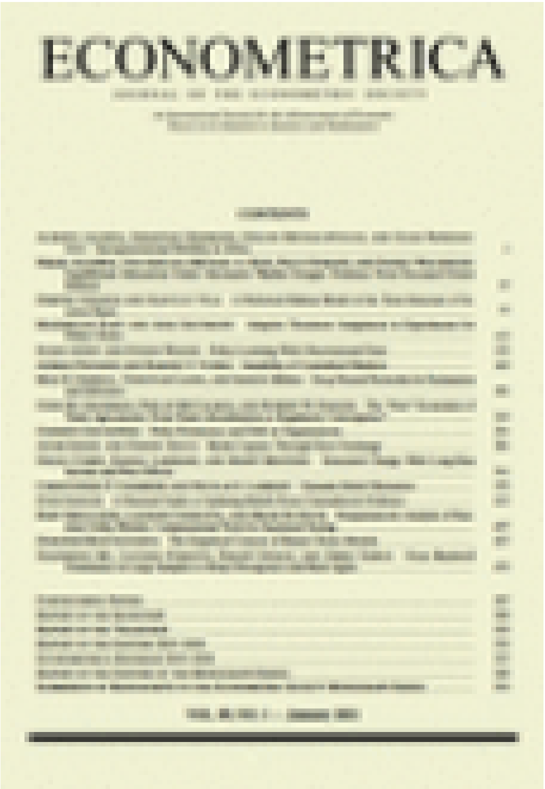






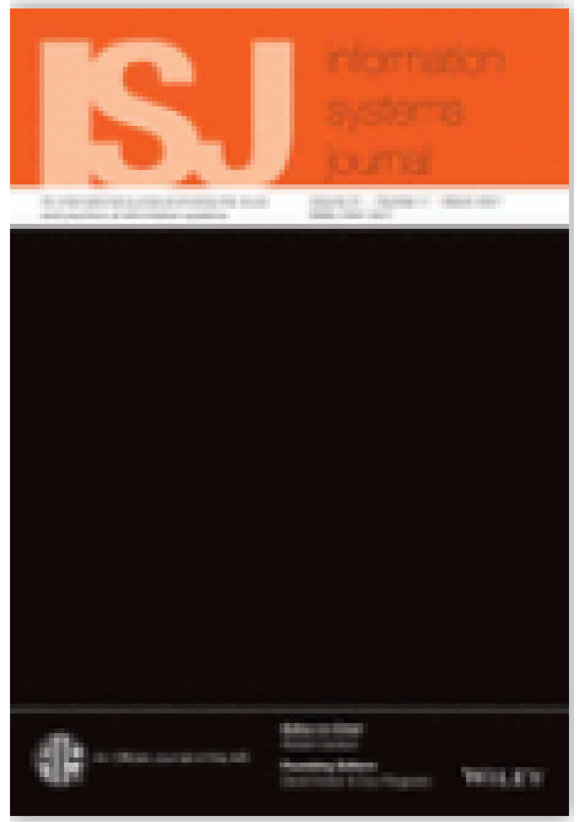



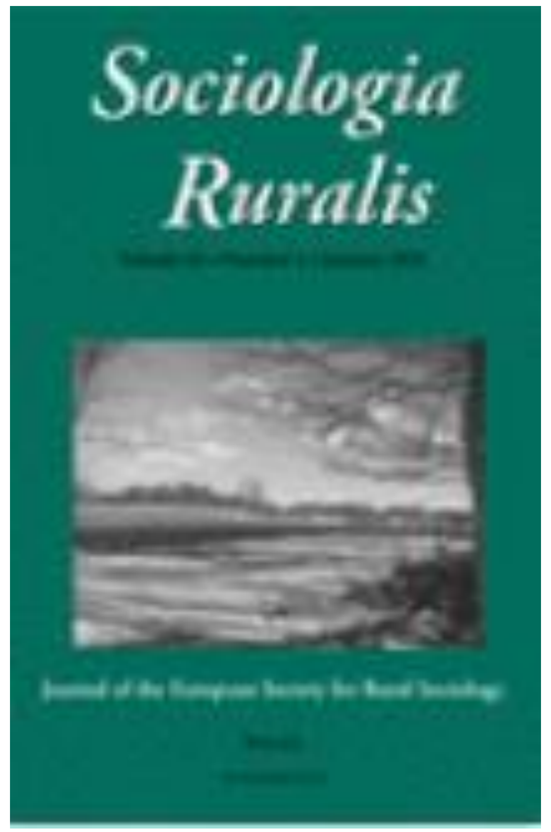


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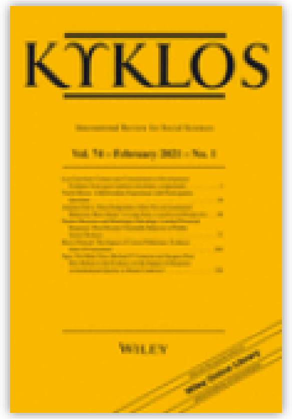

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### Contact and Commitment to Development: Evidence from quasi-random missionary assignments

Lee Crawfurd

First published: 12 August 2020 | https://doi.org/10.1111/kykl.12255

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SUMMARY

Public support for global development in rich countries is critical for sustaining effective government and individual action. But the causes of public support are not well understood. Does spending time living in a developing country play a role in generating individual commitment to development? Addressing this question is fraught with selection bias, as individuals are rarely exogenously assigned to spend time in different countries. In this paper I address this question using a natural experiment – the quasi-random assignment of missionaries from the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints to two-year missions in different world regions. I provide the first causal estimates of the effect of travel to a developing country on attitudes to global development. Data comes from a new survey gathered through mission alumni Facebook groups. Missionaries assigned to low-income and middle-income world regions (Africa, Asia, Latin America, and Caribbean) have similar prior characteristics to those assigned to high-income Europe. Those assigned to Africa self-report greater interest in global development and


KYKLOS, Vol. 74 – February 2021 – No. 1, 3–18

### Contact and Commitment to Development: Evidence from quasi-random missionary assignments

Lee Crawfurd*

1. INTRODUCTION

Close to 700 million people live in extreme poverty. Actions taken in rich countries matter for the wellbeing of people in poor countries. This includes both public policy and private action. Relevant public policy includes foreign aid, but also immigration, trade, investment, climate, and technology policy (Birdsall and Roodman 2003). Public support is critical to sustain such policy (Heinrich, Kobayashi, and Bryant 2016; Milner and Tingley 2013; Pritchett 2015; Tingley 2010). Private actions also matter, through individual giving and consumption choices.

This paper asks whether individual contact plays a role in forming attitudes towards global poverty and development. Many people who work on global development can point to a formative experience in a developing country that they believe set them on their current path. The intergroup contact hypothesis (Allport 1954) suggests that, in the right context, interaction between people from different groups can lead to reduced prejudice, which could lead to greater sympathy. Does interaction between people from high-income and lower income countries increase support for global development? Or are those who are predisposed to be interested in global development the ones who choose to spend time in developing countries?

In this paper I exploit the quasi-random assignment of missionaries to high or lower income world regions to estimate the effect of contact on attitudes to development. I provide the first causal estimates of the effect of travel to a developing country on attitudes to global development. Around a third of American members of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints go on a mission (Pew Research Center 2012; Riess 2019). These last around 2 years, and the location is assigned by the church based on revelation. I survey 1,499 returned missionaries.

* Dr. Lee Crawfurd Senior Research Associate Center for Global Development in Europe (CGD Europe) 1 Abbey Gardens, Great College Street, London, UK SW1P 3SE lee.crawfurd@gmail.com. Acknowledgements: I'm grateful for helpful comments, advice, and inspiration to Jana Riess, Benjamin Knoll, Lant Pritchett, David K. Evans, Ryan T. Cragun, Matthew Martinich, Derill D. Watson, Matthew Collin, Rohit Naimpally, Georgina Turner, Matt Lowe, two anonymous referees, and editors for Kyklos.

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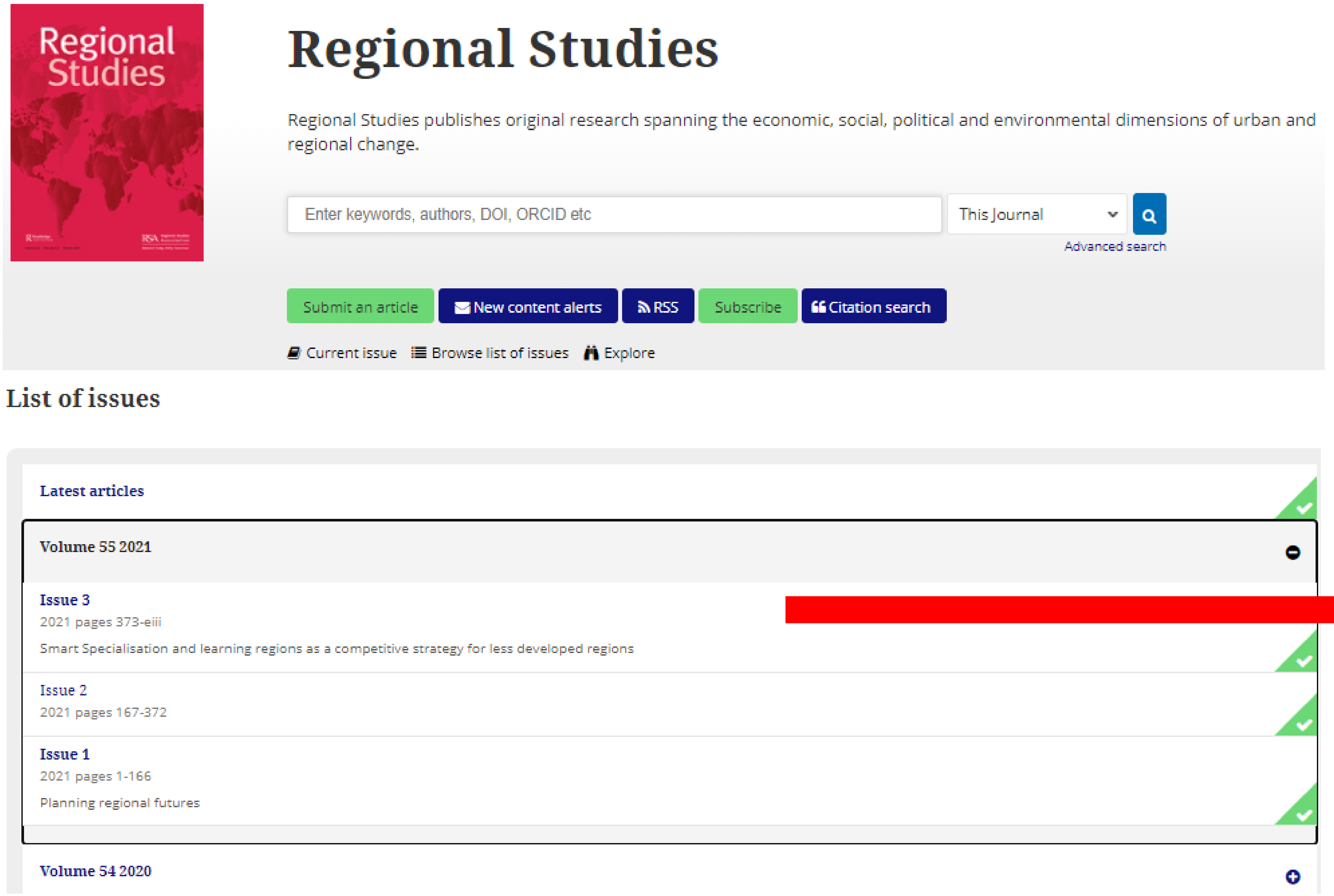



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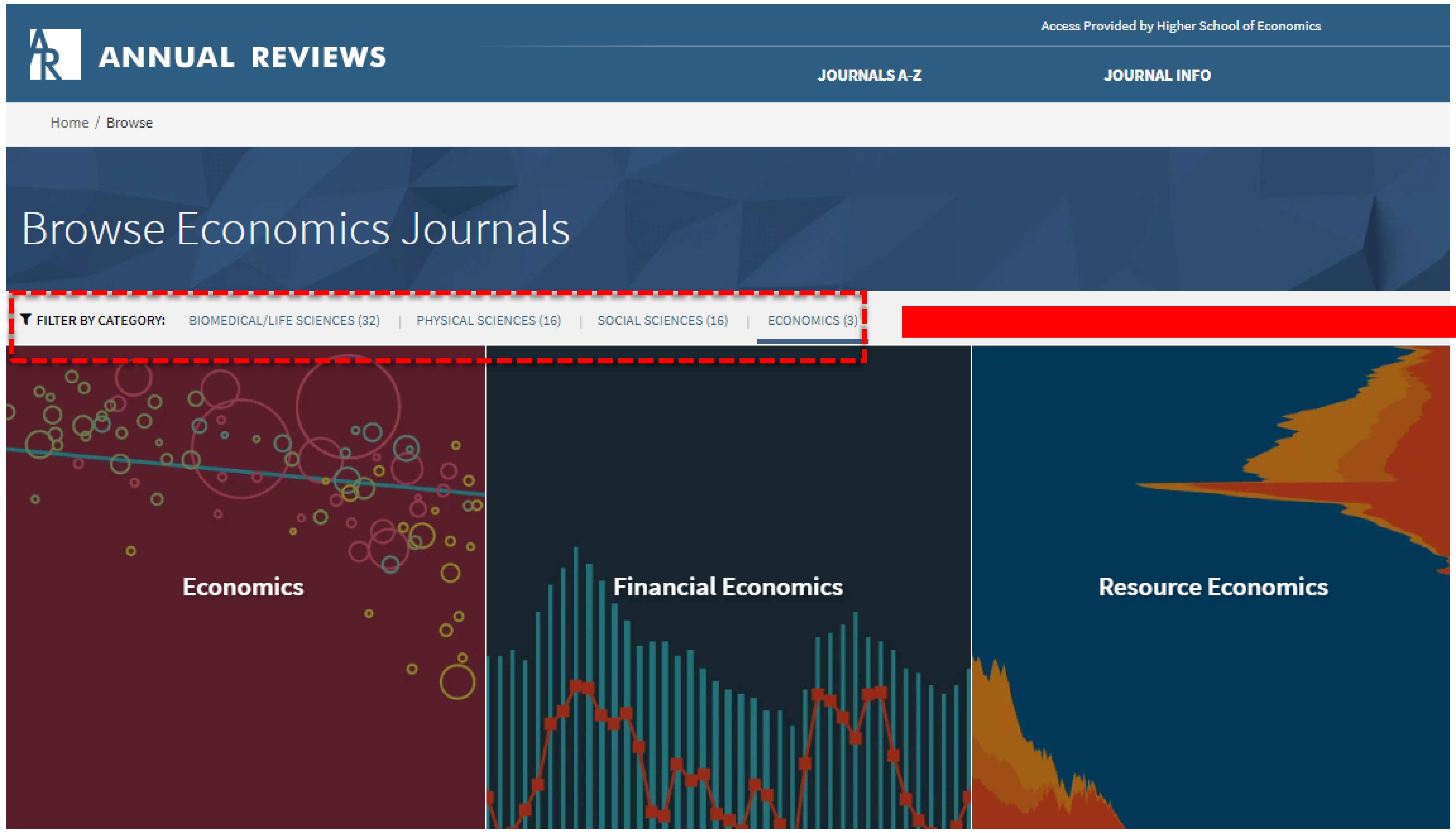


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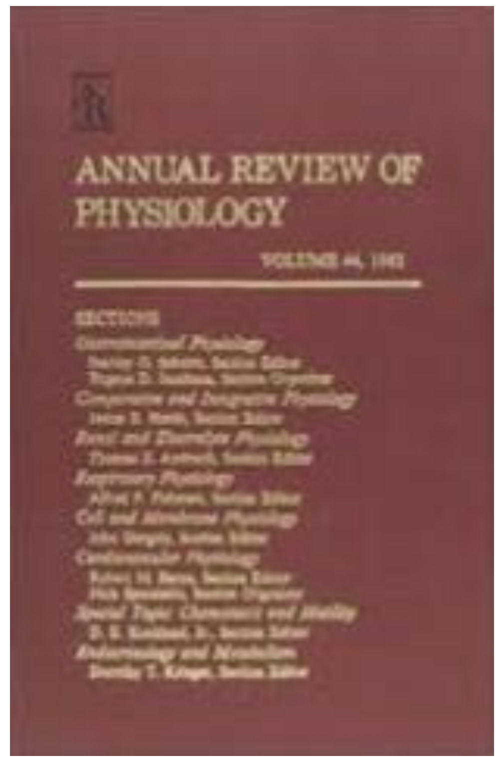


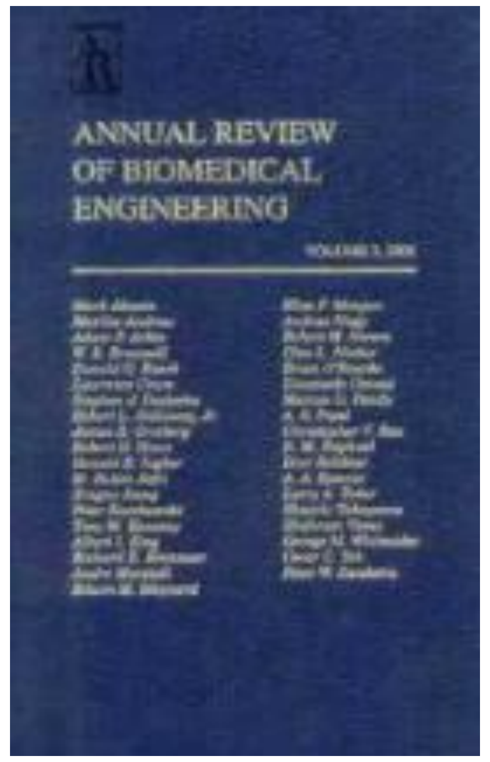



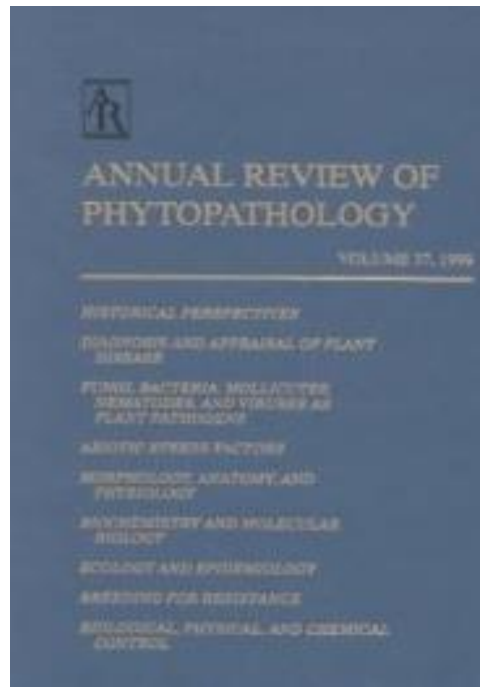

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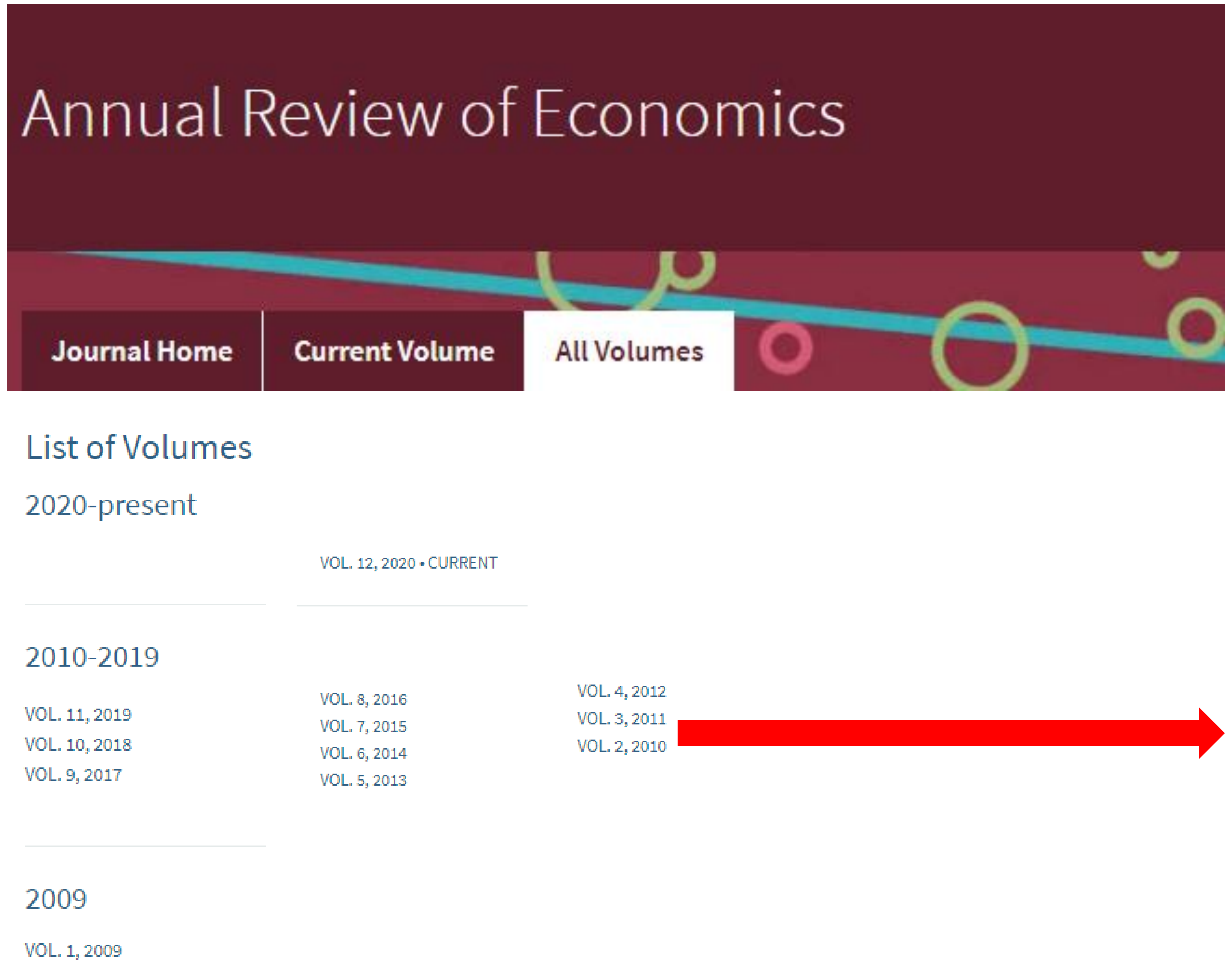


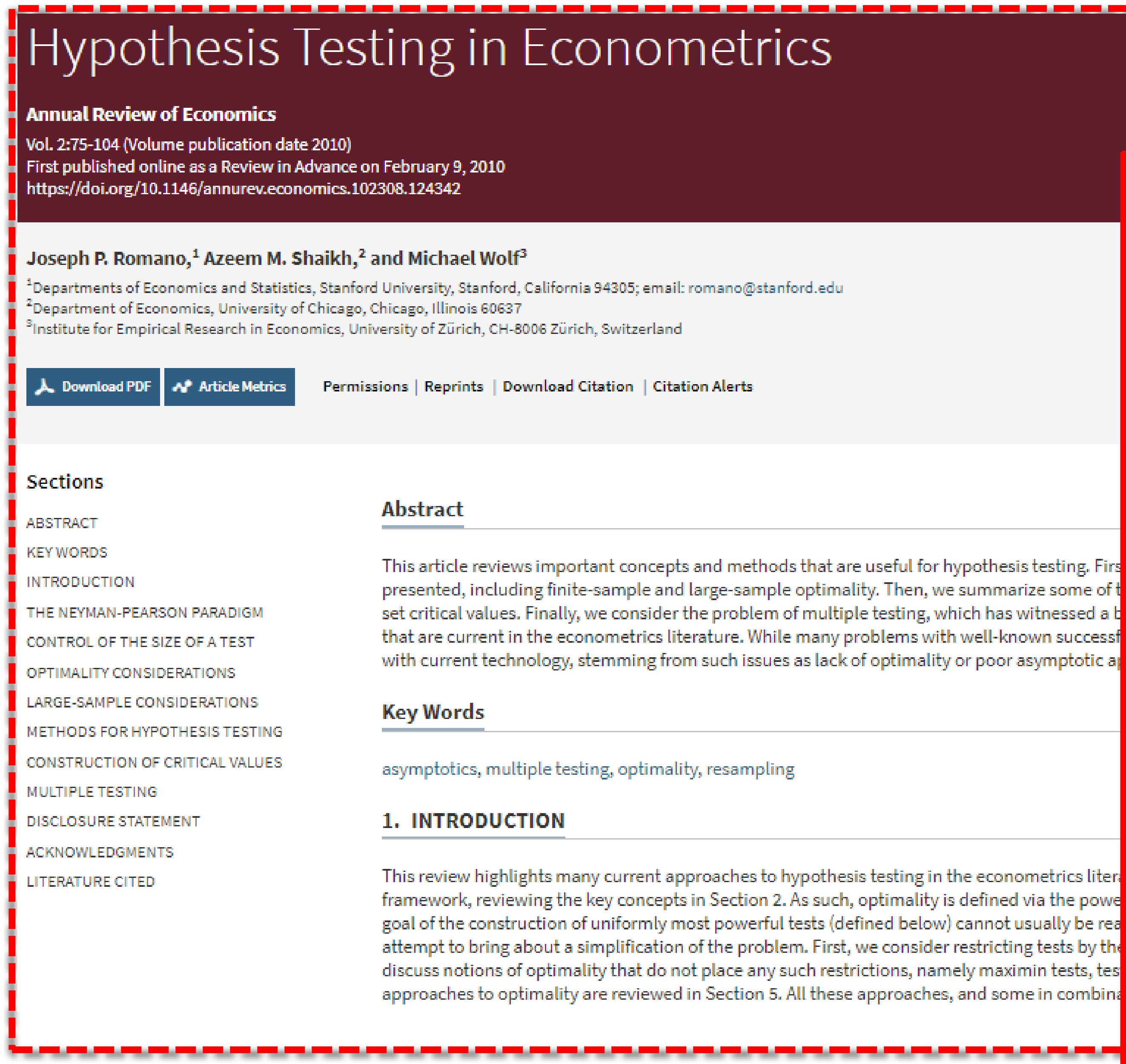


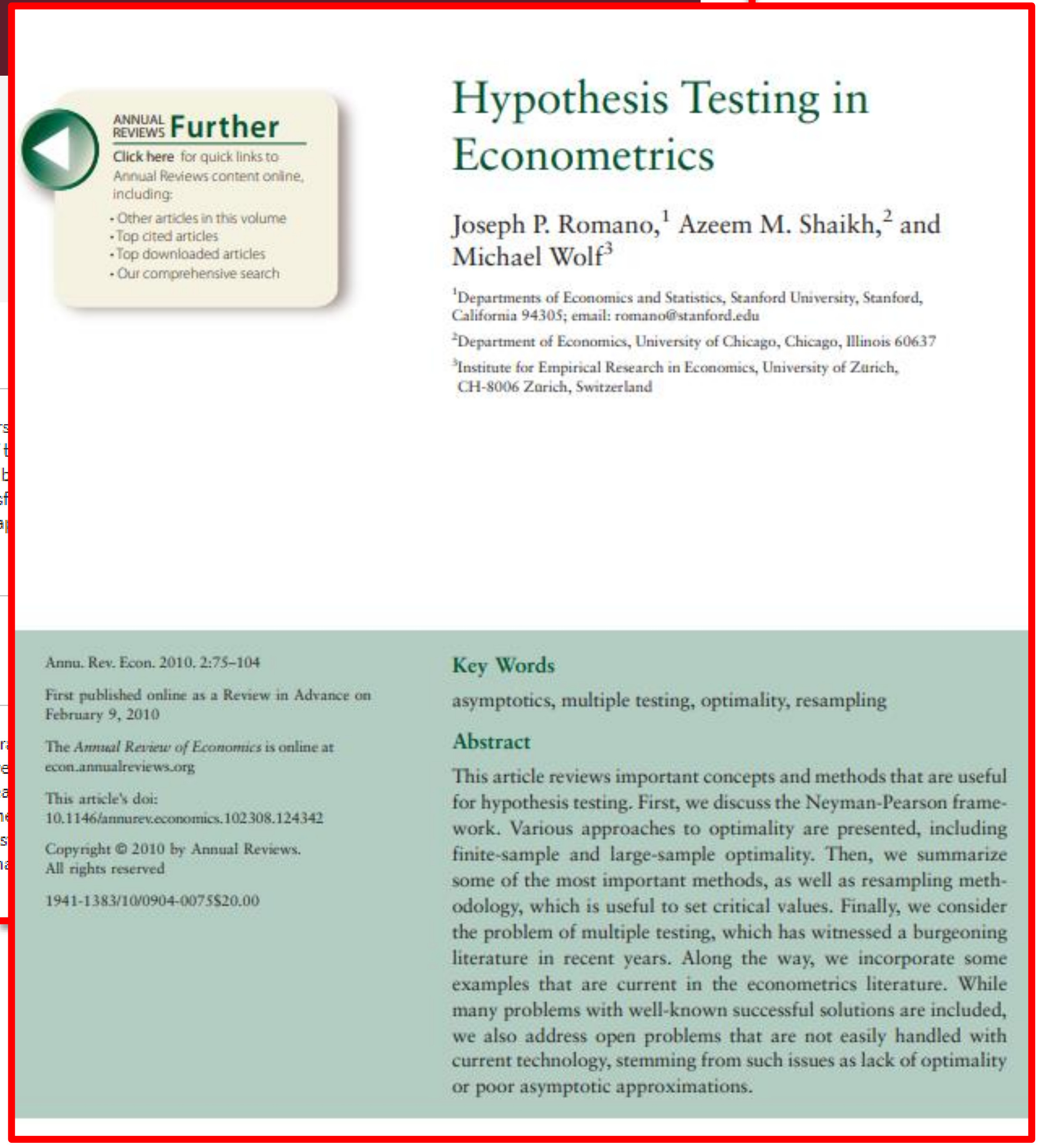


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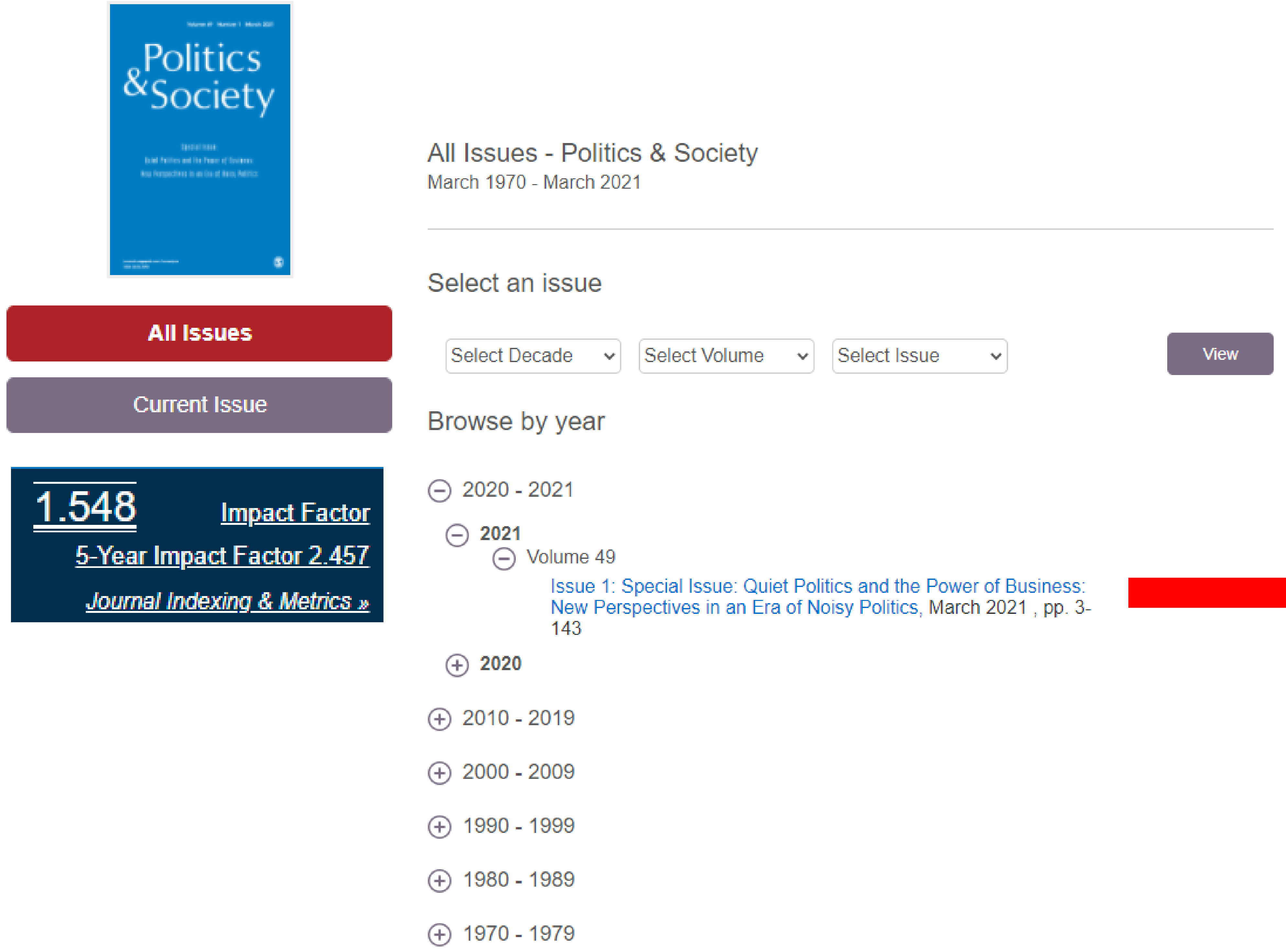


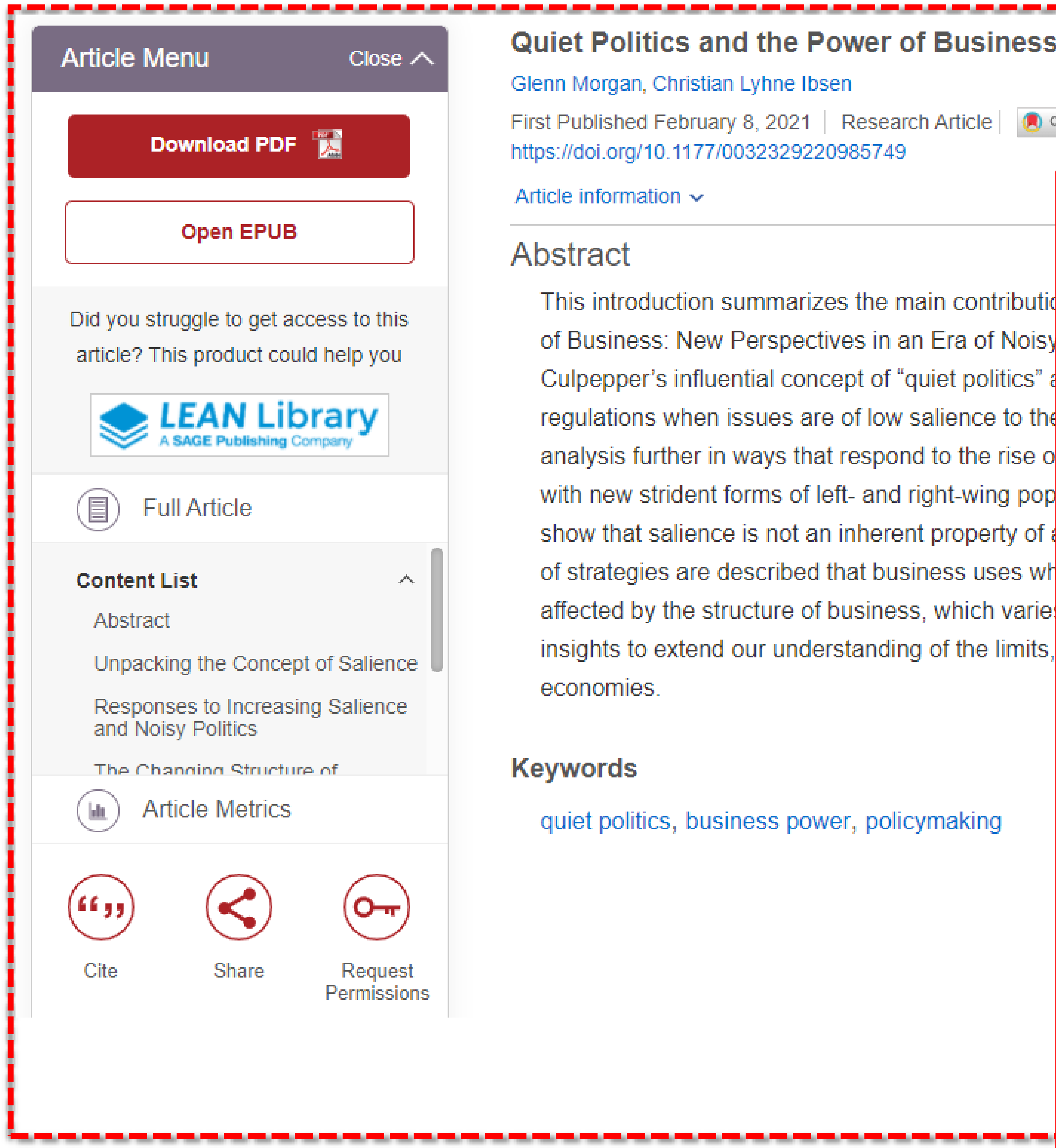


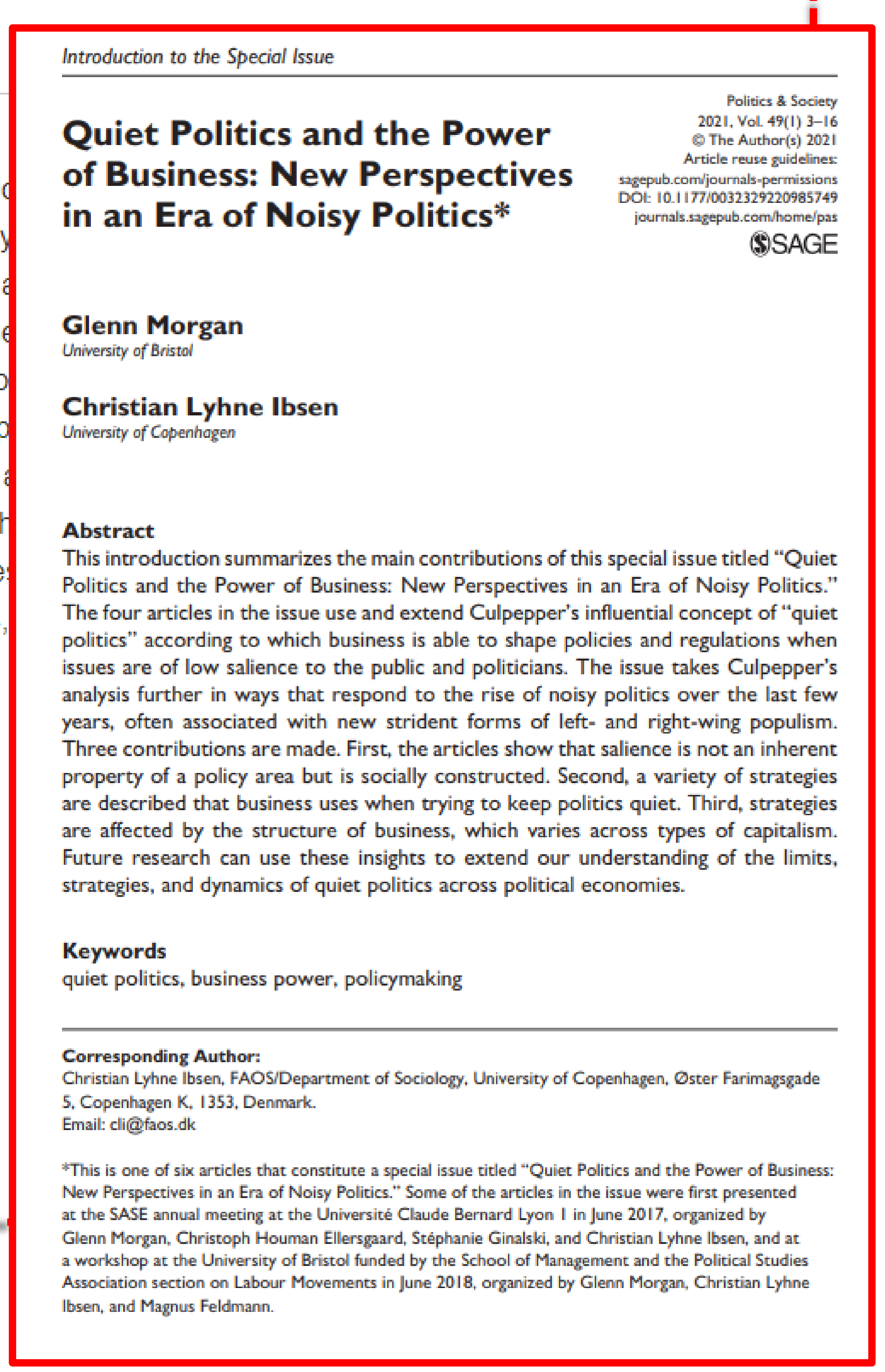

*Introduction to the Special Issue*

Politics & Society
2021, Vol. 49(1) 3–16
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**Quiet Politics and the Power of Business: New Perspectives in an Era of Noisy Politics***

**Glenn Morgan**
*University of Bristol*

**Christian Lyhne Ibsen**
*University of Copenhagen*

**Abstract**
This introduction summarizes the main contributions of this special issue titled "Quiet Politics and the Power of Business: New Perspectives in an Era of Noisy Politics." The four articles in the issue use and extend Culpepper's influential concept of "quiet politics" according to which business is able to shape policies and regulations when issues are of low salience to the public and politicians. The issue takes Culpepper's analysis further in ways that respond to the rise of noisy politics over the last few years, often associated with new strident forms of left- and right-wing populism. Three contributions are made. First, the articles show that salience is not an inherent property of a policy area but is socially constructed. Second, a variety of strategies are described that business uses when trying to keep politics quiet. Third, strategies are affected by the structure of business, which varies across types of capitalism. Future research can use these insights to extend our understanding of the limits, strategies, and dynamics of quiet politics across political economies.

**Keywords**
quiet politics, business power, policymaking

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Email: cli@faos.dk

*This is one of six articles that constitute a special issue titled "Quiet Politics and the Power of Business: New Perspectives in an Era of Noisy Politics." Some of the articles in the issue were first presented at the SASE annual meeting at the Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1 in June 2017, organized by Glenn Morgan, Christoph Houman Ellersgaard, Stéphanie Ginalski, and Christian Lyhne Ibsen, and at a workshop at the University of Bristol funded by the School of Management and the Political Studies Association section on Labour Movements in June 2018, organized by Glenn Morgan, Christian Lyhne Ibsen, and Magnus Feldmann.

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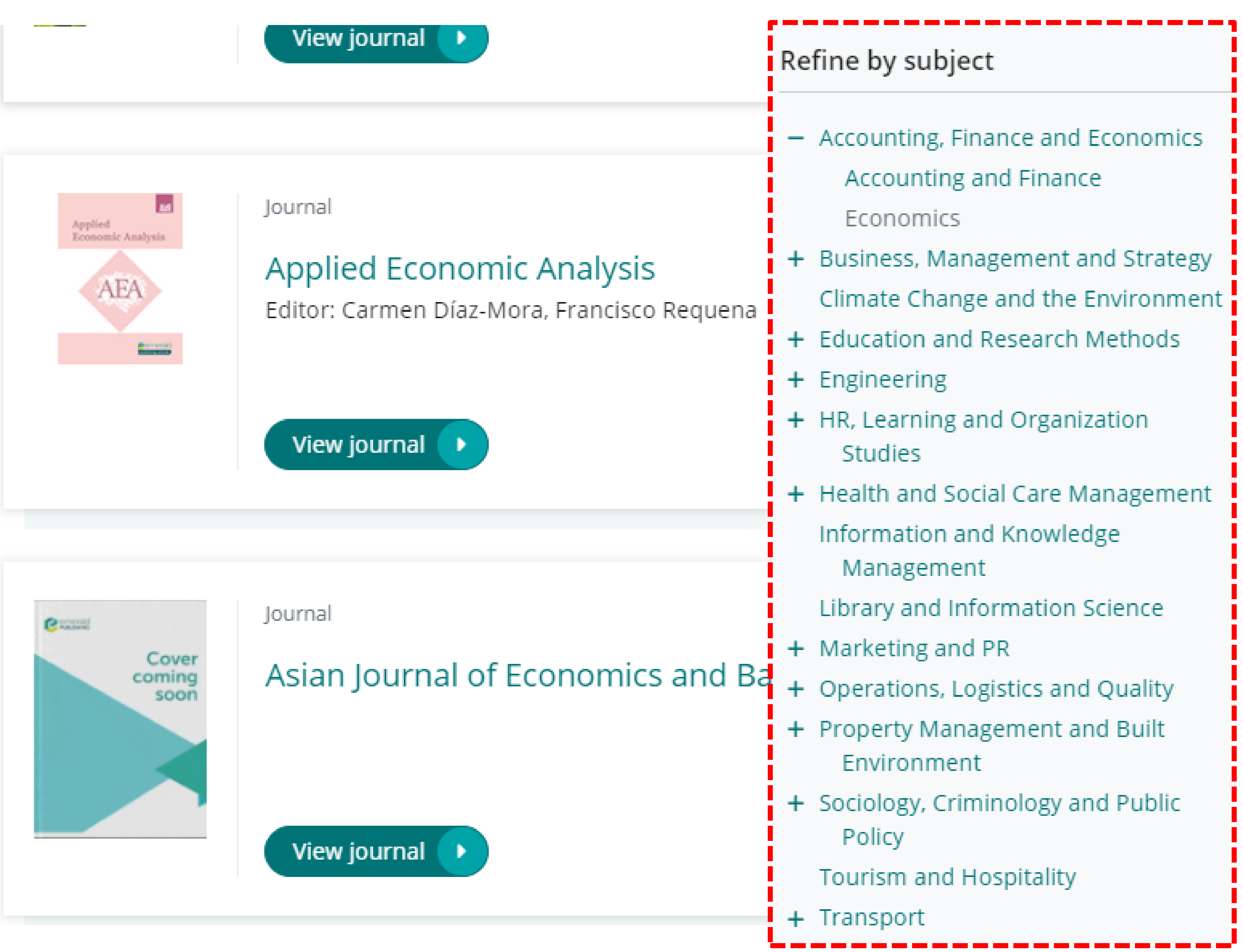




The current issue and full text archive of this journal is available on Emerald Insight at: https://www.emerald.com/insight/0309-0566.htm

Impact on brand perceptions

649

**Placing products in humorous scenes: its impact on brand perceptions**

Fanny Fong Yee Chan
*Department of Marketing, The Hang Seng University of Hong Kong, Shatin, Hong Kong, and*
Ben Lowe
*Kent Business School, University of Kent, Canterbury, UK*

Received 13 October 2018
Revised 16 November 2019
24 April 2020
17 August 2020
Accepted 22 August 2020

**Abstract**

**Purpose** – This study aims to extend the literature on marketing communications by exploring the effect of placing products in humorous scenes. It aims to ascertain the prevalence of placement scenes associated with humor in television programs and the effect of humor on brand persuasiveness.

**Design/methodology/approach** – The study used a two-phase research process. A content analysis of prime-time television programing was conducted to map the relative prevalence of brands placed in humorous contexts and for the selection of research stimuli. This was followed by a large-scale experimental study of 1,100 television viewers in Hong Kong with real stimuli that had been digitally manipulated.

**Findings** – The study found that a humorous context did enhance recall of placed brands but its effect on brand attitudes was mediated by audience involvement in the viewing and moderated by psychological trait reactance. Interestingly, and in contrast to conventional advertising, placing brands in a humorous context led to lower involvement in the viewing, which, in turn, resulted in lower brand attitudes. Individuals with low trait reactance were more positive toward brands placed in a non-humorous context than individuals with high trait reactance while individuals with high trait reactance were more positive toward brands placed in a humorous context, though the difference was less prominent.

**Research limitations/implications** – The findings help to illustrate when and how a humorous context contributes to the recall of and attitudes toward placed brands.

**Practical implications** – The results also facilitate marketers and program producers to choose the best placement context and design more effective placement strategies.

**Originality/value** – This research is the first to empirically examine the effect of a humorous context on the unaided recall of and attitudes toward brands placed in television programs.

**Keywords** Humor, Product placement, Audience involvement, Psychological trait reactance, Brand recall, Brand attitude

**Paper type** Research paper

**Introduction**

Unlike traditional advertising, product placement may overcome consumers' advertising avoidance techniques and allow marketers to communicate with a more captive audience. Product placement is a fast-growing practice and has recorded several consecutive years of growth in revenues (PQ Media, 2020). Product placement is widely researched, and researchers have looked at a range of executional factors that influence its effectiveness,

The work presented in this paper was supported by a grant from the Research Grants Council of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, China (Project Reference No.: UGC/FDS14/B01/14).

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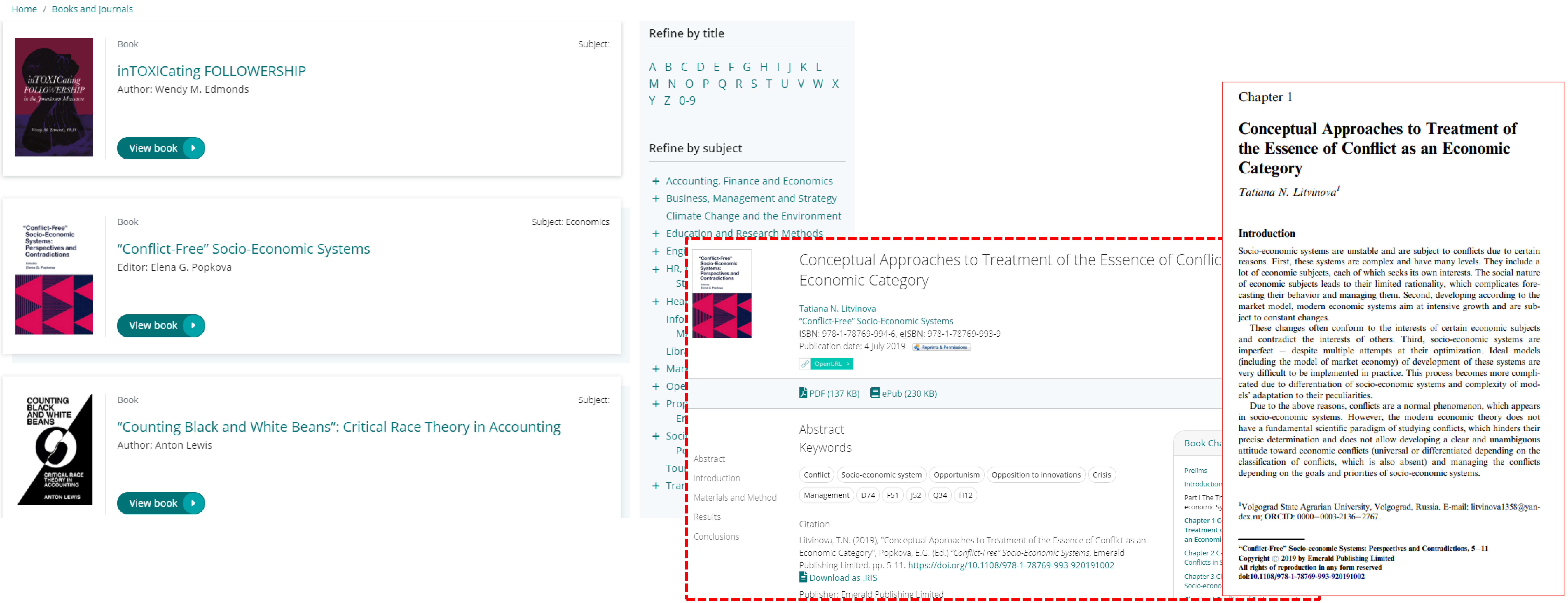

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## Emerald Emerging Markets Case Studies

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### Chohan Decoration Services Pakistan – survival amid COVID-19

Abdul Rehman Shaikh, Asad Ali Qazi

Emerald Emerging Markets Case Studies
ISSN: 2045-0621
Publication date: 1 December 2020

CASE TEACHING NOTES

Case summary

Learning outcomes

The learning outcomes of this paper is as follows: understand the impact of macroeconomic challenges on startups; gain insights into the effects of self-management attribute over entrepreneurial effectiveness and performance; create a conceptual framework for customer satisfaction; analyze the internal and external factors affecting the entrepreneurial journey of new startups.

Case overview/synopsis

This case revolves around the entrepreneurial journey of Mr Khursheed Chohan who belonged to Sukkur (Pakistan). He started his journey as a daily wage worker in the year 2002 at the age of 17 years. After one year he acquired a rickshaw on rent and would drive the same as a taxi. In the year 2006, he started the job as a private driver. For achieving his dreams, he moved to Karachi (the land of opportunities) at the age of 27 years. During his stay in Karachi, he learned about insights into the wedding decoration industry. Keeping in view the market requirements, he also took some training courses on learning computers. By the age of 34, he returned to his hometown with the will to start his business venture of wedding decoration services. It had been around one year, he was successfully running his business. However, the emergence of Coronavirus (COVID-19) and the imposition of lockdown over businesses were his most recent challenges. While Chohan had pre-booked several orders and secured advance money, shall he be able to survive the COVID-19 effects? Shall he be able to continue his entrepreneurial journey?

Complexity academic level

### Chohan Decoration Services Pakistan – survival amid COVID-19

Abdul Rehman Shaikh and Asad Ali Qazi

#### Introduction

It was March 17, 2020, Mr Khursheed Chohan was having dinner with his family at his home in Sukkur – a town located in Sindh province of Pakistan – when he heard the news of a partial lockdown as announced by the Sindh Government across the province to contain the spread of Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19). The government had announced for the closure of all the restaurants, public parks and banquet halls across the province, along with various departments/offices (Samaa, 2020). The educational institutes were, however, closed across the province since 27th February, after the first case of COVID-19 was reported.

Chohan had established his own business of wedding decoration services in Sukkur, offering the wedding decoration items for rent to residential and commercial clients. He was successfully managing his start-up since January 2019. His venture named Chohan Decoration Services was located at the main airport road Sukkur. Chohan had booked several orders for the supply of decoration items to different banquet halls for about the next 15 days. Then as per market practice, he had also collected the advance money to secure the service orders. However, after the announcement of partial lockdown, the business persons were made responsible to cancel all such future orders and to return the advance deposits to respective customers. While Chohan had already used all the advance deposits over either his domestic needs or over the purchase of some new items for his business; he was not sure whether he shall be able to survive the effects of COVID-19 and continue his entrepreneurial journey.

#### Chohan's early days

Chohan was born in a socio-economic challenged family. His parents (both) worked day and night, to feed their family. His father would work in a brickfield in a nearby village called "Jahaan Khan." While his mother would work as a maid in different houses. He was the only son of his parents and had two younger sisters. Due to his financial conditions, he could not pursue his education beyond 10th grade. After completing his education in June 2002, he went for work along with his father in the brickfield. He was working as a daily wage worker and earning less than PkR.[1] 2,500 monthly. Realizing that he shall not be able to achieve his dreams, he left the brickfield within six months and acquired a rickshaw[2] on a rental basis. By working for around more than 12 h a day, he could earn around PkR. 4,000 monthly after paying the rent for the rickshaw. He continued driving a rickshaw for around three years when he got an offer to work as a private driver for one of the banking officer. He was offered a fixed salary of PkR. 3,500 per month with one day as weekly off and fixed duty timing of 10 h per day. After his duty with the banking officer, he continued to drive the same rickshaw in evening hours and off days.

Abdul Rehman Shaikh is based at the Directorate of IBA CC and S, Sukkur IBA University, Sukkur, Pakistan. Asad Ali Qazi is based at the Department of Business Administration, Sukkur IBA University, Sukkur, Pakistan.

# ДОСТУП К ЗАРУБЕЖНЫМ ИЗДАТЕЛЬСКИМ ПЛАТФОРМАМ

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# ДОСТУП К ЗАРУБЕЖНЫМ ИЗДАТЕЛЬСКИМ ПЛАТФОРМАМ

## Edward Elgaronline

A Modern Guide to Economic Sociology

Elgar Modern Guides

**Edited by Milan Zafirovski**

This accessible guide to the rapidly growing and interdisciplinary field of modern economic sociology offers critical insights into its fundamental concepts and developments. International in scope, contributions from leading economic sociologists and sociologically-minded economists explore the intersections and implications for theory and empirical research in both disciplines.

**Monograph Book**
Published: 15 December 2020
ISBN: 9781789901306
eISBN: 9781789901313
DOI: https://doi.org/10.4337/9781789901313
Pages: 368
Collection: Economics 2020

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1. Introduction to *A Modern Guide to Economic Sociology*

**Milan Zafirovski**

GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS

This volume provides a modern guide to the fundamental concepts, premises and findings of economic sociology within sociological theory and research and its elements and implications in theoretical and empirical economics. Accordingly, it invites and includes contributions from both modern economic sociologists and contemporary sociologically minded – especially institutional, social, political, behavioral and cognitive – economists doing theoretical or empirical work in this and closely related fields.

In general, the concepts, premises and stages of economic sociology within sociological theory and research tend to correspond and converge with its elements and implications in theoretical and empirical economics. Thus, the fundamentals and main developments of economic sociology within sociological analysis appear to be generally compatible with the variations and tendencies in economics. Almost every major concept, premise and stage of economic sociology corresponds, converges and is essentially compatible in various degrees and ways with an element, implication and phase of it in economics, primarily social, institutional, political, behavioral and related economics. This can be considered and formulated as a high degree of correspondence, convergence and compatibility between economic sociology within sociological theory and research and its elements and approximations in theoretical and empirical economics with respect to a shared set of core concepts and premises, as well as a common sequence of phases of development. And this shared set of core principles or a common sequence of phases primarily makes sociology and economics 'sister disciplines' or 'allied' social sciences, probably more than any other ideas or methods do (including 'rational choice theory' or the universal 'economic approach to human behavior' extending from the second to the first discipline).

For illustration, the original, classical idea, premise and phase of economic sociology in sociological theory since Auguste Comte and perhaps even earlier

1

**Monograph Chapter**
Published: 15 December 2020
Category: Monograph Chapter
DOI: https://doi.org/10.4337/9781789901313.00005
Pages: 1–31 (31 total)
Collection: Economics 2020

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2019 JCR Ranking: 9/373
Economics Category

Годы охвата: от 1911 до 2021 гг.


**Journal of Economic Literature**

**IF 6.585**

2019 JCR Ranking*: 6/373
Economics Category

Годы охвата: от 1969 до 2020 гг.


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*American Economic Journal: Applied Economics 2020, 12(4): 1–38*
*https://doi.org/10.1257/app.20190410*

War of the Waves:
Radio and Resistance during World War II†

*By* Stefano Gagliarducci, Massimiliano Gaetano Onorato, Francesco Sobbrio, and Guido Tabellini*

*We analyze the role of the media in coordinating and mobilizing insurgency against an authoritarian regime, in the context of the Nazi-fascist occupation of Italy during WWII. We study the effect of BBC radio on the intensity of internal resistance. By exploiting variations in monthly sunspot activity that affect the sky-wave propagation of BBC broadcasting toward Italy, we show that BBC radio had a strong impact on political violence. We provide further evidence to document that BBC radio played an important role in coordinating resistance activities but had no lasting role in motivating the population against the Nazi-fascist regime.* (*JEL* D74, L82, N44)

During any war, the transmission of information to troops on the ground is an essential weapon. Information is needed to transmit orders, to coordinate and direct military operations, to warn soldiers of imminent dangers, and also to motivate the troops, letting them know that they are not alone and that they are fighting for a worthy cause. Information is especially important during civil wars or when civilians resist a foreign occupation. In such circumstances, military organizations are looser and less hierarchical, and the need for coordination is accordingly greater; moreover, information about the chances of victory, propaganda, and spreading of

* Gagliarducci: Department of Economics and Finance and CEIS, University of Rome Tor Vergata, Columbia 2, 00133 Roma (Italy), EIEF, IZA, and Dondena-Università Bocconi (email: stefano.gagliarducci@uniroma2.it); Onorato: Department of Economics, University of Bologna, Piazza Scaravilli 2, 40126, Bologna, Italy (email: massimiliano.onorato@unibo.it); Sobbrio: Department of Economics and Finance, Luiss University, Viale Romania 32, 00197 Roma, Italy, and CESifo (email: fsobbrio@luiss.it); Tabellini: Department of Economics and IGIER, Bocconi University, Via Roentgen 1 20136 Milano, Italy, and CIFAR, CEPR, and CESIfo (email: Guido.Tabellini@unibocconi.it). Benjamin Olken was coeditor for this article. We thank four anonymous referees, Bruno Caprettini, Mirko Draca, Marco Manacorda, Paolo Morandotti, Tommaso Nannicini, Laura Ogliari, Maria Petrova, Giulio Seccia, Andrea Tesei, Joachim Voth, and seminar participants at Queen Mary University of London, University of Siena, Catholic University of Milan, Tor Vergata University, Università Politecnica delle Marche, University of Exeter, the 2019 AEA Annual Meeting, the European Public Choice Society Congress 2018, the 15th Media Economics Workshop at Barcelona GSE, the 1st Political Economy of Development Conference at Warwick University, the 2nd Economics of Media Bias Workshop at Lausanne University, the 2nd Marco Fanno Alumni Workshop, the Petralia Sottana Workshop 2017, and the Italian Congress of Econometrics and Empirical Economics 2017 for many helpful suggestions. We also thank Fabrizio Murè and Fabio Principe for the development of the *RadioPropagAnDA* software, and Filippo Sinagra for his precious insights on cryptography during the Resistance. We are grateful to Ben Olken for providing the software necessary for the *ITM* calculation, Ruben Enikolopov for his help with the *ITM* software and Martin Watkins for sharing his data on BBC transmitters. Riccardo Bianchi Vimercati, Igor Cerasa, Viola Corradini and Nicola Fontana provided an outstanding research assistance.
† Go to https://doi.org/10.1257/app.20190410 to visit the article page for additional materials and author disclosure statement(s) or to comment in the online discussion forum.

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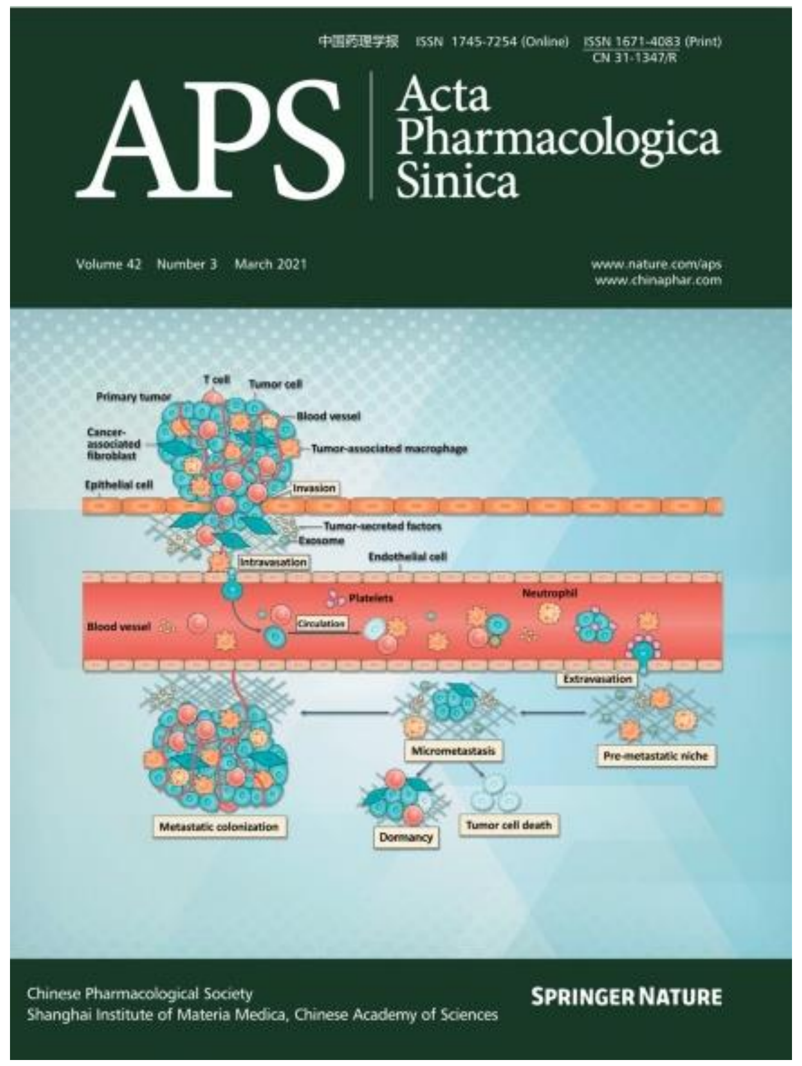



Volume 591 Issue 7849, 11 March 2021

### Editorial

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**Nuclear technology's role in the world's energy supply is shrinking**

Anniversaries of the Fukushima and Chernobyl disasters highlight the challenges of relying on nuclear power to cut net carbon emissions to zero.

Editorial | 10 March 2021

**Growing support for valuing ecosystems will help conserve the planet**

The idea that ecosystems have monetary value now has global support — and creates a route to protecting Earth's endangered regions.

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**COVID vaccination studies: plan now to pool data, or be bogged down in confusion**

Incompatible research designs will obscure essential answers about vaccine effectiveness. It's time to plan together.

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**How long should a conversation last? The people involved haven't a clue**

Participants in a tête-à-tête often misjudge when the other person is ready to call it quits.

The international journal of science / 11 March 2021

nature

# Nuclear power will have a limited role in the world's energy

**The Fukushima and Chernobyl disasters highlight the challenges of relying on nuclear power to cut net carbon emissions to zero.**

"It is not enough to take this weapon out of the hands of the soldiers. It must be put into the hands of those who will know how to strip its military casing and adapt it to the arts of peace."

These stirring words, spoken in 1953 by then US president Dwight Eisenhower, are worth recalling as the world marks the anniversaries of two devastating tragedies involving nuclear technology: the Fukushima disaster in Japan on 11 March 2011, and the catastrophic accident at Chernobyl in what is now Ukraine on 26 April 1986.

In Japan, some 19,300 lives were lost as a result of an earthquake that occurred off the island of Honshu and the tsunami that followed. The tsunami also swept over the protective sea wall around the Fukushima Daiichi nuclear power plant, and the subsequent flooding led to the partial meltdown of three reactor cores, causing fires and explosions. Twenty-five years earlier, human error resulted in a meltdown at the Chernobyl site, blowing the roof off a nuclear reactor and releasing radiation across Europe.

Today, nuclear power supplies about 10% of the world's energy, down from 13% in 2010. Its use might continue to fall, although it will remain a part of the global energy mix for many decades, with a role in decarbonizing energy supplies as the fossil-fuel age comes to a close.

Successive disasters have depleted the public optimism that accompanied Eisenhower's 1953 address to the United Nations General Assembly. Today, his speech is a reminder that nuclear power shares a common ancestor with weapons of mass destruction. Both of these factors have stymied nuclear energy's great promise as a source of fuel.

New reactors continue to be planned and built – in China and India, for example. But, as the International Energy Agency (IEA) has noted, overall uptake of nuclear energy, especially in high-income countries, is below what it calls its Sustainable Development Scenario. And, set against the falling costs of energy produced from renewable sources such as solar and wind power, it is possible that the demand for nuclear energy will not rebound.

With attention focused on nuclear disasters, it's hard to imagine the enthusiasm with which nuclear energy was once regarded, when it was seen by many as one answer to global energy demand. From the first experimental reactor in 1951, reactors were commissioned at an increasing rate, with 20–30 commissioned almost every year during a peak period between the late 1960s and the end of the 1970s. A fire in 1957 at one of the United Kingdom's power plants, Windscale – later renamed Sellafield – did not impede the global rate of growth.

> "The technology used to turn on lights shouldn't need to involve national or international defence apparatus."

But that changed after the 1979 disaster at the Three Mile Island plant in Pennsylvania, where a cooling malfunction led to part of a reactor core melting down. Fortunately, that did not lead to any loss of life, but, 7 years later, some 31 people died as a direct result of the Chernobyl disaster. Many more have been affected by the radiation that spread across what was then the Soviet Union, as well as Eastern and Western Europe, but the numbers remain contested. During the Fukushima disaster, up to 50 people sustained non-fatal radiation burns, and one person subsequently died from lung cancer resulting from radiation exposure.

In addition to the deaths and health risks, the cost of the damages caused by Chernobyl is thought to exceed US$200 billion, and the Japan Center for Economic Research estimates the costs of decontaminating the Fukushima site to be between $470 billion and $660 billion. In the wake of the disaster, 12 of Japan's reactors have been permanently shut; a further 24 remain closed pending ongoing safety reviews, which are adding to the costs.

What all of this means is that, on top of construction costs, any country investing in nuclear power must be prepared to set aside – or must have access to – vast sums that can be released in the event of disasters, whether they occur as a result of human error or natural phenomena.

Countries planning to embark on a nuclear-energy programme are also expected to work with the Nuclear Suppliers Group, which oversees nuclear trade for peaceful purposes, and the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA). The latter is essential, but the IAEA is not a conventional energy regulator. It monitors and inspects nuclear power plants, but also has the simultaneous job of trying to ensure that a country is not diverting fissile materials for weapons use. That is, in part, because some nations – India and Pakistan, and in all probability Israel – became nuclear powers after originally seeking nuclear technology for research or to develop nuclear power.

**Billion-dollar bill**

Considering the barriers to the adoption of nuclear energy, it is not surprising that much of the nuclear energy generated around the world is produced by nuclear-weapons states. Most countries will baulk at the idea of setting up a nuclear power plant if the total bill could run to hundreds of billions of dollars.

By contrast, although renewable-energy technologies are still in their relative infancy, their costs are falling and their regulation is much more straightforward. This is important: the technology used to turn on lights or charge mobile phones shouldn't need to involve national or international defence apparatus.

Clearly, nuclear energy will be with us for some time. New plants are being built and older ones will take time to decommission. But it is not proving to be the solution it was once seen as for decarbonizing the world's energy market. Nuclear power has benefits, but its continued low take-up

Nature | Vol 591 | 11 March 2021 | 177

# ДОСТУП К ЗАРУБЕЖНЫМ ИЗДАТЕЛЬСКИМ ПЛАТФОРМАМ

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*Science* 05 Mar 2021:
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INSECT DECLINES

#### Warming autumns, fewer butterflies

Sacha Vignieri

Many recent studies have revealed sweeping declines in insects over the past few decades. Butterflies are no exception. Forister *et al.* used three different datasets, collected by both experts and community scientists, and found that the number of butterflies has declined over the past 40 years. Although the drivers of decline are complex, the authors found that climate change—in particular, warmer months in the autumn—explain a large portion, even as warming summers actually lead to increases. This work shows that climate change impacts may be insidious and unexpected in their effects.

*Science*, this issue p. 1042

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Butterflies such as the great purple hairstreak, *Atlides halesus*, are in decline in the warming American West according to community surveys.

PHOTO: JEFFREY GLASSBERG/NORTH AMERICAN BUTTERFLY ASSOCIATION

**Science**
Vol 371, Issue 6533
05 March 2021

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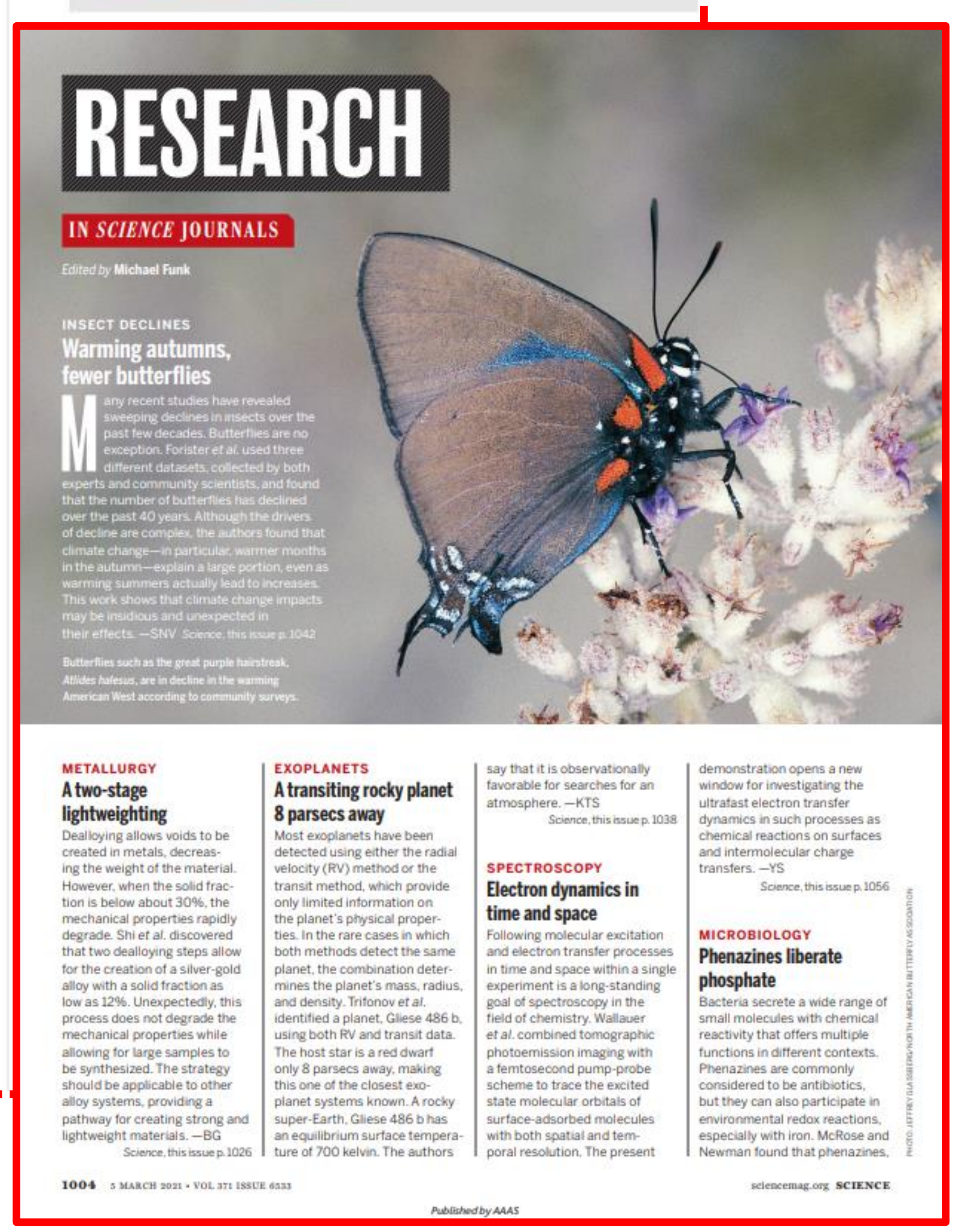
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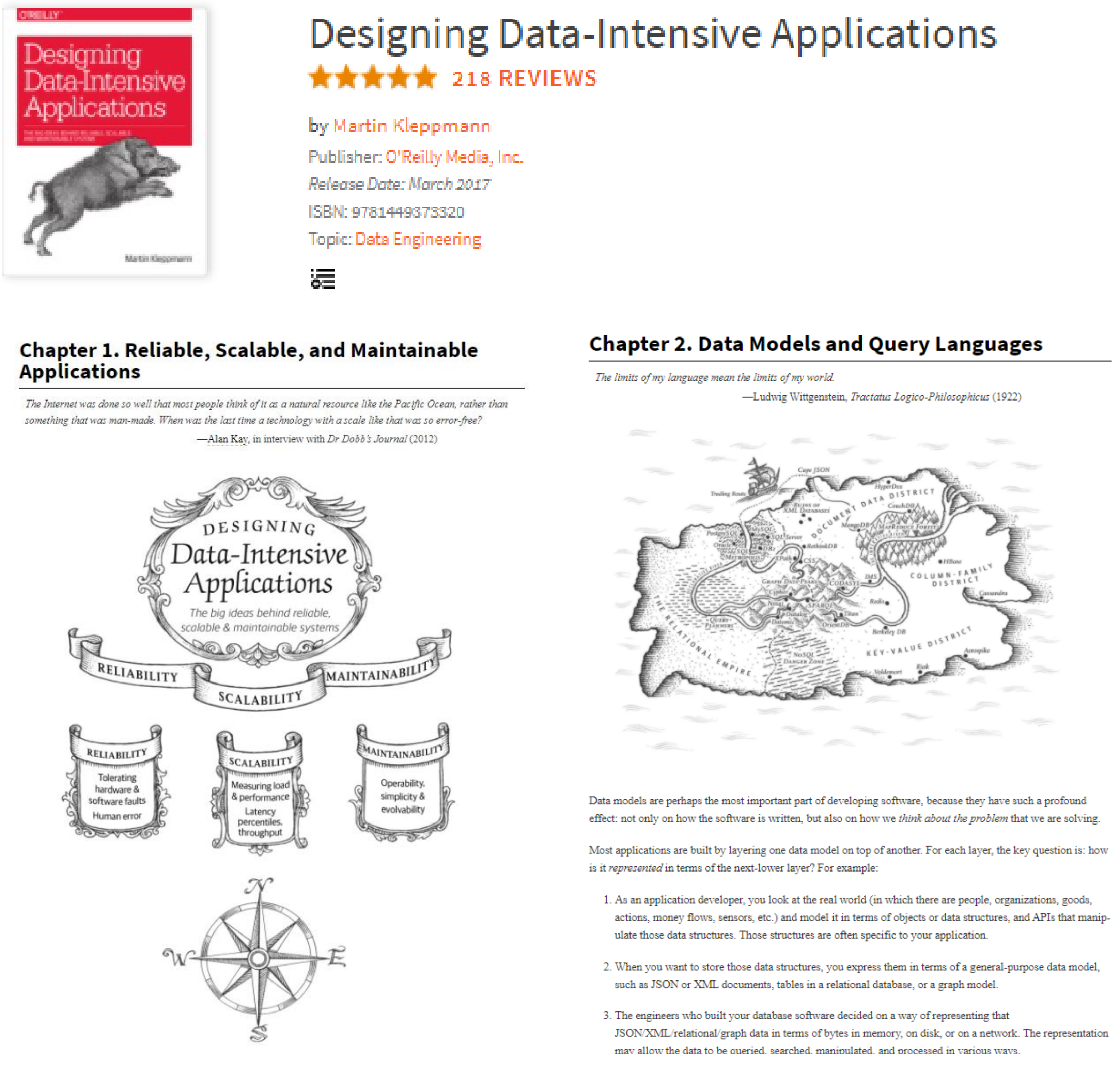


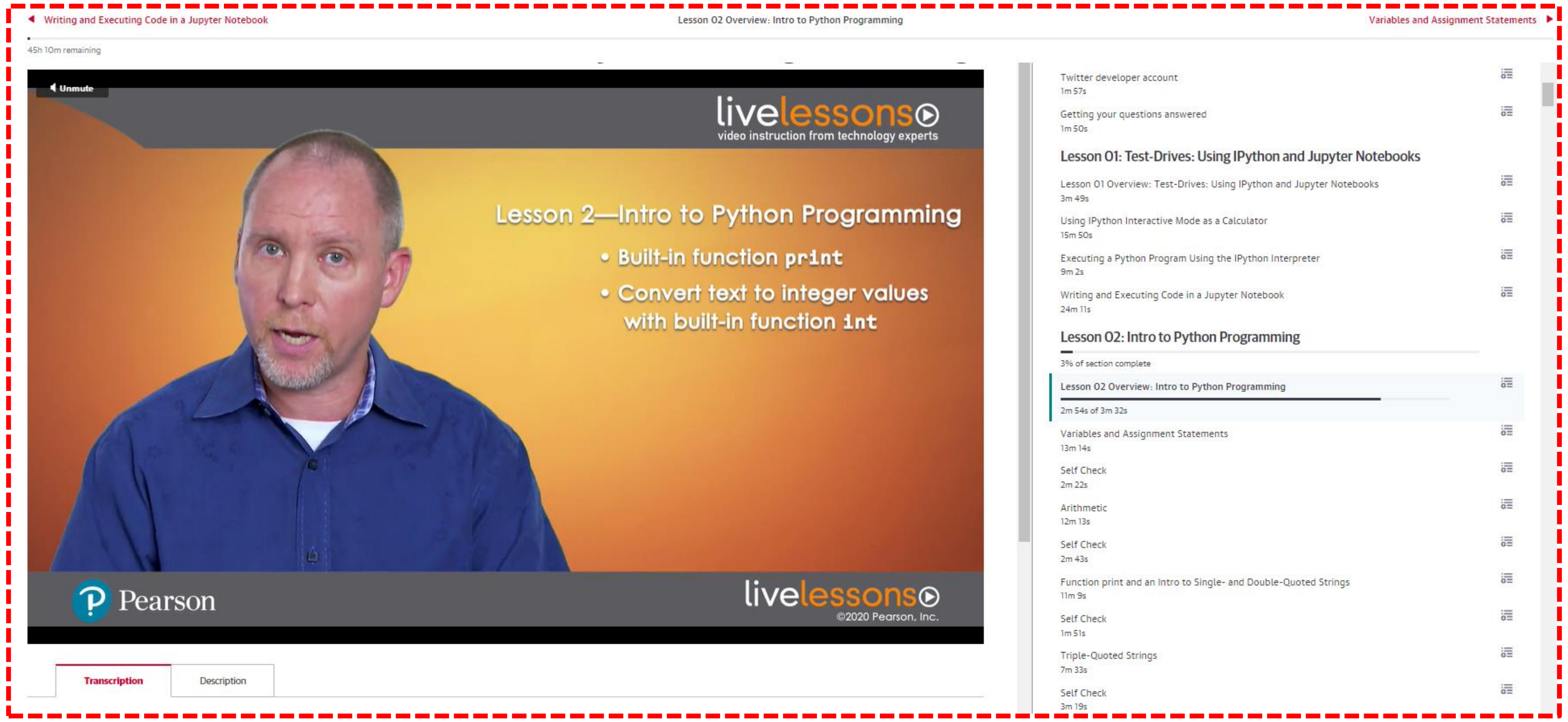


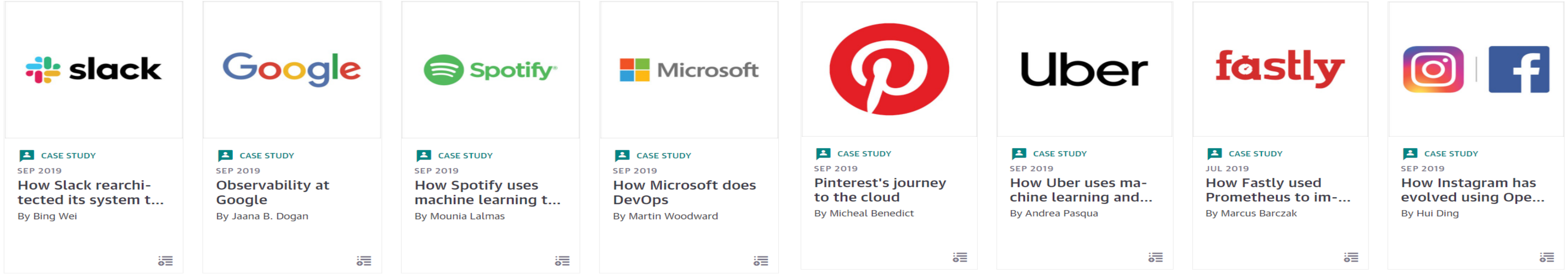


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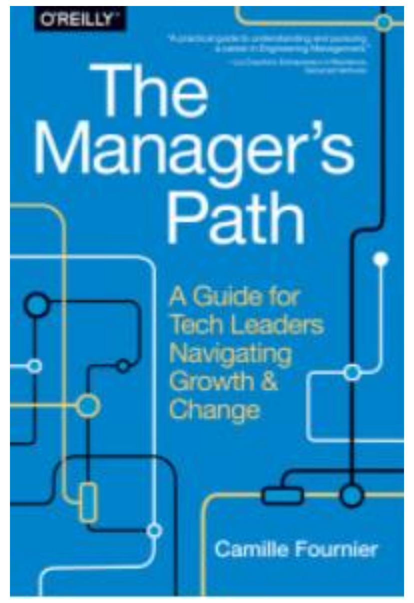


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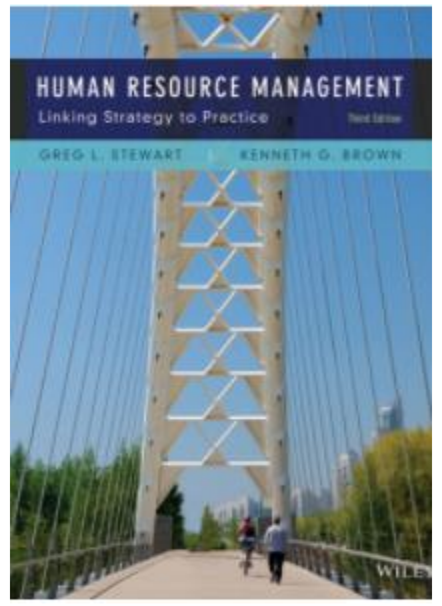


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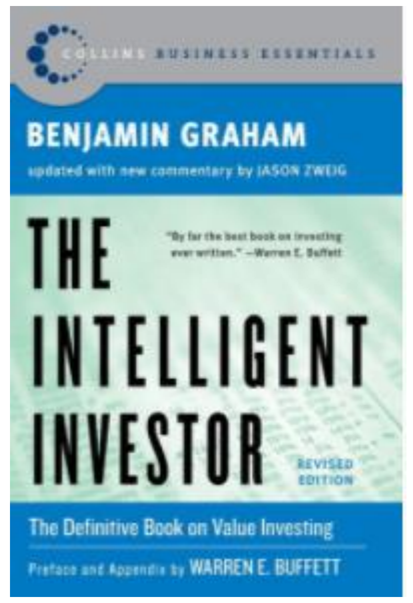


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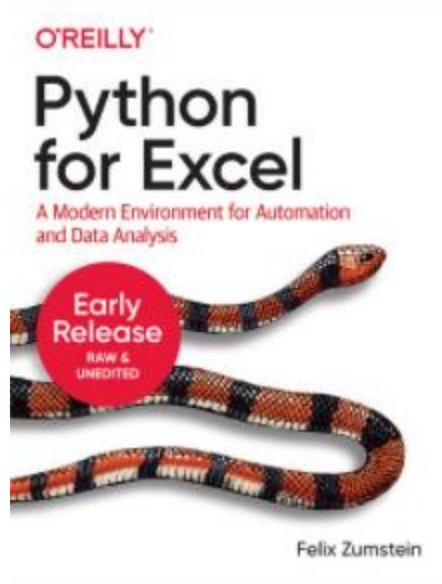


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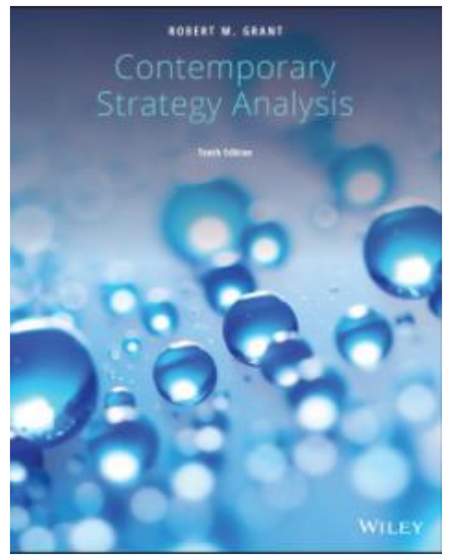


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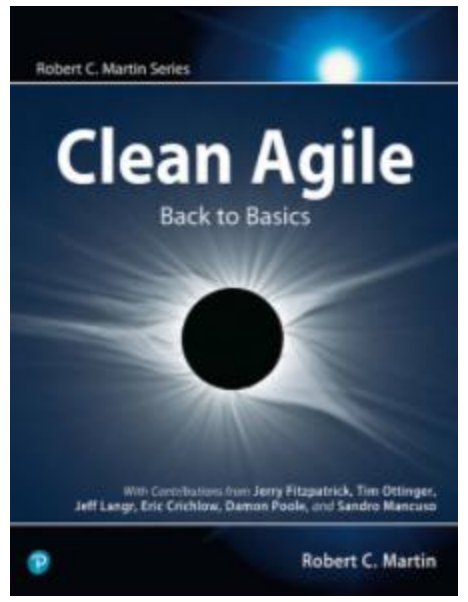


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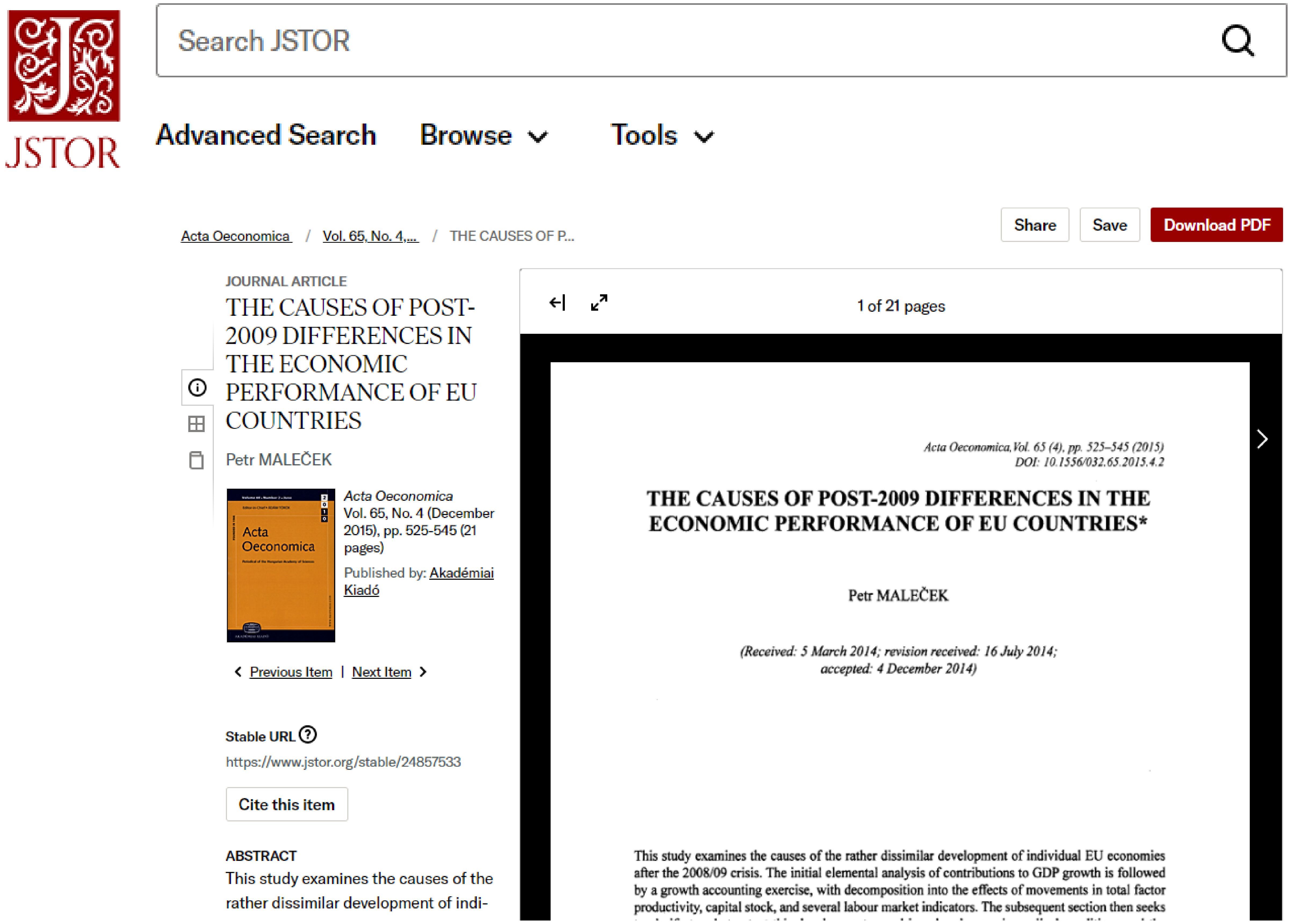


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***Yazar Adı SOYADI[1]***
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***Öz***

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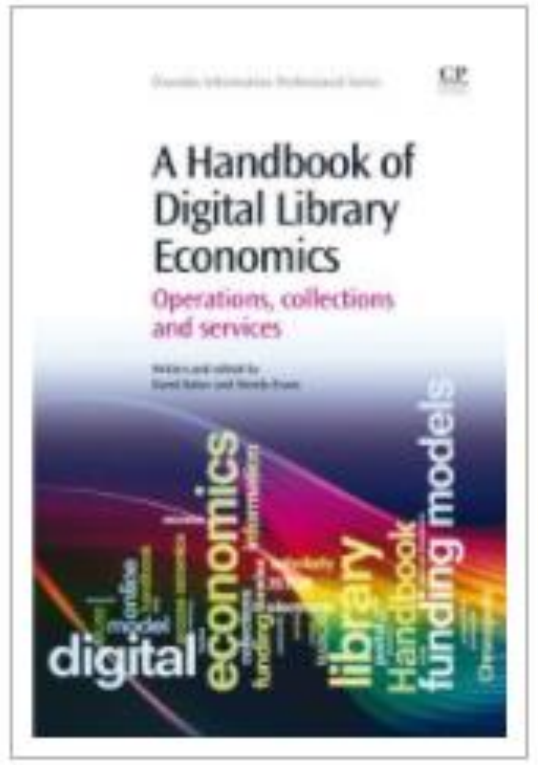


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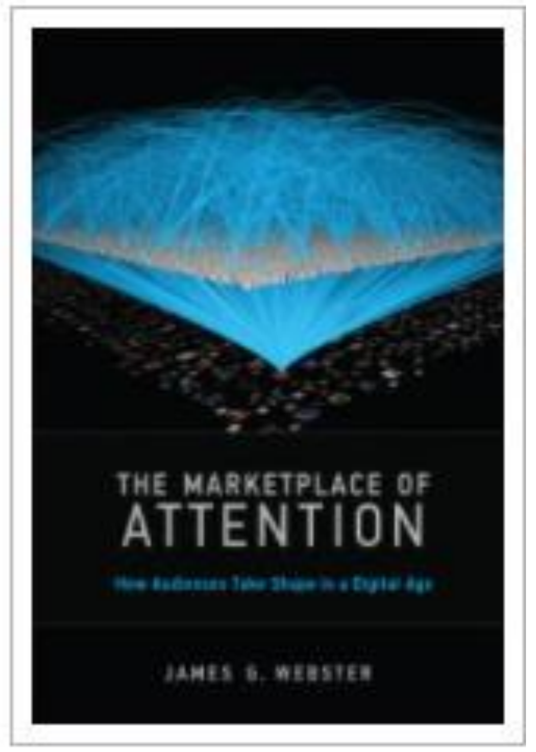


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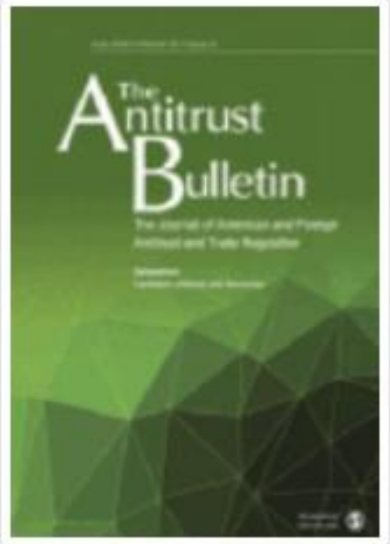





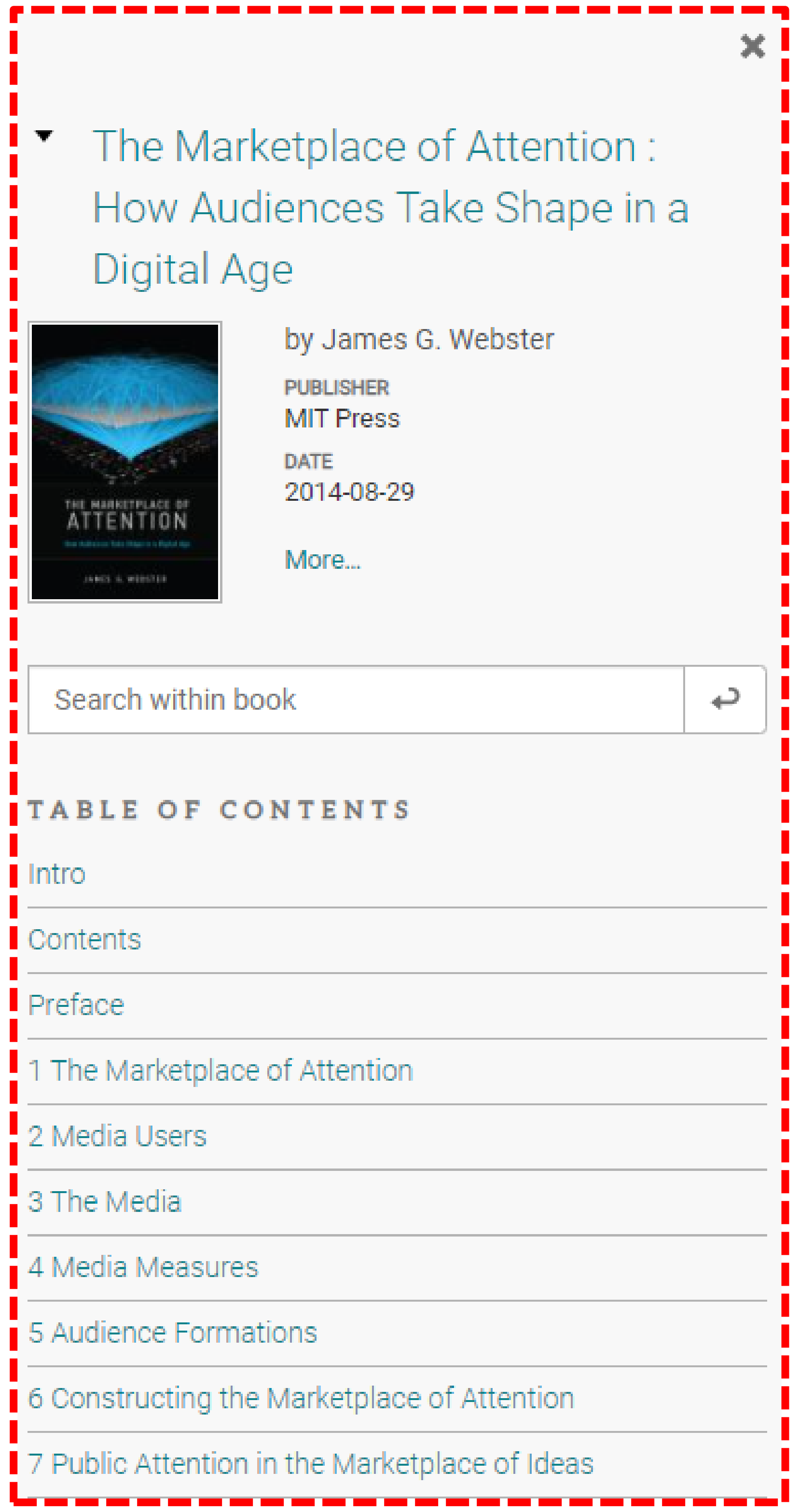



PREFACE

When I finished my bachelor's degree in psychology I needed to find work. Although I was interested in media, I wasn't really qualified to do anything. Nevertheless, I stumbled into a job in audience research at Children's Television Workshop. At the time, the Workshop produced *Sesame Street* and *The Electric Company* and was celebrated for blending information with entertainment. Flushed with their success in children's television, the Workshop decided to produce a health show for adults that would revolutionize the nation's health practices the way *Sesame Street* had revolutionized the way kids learned their ABCs. I was hired to study viewer reactions to the new program.

That show, called *Feeling Good*, premiered in prime time opposite a lineup of expensively produced network television programs. From day one, there were problems. Most notably, very few people watched *Feeling Good*, and those who did already knew what the show had to teach them. *Feeling Good* lasted for one tortuous season, but it left me with a question I've been thinking about ever since. How do audiences take shape?

That question seems more pressing today than at any time in the past. Digital media present people with many ways to spend their time. They can choose among an endless number of outlets, ranging from the broadcast networks that denied *Feeling Good* a prime-time audience to websites of every imaginable kind. They can create their own media. They can share anything that's digital with friends or strangers around the world. But how do people actually use all these newfound resources, and why do they coalesce around some things and not others?

There is a broad consensus that the way people allocate their attention will go a long way toward determining digital media's social impact. But there are wildly different expectations about how audiences will take

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ANNE PETERS*

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So conflict of interest abounds – or is at least perceived to abound. But what are we actually talking about? This chapter first seeks to counter the fundamental objection that the concept of conflict of interest is overbroad and meaningless (section 2). It then gives an overview of current conflict of interest regulation on all levels and spheres of governance: domestic, regional and global, and governmental and self-regulation (section 3). After recapitulating the law as it stands, the concept is probed more in depth: conflict of interest is a problem only in fiduciary (principal–agent) relationships (section 4). A typology is established: there may be a conflict between due and undue (especially personal and/or financial) interests, a conflict due to multiple roles of the agent, and a conflict arising from the

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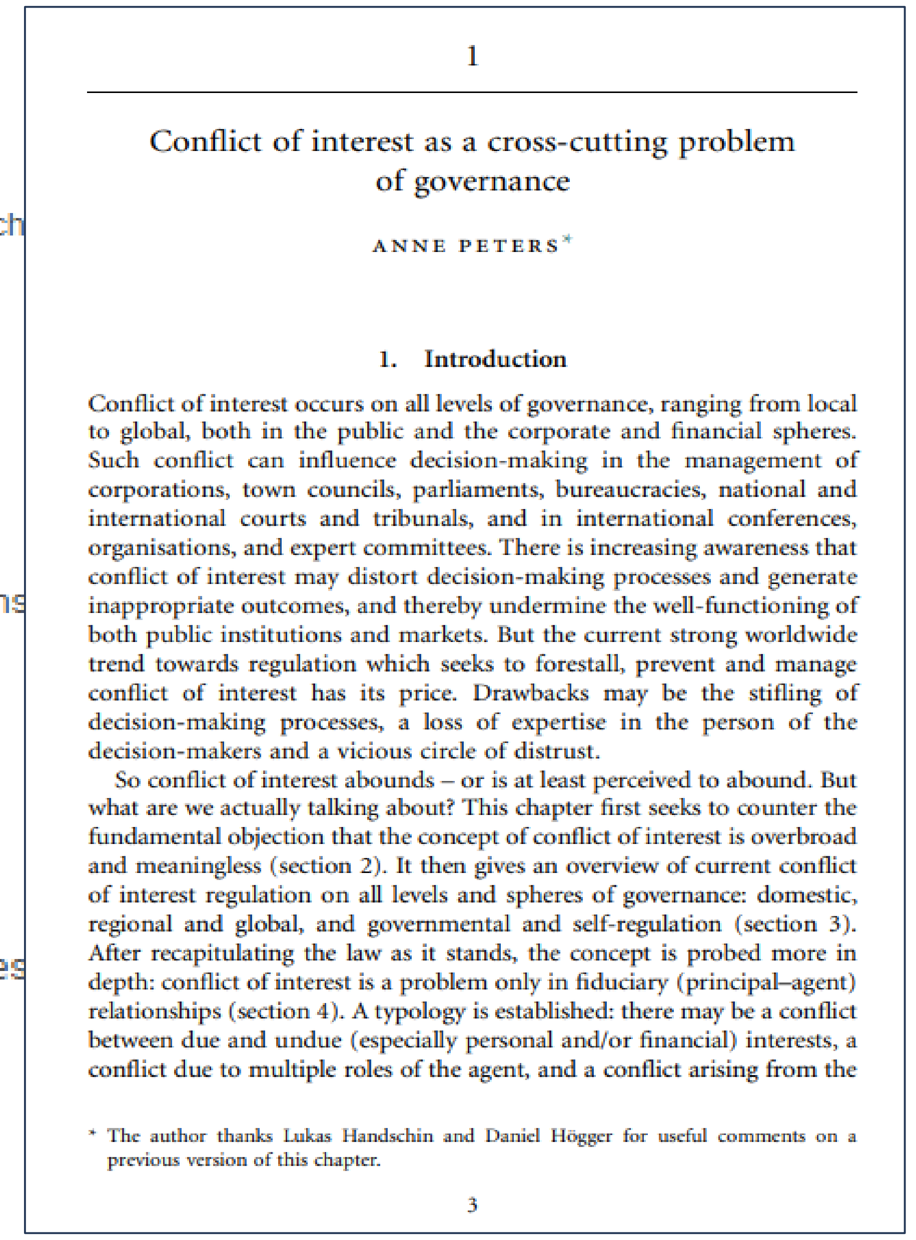

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* The author thanks Lukas Handschin and Daniel Högger for useful comments on a previous version of this chapter.

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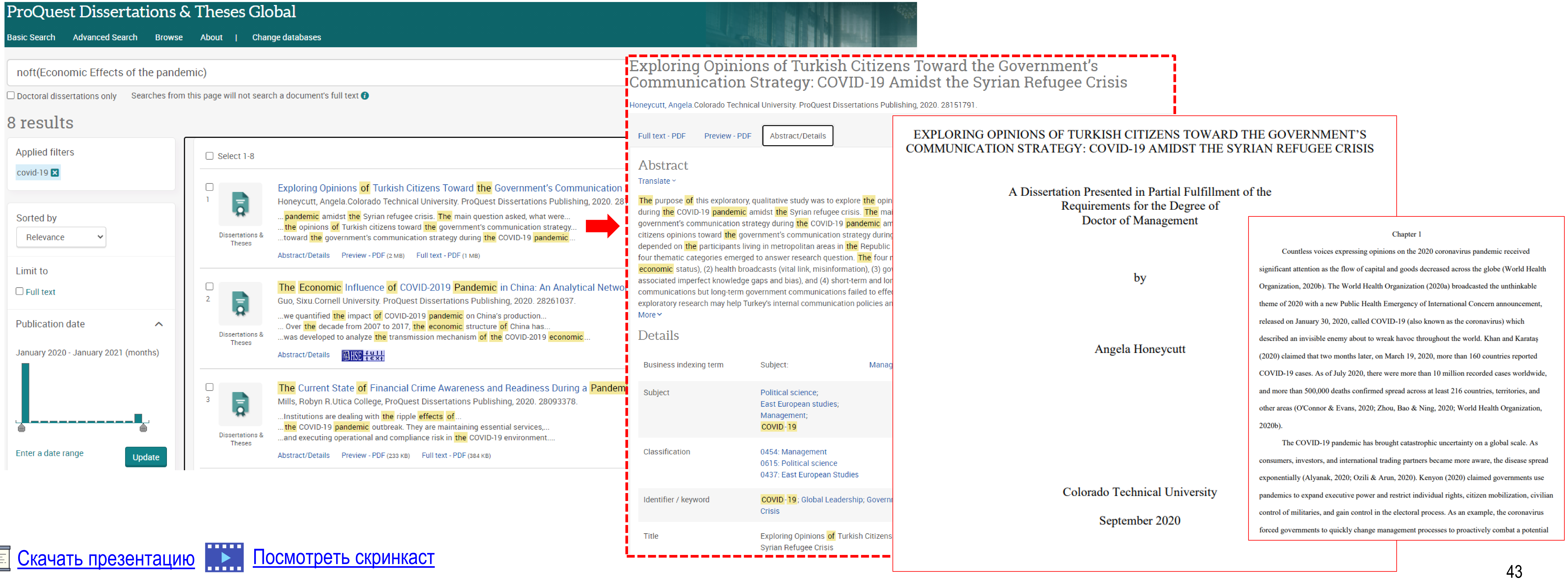


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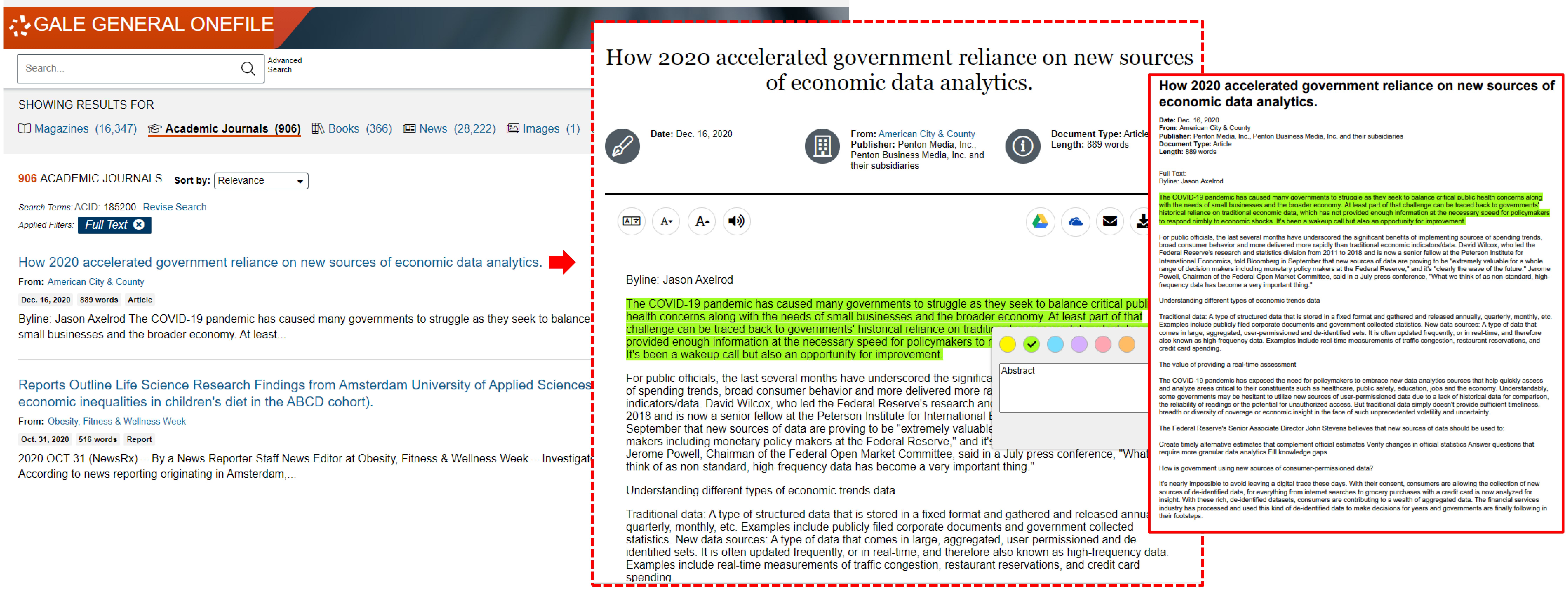

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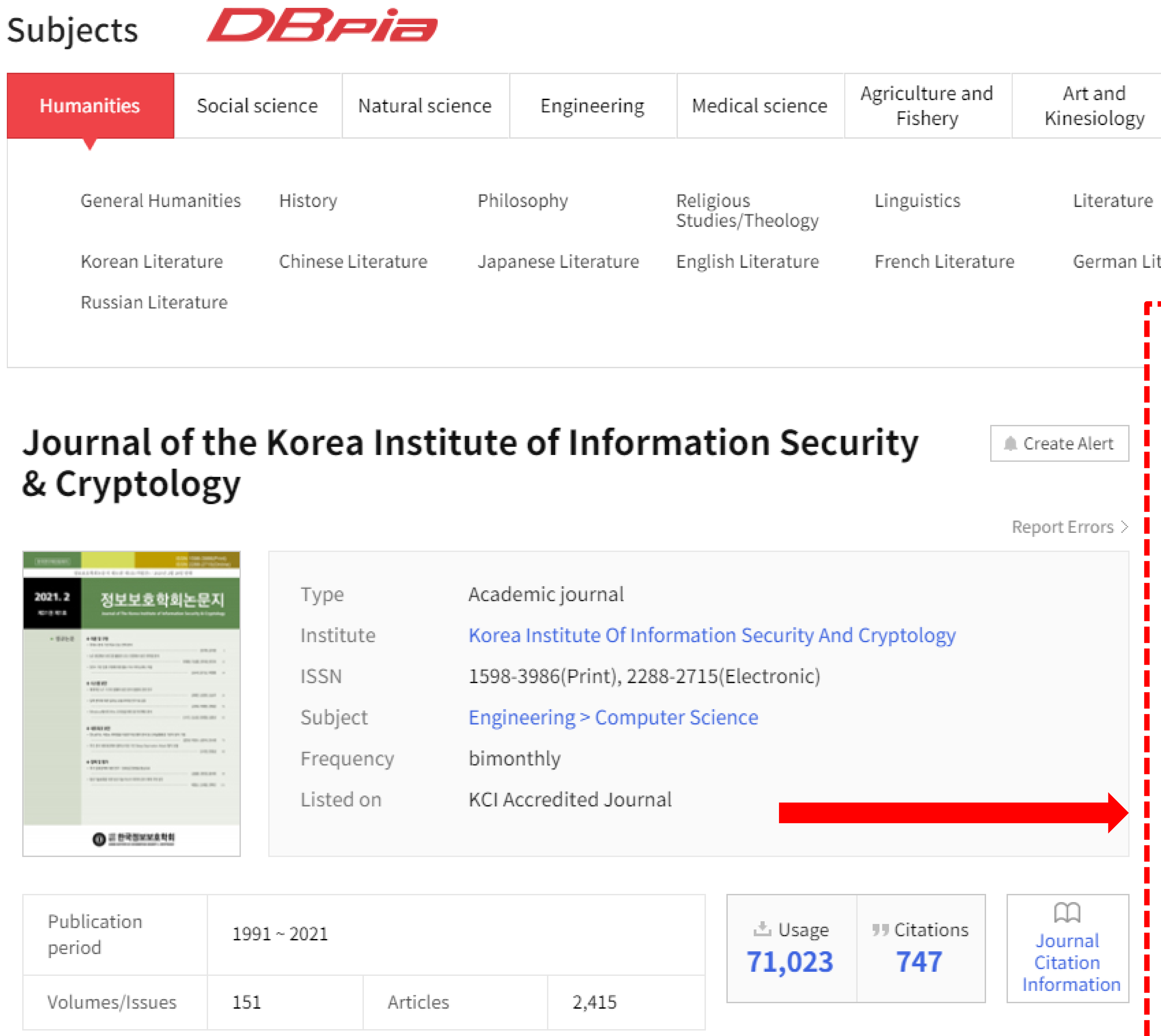


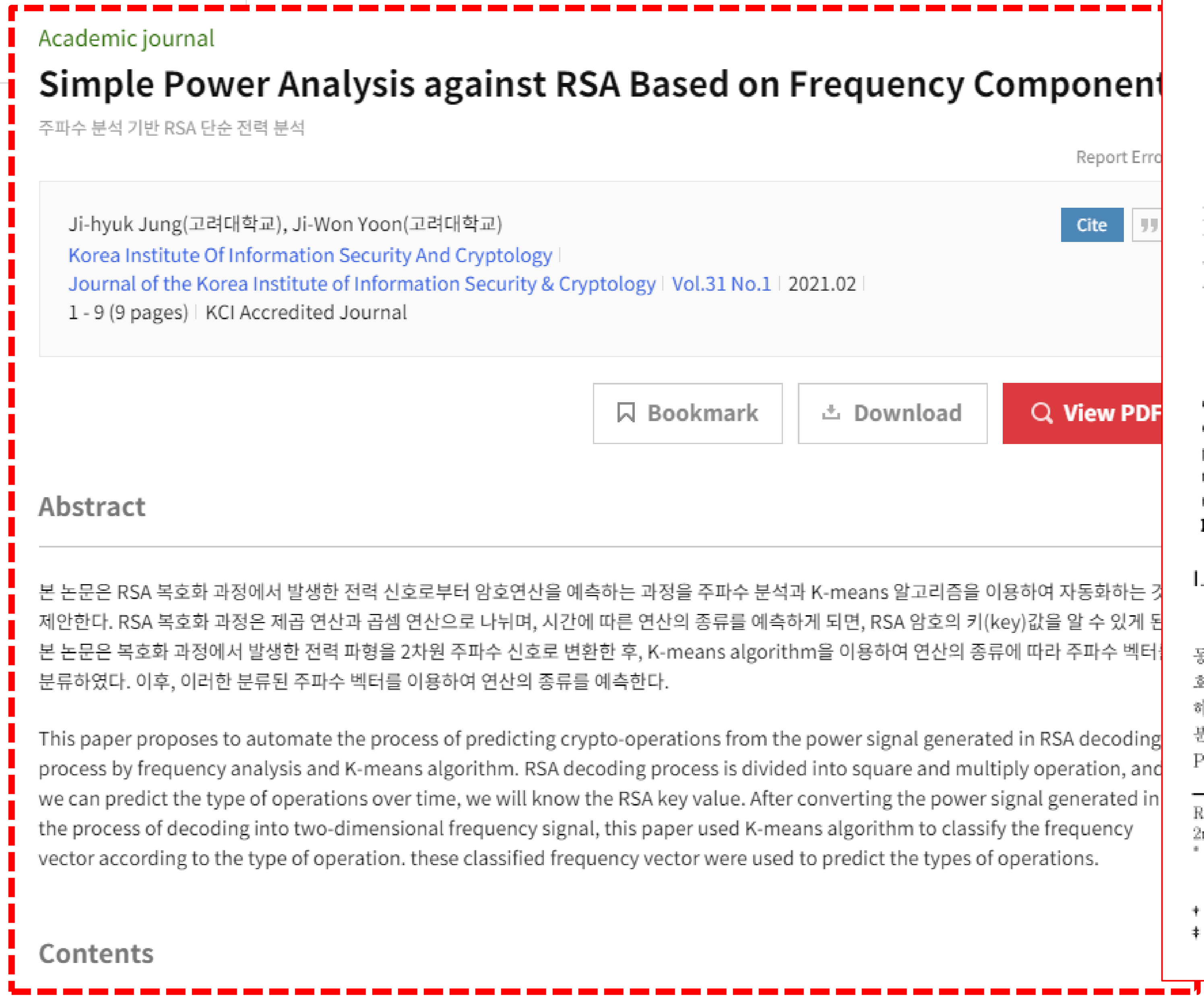


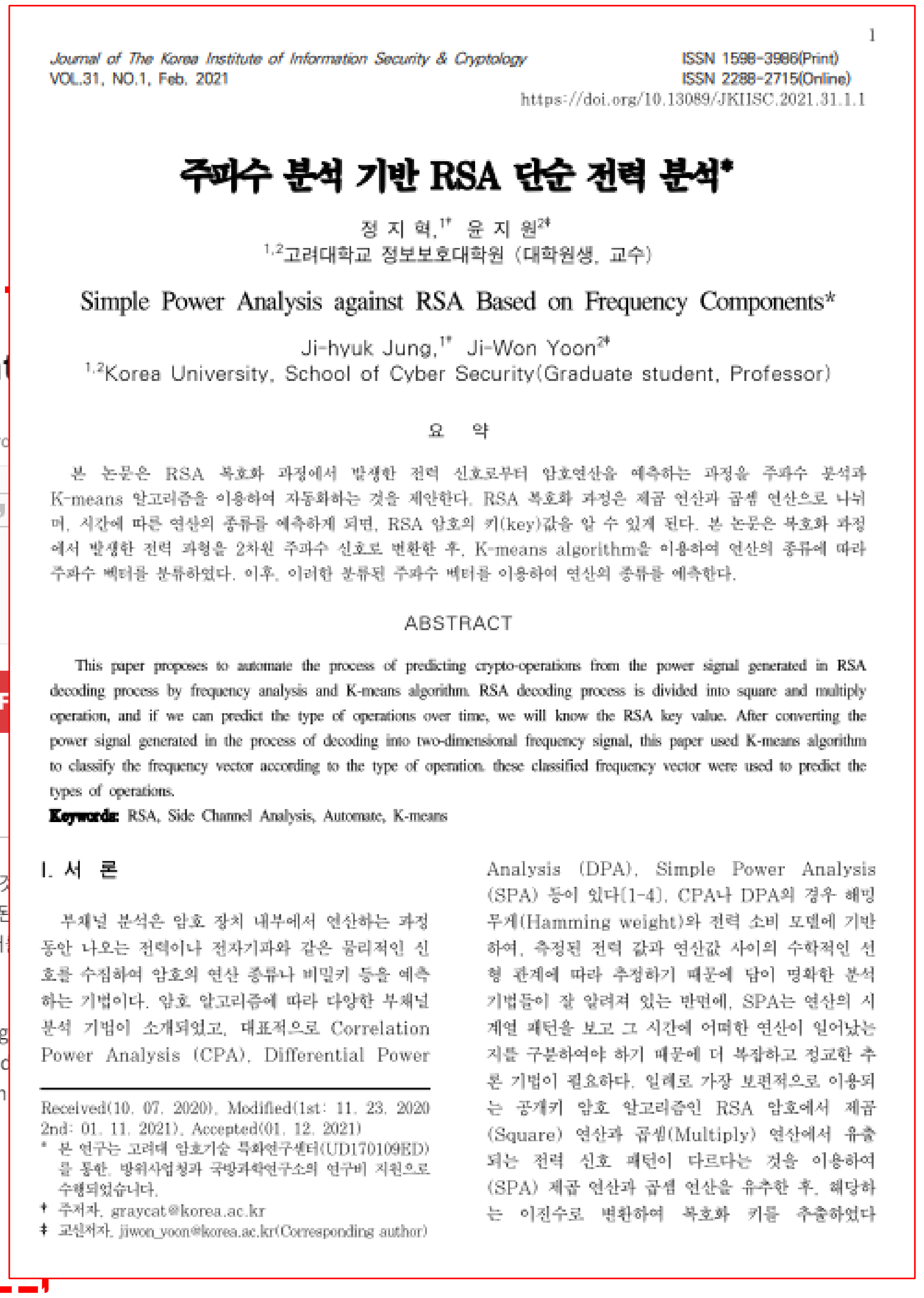


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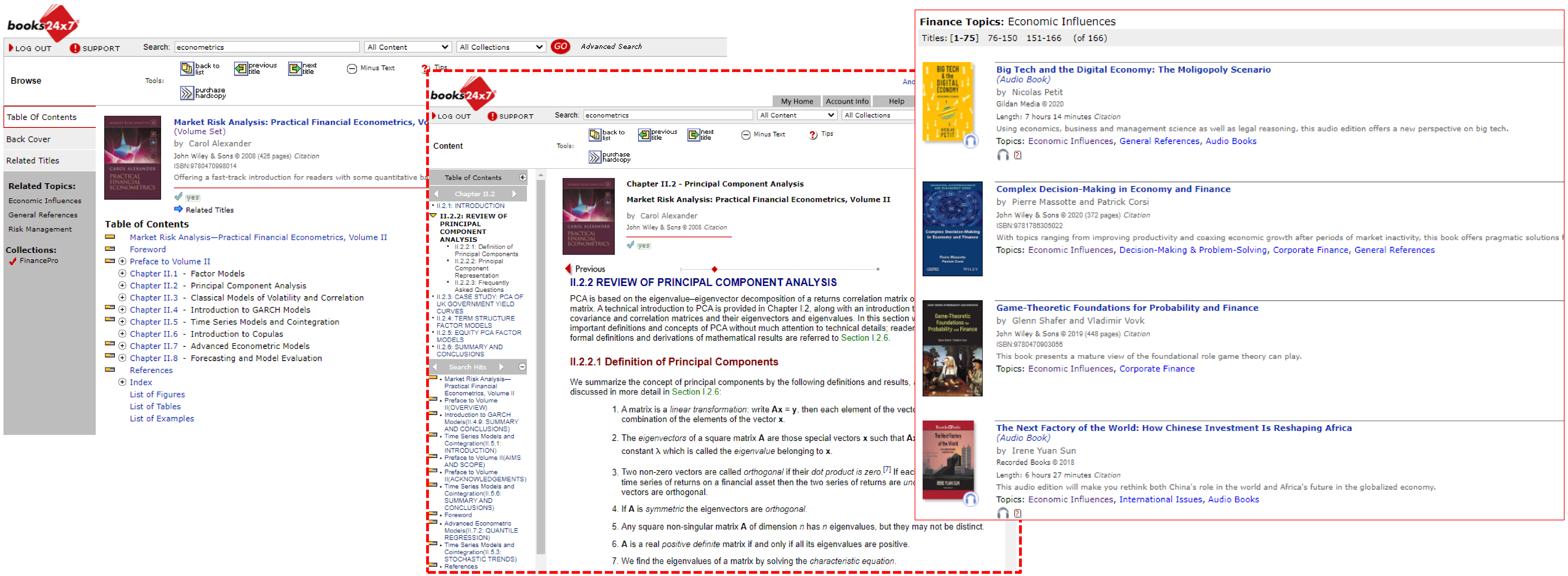

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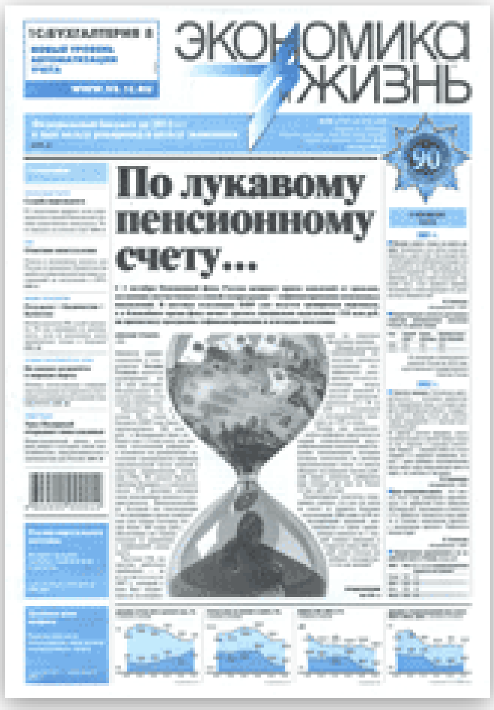
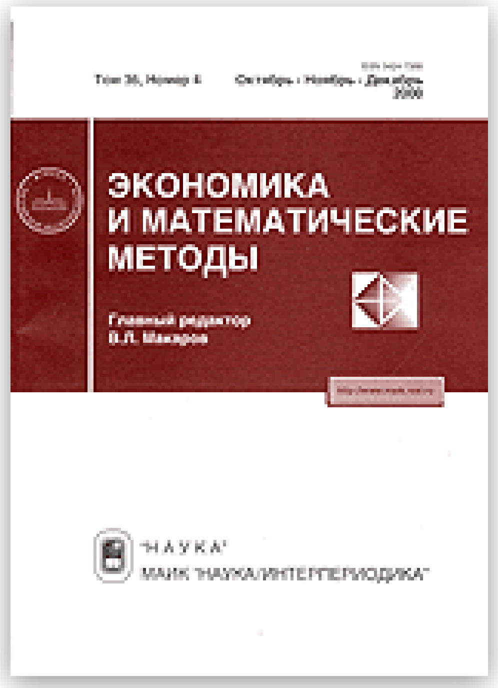
Один из наиболее авторитетных экономических журналов, посвященных анализу реформ, проблемам кредитно-денежной, инвестиционной и социальной политики.


Журнал является ведущим мультидисциплинарным изданием в России и СНГ по актуальным теоретическим и научно-практическим проблемам международной политики, мирохозяйственных связей, развития отдельных стран и регионов.

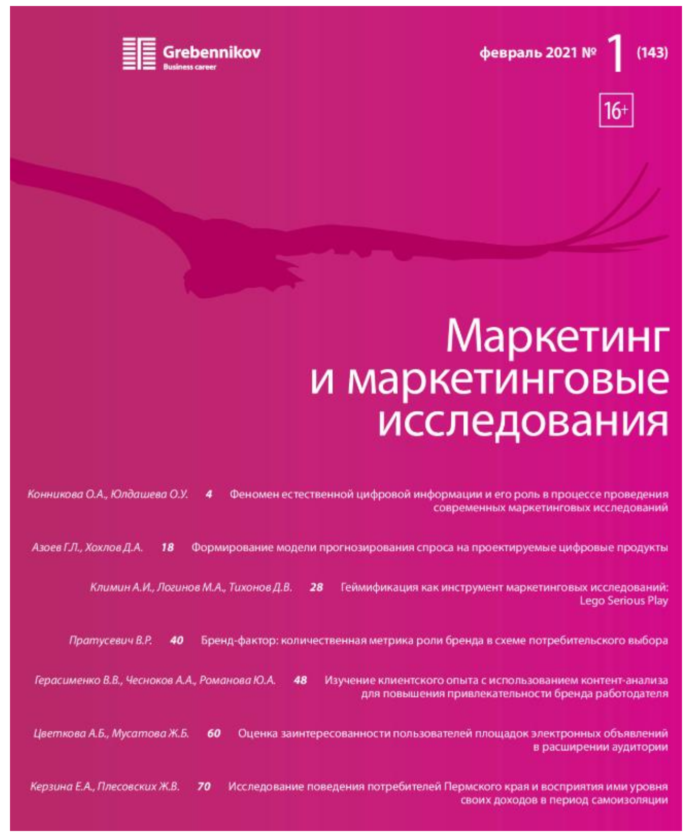




Журнал по проблемам теории и методологии российской и мировой экономики, рассматривает современные аспекты теории экономического равновесия и оптимизации.


На страницах журнала освещаются актуальные вопросы методологии и организации отечественной и зарубежной статистики, развития международных статистических стандартов и их адаптации к российским условиям.


# ДОСТУП К ВЕДУЩИМ ОТЕЧЕСТВЕННЫМ РЕСУРСАМ

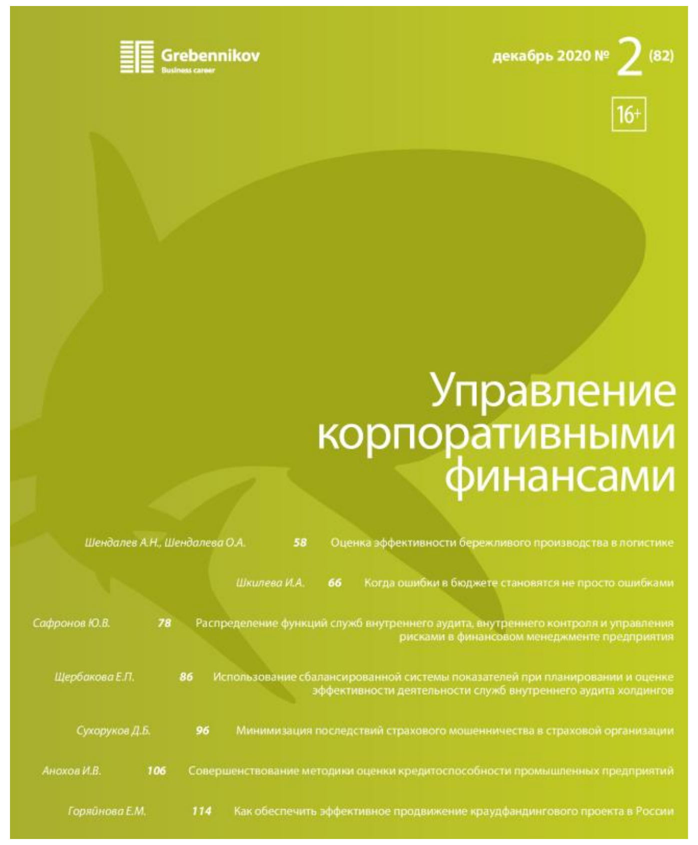
## Гребенников




Журнал посвящен практическим аспектам современного маркетинга.


Журнал о новых технологиях, формах и методах управления профессиональным развитием, теории и практики обучения, планировании карьеры и управлении знаниями.






Журнал, посвящённый представлению результатов исследований в области корпоративных финансов, раскрытию практики управления финансовыми ресурсами компаний.


Журнал о приемах использования Интернета как рекламной среды и среды для проведения различных маркетинговых мероприятий.


# ДОСТУП К ВЕДУЩИМ ОТЕЧЕСТВЕННЫМ РЕСУРСАМ

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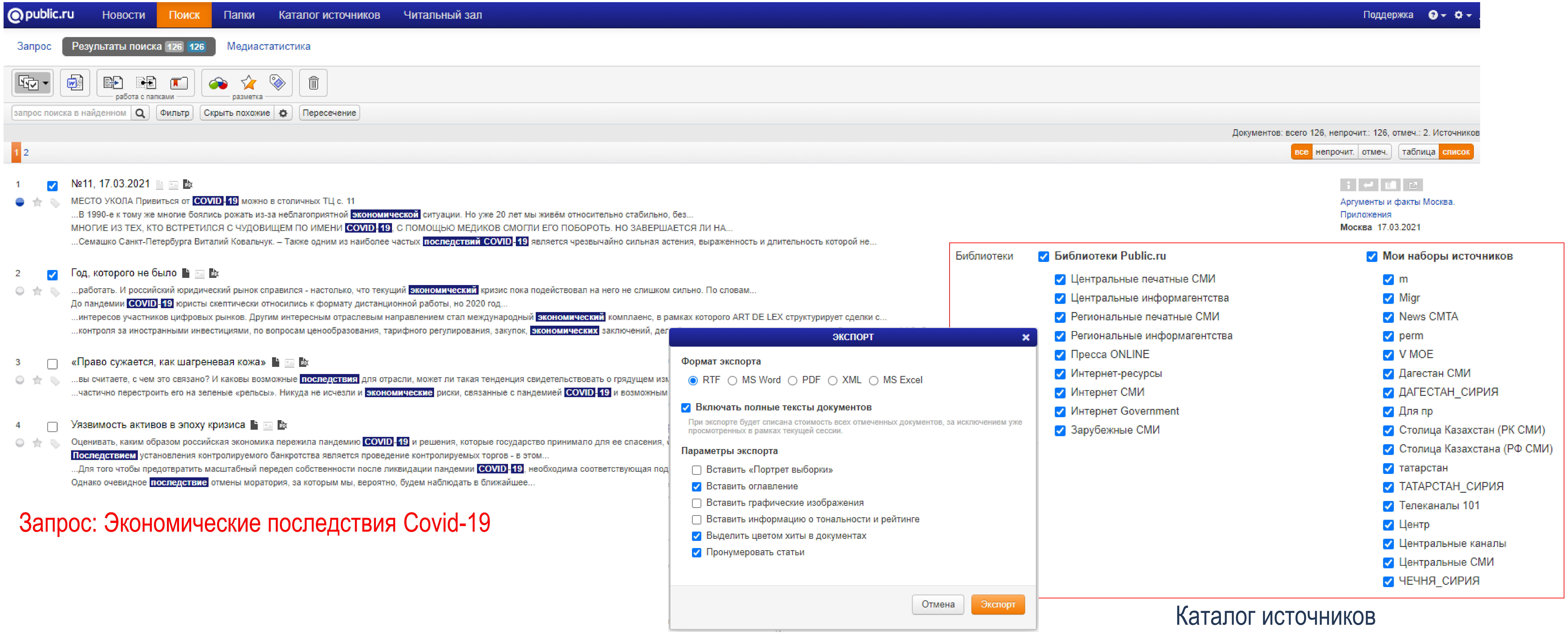


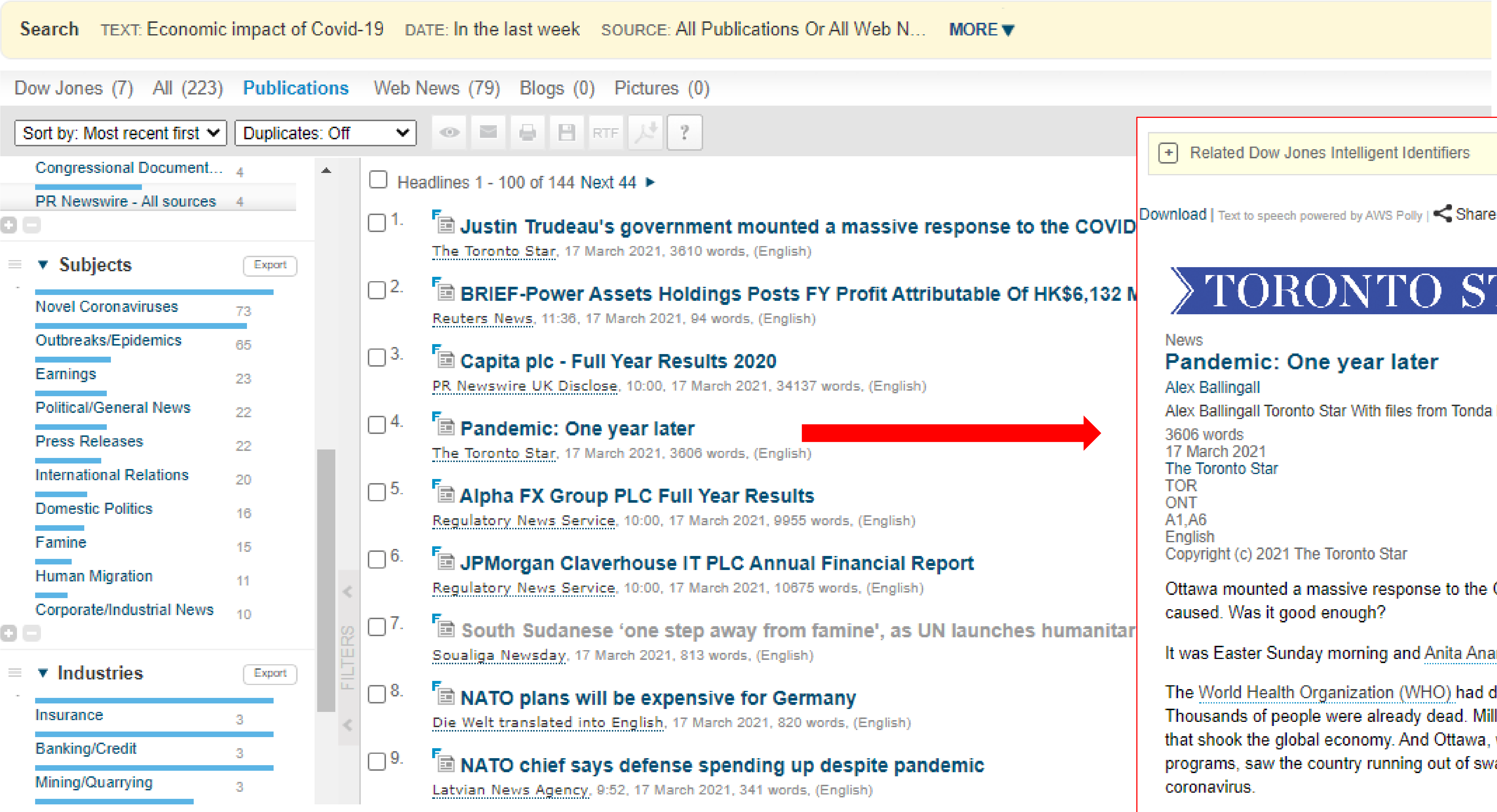

Запрос: Экономические последствия Covid-19

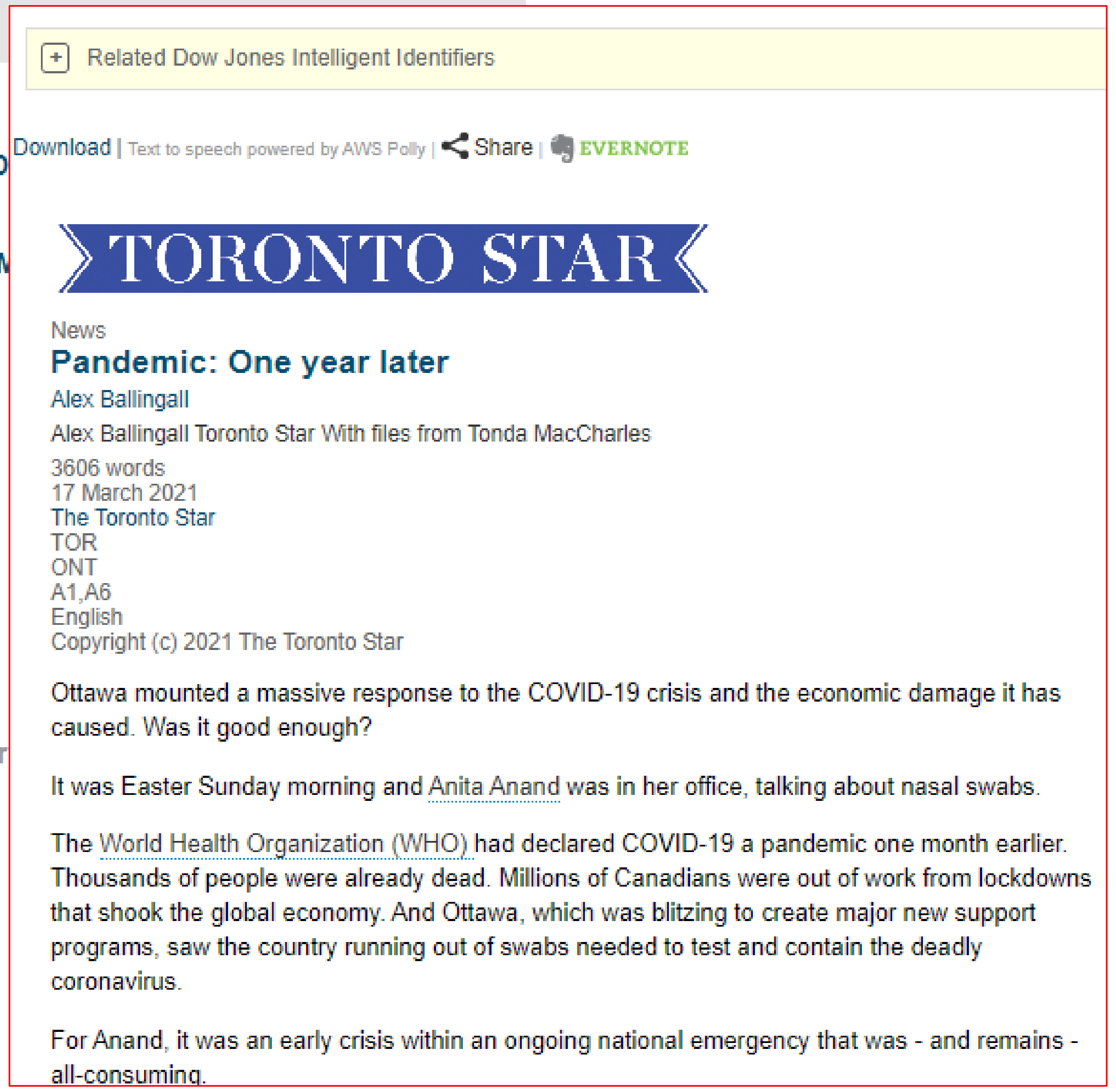
Каталог источников

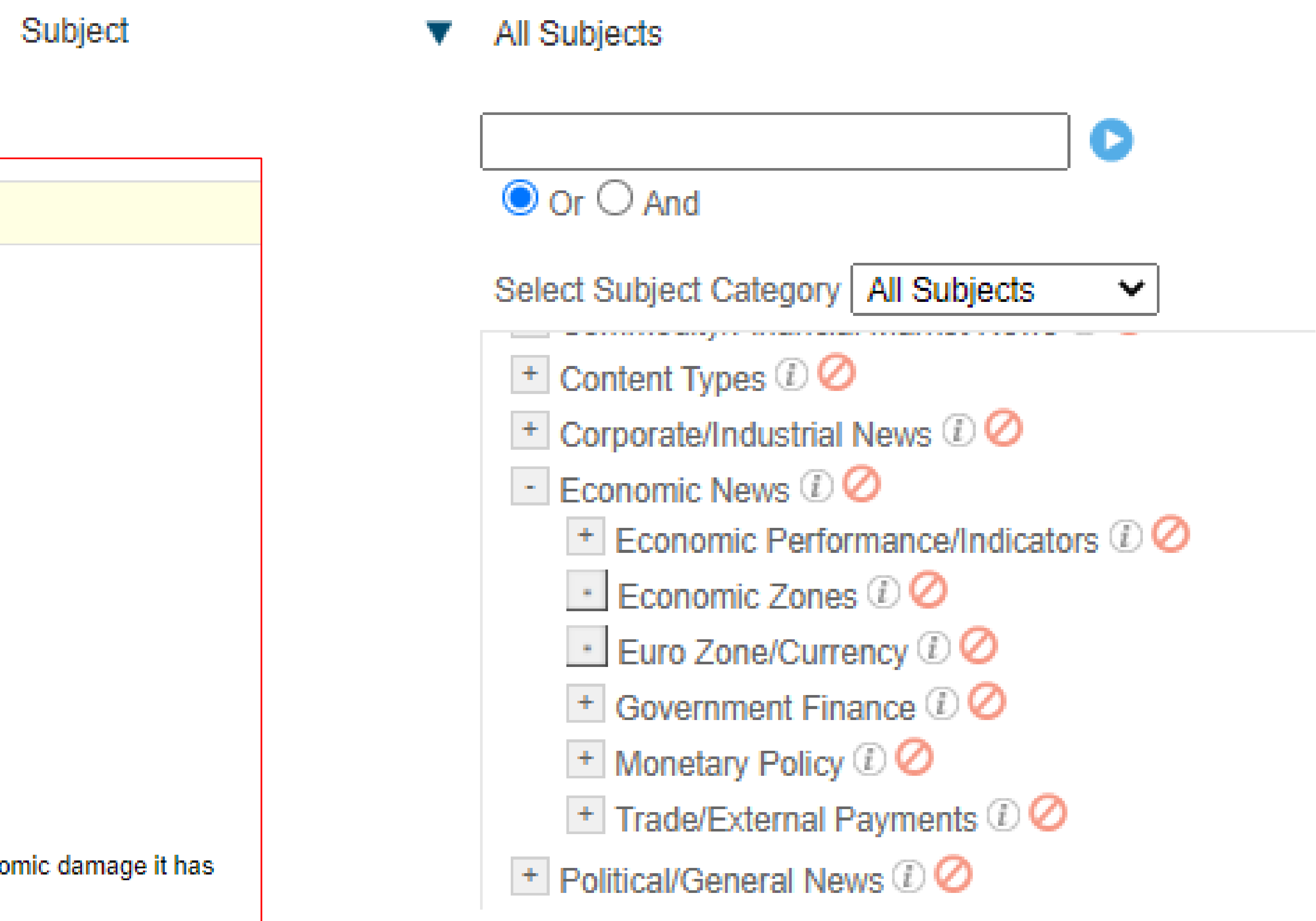
Библиотека

# ДОСТУП К СПЕЦИАЛИЗИРОВАННЫМ БАЗАМ ДАННЫХ

## Factiva




Предметные области

Запрос: Economic impact of Covid-19

# ДОСТУП К ВЕДУЩИМ ОТЕЧЕСТВЕННЫМ РЕСУРСАМ

## Лань

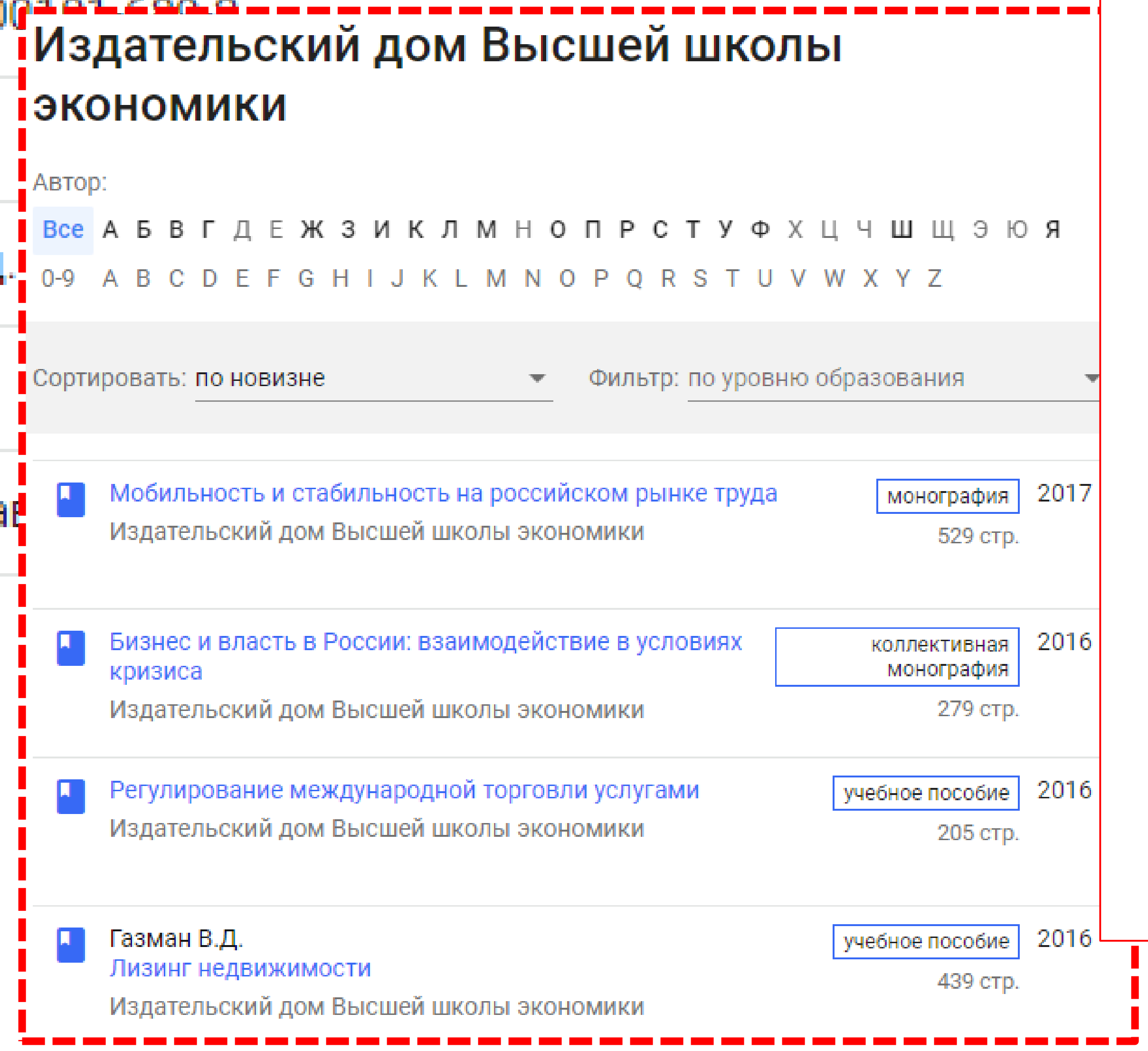


### Информационные системы в экономике: учебное пособие


**Горбенко А. О.**

| | |
|---|---|
| Издательство | Издательство "Лаборатория знаний" (ранее "БИНОМ. Лаборатория знаний") |
| ISBN | 978-5-00 |
| Год | 2020 |
| Издание | 4-е изд. |
| Страниц | 295 |
| Уровень образования | Бакала |

Читать


Издательский дом Высшей школы экономики

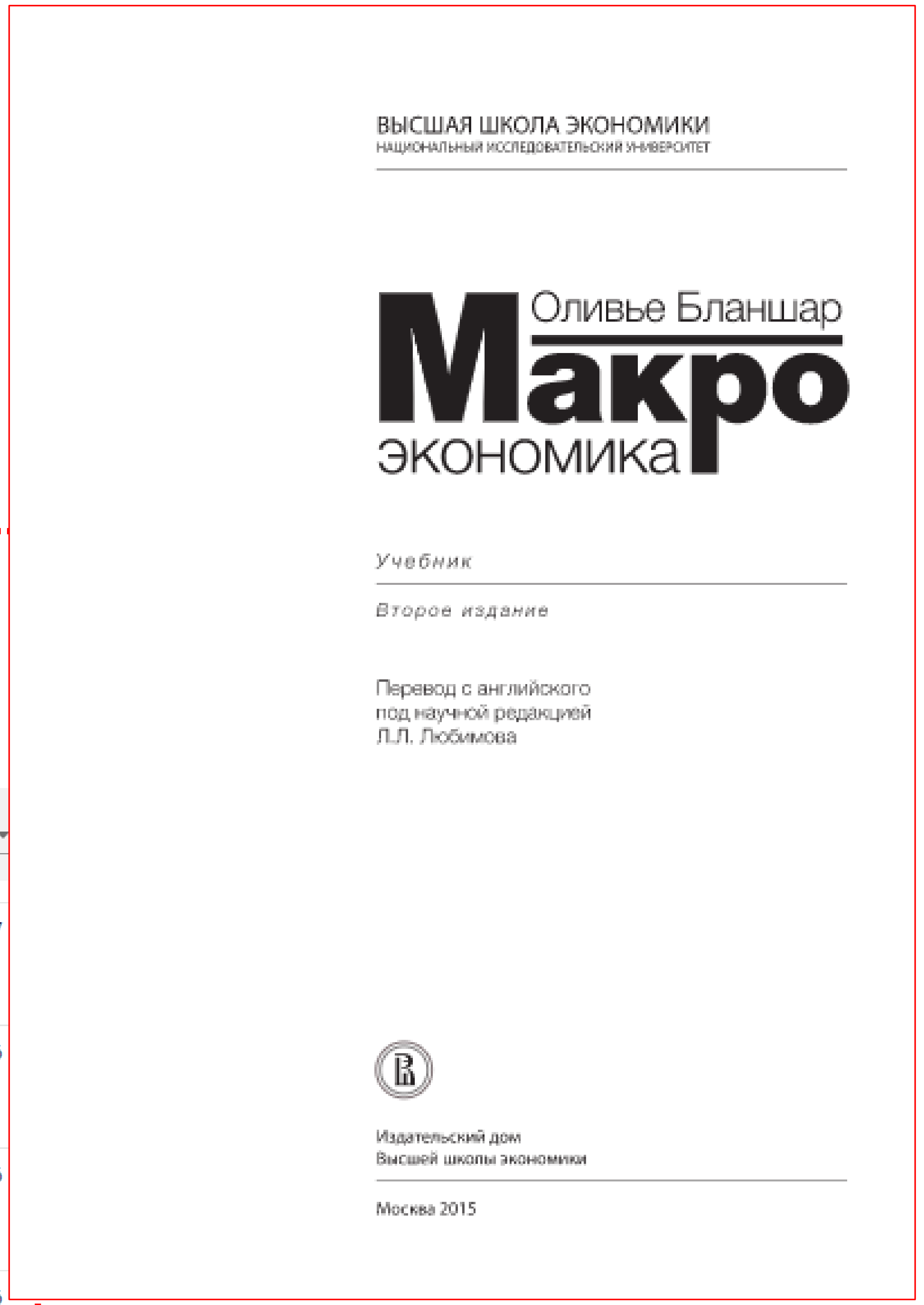
Автор:

Все А Б В Г Д Е Ж З И К Л М Н О П Р С Т У Ф Х Ц Ч Ш Щ Э Ю Я

0-9 A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

Сортировать: по новизне Фильтр: по уровню образования

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Мобильность и стабильность на российском рынке труда<br>Издательский дом Высшей школы экономики | монография<br>529 стр. | 2017 |
| Бизнес и власть в России: взаимодействие в условиях кризиса<br>Издательский дом Высшей школы экономики | коллективная монография<br>279 стр. | 2016 |
| Регулирование международной торговли услугами<br>Издательский дом Высшей школы экономики | учебное пособие<br>205 стр. | 2016 |
| Газман В.Д.<br>Лизинг недвижимости<br>Издательский дом Высшей школы экономики | учебное пособие<br>439 стр. | 2016 |



# ДОСТУП К ВЕДУЩИМ ОТЕЧЕСТВЕННЫМ РЕСУРСАМ

## Проспект


### Механизмы амнистирования в сфере экономики и налогообложения.

Соловьев И.Н.

Данная книга посвящена различным вопросам проведения налоговой амнистии в нашей стране. Термин «налоговая амнистия» принят нами как условный, так как под ним нередко понимают и


### Банковское право. Учебник для бакалавров

Отв. ред. Белых В.С.

Учебник подготовлен коллективом кафедры предпринимательского права Уральской Государственной Юридической Академии и адресован, прежде всего, студентам юридических ВУЗов. Структурно он состоит


### Правовое регулирование бюджетного финансирования охраны окружающей среды и

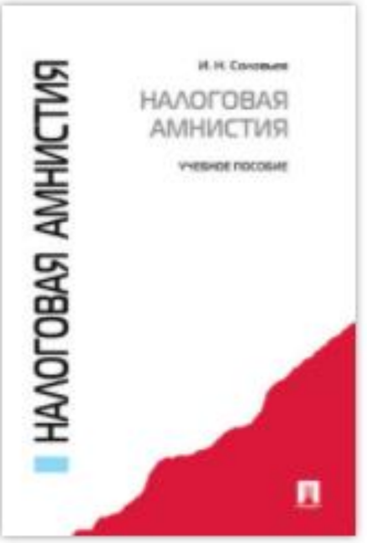
Колесникова К.В.

Механизм финансирования экологически значимых мероприятий, сложившийся в 90-х гг. XX в., упразднен. С 2000 г. ведутся непрерывные попытки выработки алгоритма бюджетного финансирования в


### Государственный долг России в системе финансового права: особенности правового

Цареградская Ю.К.; под ред. Болтиновой О.В.

В монографии рассматривается финансово-правовое регулирование государственного долга как правового института в системе финансового права. Раскрывается правовая природа внутреннего и внешнего




### Налоговая амнистия. Учебное пособие

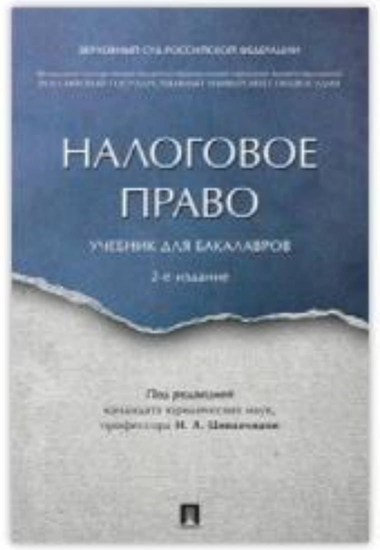
Соловьев И.Н.

Книга посвящена вопросам проведения налоговой амнистии в России. С понятием «налоговая амнистия» нередко связывают и легализацию капиталов, и экономическую амнистию, и реструктуризацию налоговой


### Амнистия капиталов

Соловьев И.Н.

Вниманию читателя представлена книга, в которой автор с теоретических и практических позиций рассматривает такое явление, как амнистия капиталов. Актуальность создания данного труда




### Налоговое право. 2-е издание. Учебник для бакалавров

Под ред. Цинделиани И.А.

В учебнике широко освещены теоретические основы налогового права России в условиях рыночной экономики, сформулированы определения важнейших понятий и категорий налогового права, дана


### Бюджетный контроль в субъектах Российской Федерации: финансово-правовое регулирование.

Пронин А.Б.

Монография посвящена изучению системы организации и осуществления бюджетного контроля в субъектах Российской Федерации. В работе затрагиваются вопросы совершенствования правовых

# ДОСТУП К ВЕДУЩИМ ОТЕЧЕСТВЕННЫМ РЕСУРСАМ

## znanium.com

Методология геостатистического направления в современной экономике

Автореферат диссертации на соискание ученой степени доктора экономических наук

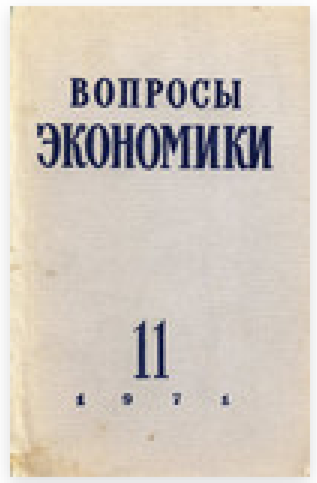
✔ В подписке ⊙ Основная коллекция

Издательство:

Вид издания: Диссертации и авторефераты

Уровень образования: ВО - Магистратура

Авторы: Бурцева Светлана Александровна




О методологии планирования межотраслевых пропорций

✔ В подписке ⊙ Основная коллекция

Издательство: Некоммерческое Партнерство "Редакция журнала "Вопросы экономики"

Год издания: 1971
Кол-во страниц: 11

Вид издания: Статья

Уровень образования: Аспирантура

Авторы: Маевский Владимир Иванович


Экономическая безопасность моногорода

✔ В подписке ● Новинка

Издательство: ЮНИТИ-ДАНА

Год издания: 2020
Кол-во страниц: 135

Вид издания: Монография

Уровень образования: ВО - Магистратура

Авторы: Соколинская Юлия Михайловна

Экономическая безопасность инновационного развития регионов и отраслей промышленного производства

✔ В подписке ● Новинка ⊙ Основная коллекция

Издательство: Академия ФСИН России

Год издания: 2019
Кол-во страниц: 162

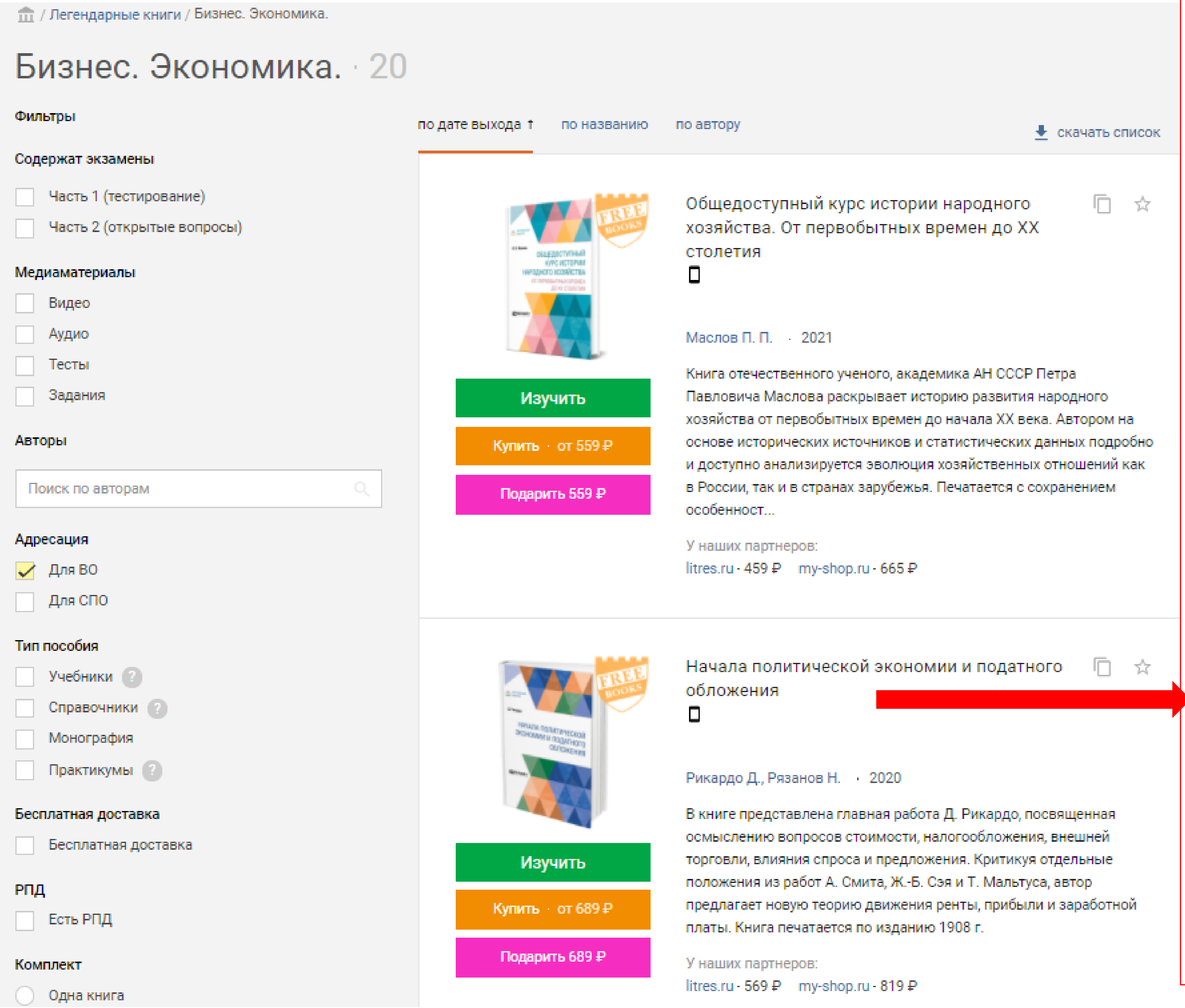
Вид издания: Монография

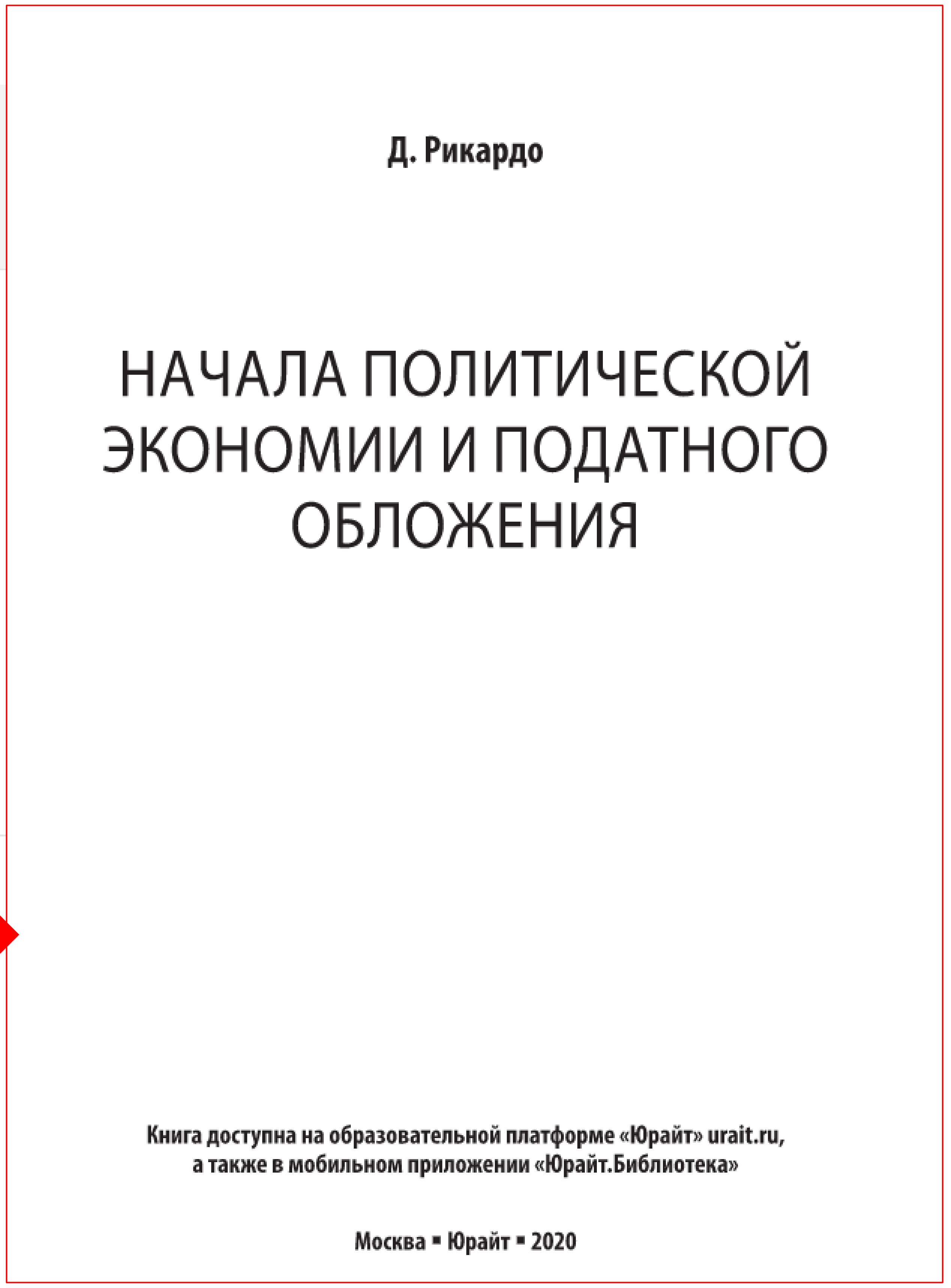
Уровень образования: ВО - Специалитет

Авторы: Родионов Алексей Владимирович, Круть Анатолий Александрович

# ДОСТУП К ВЕДУЩИМ ОТЕЧЕСТВЕННЫМ РЕСУРСАМ

## Юрайт



Д. Рикардо

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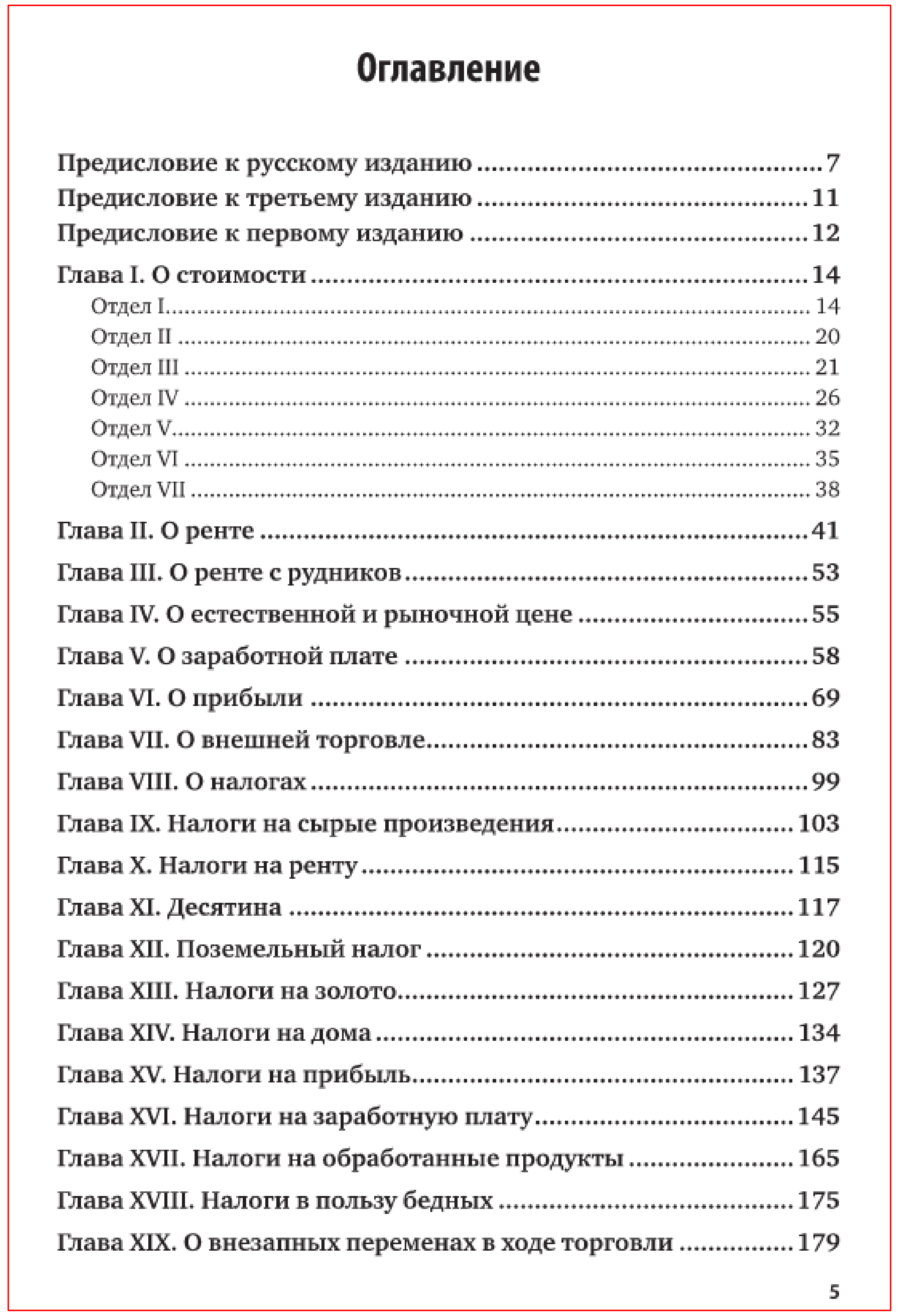

Оглавление



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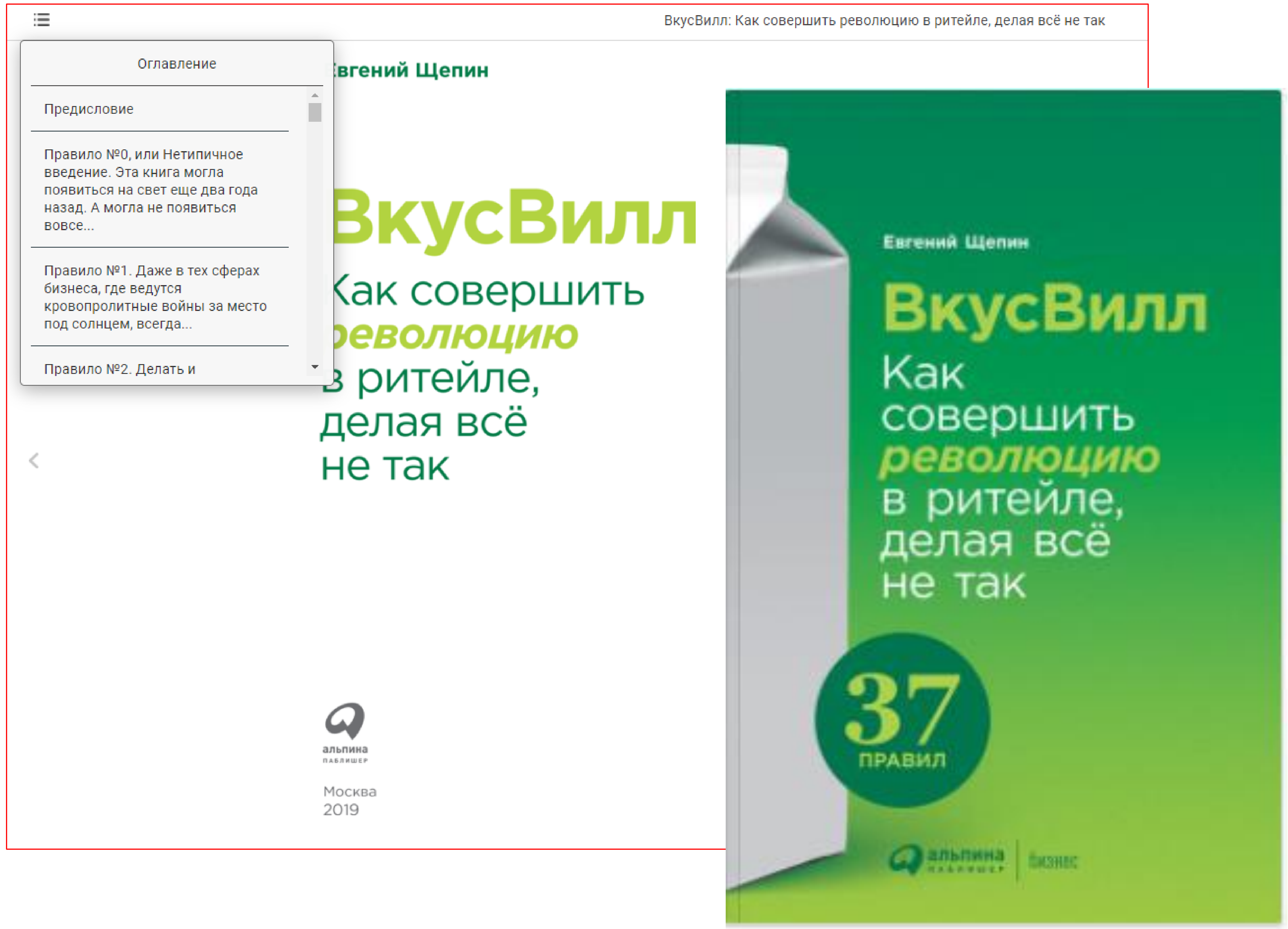
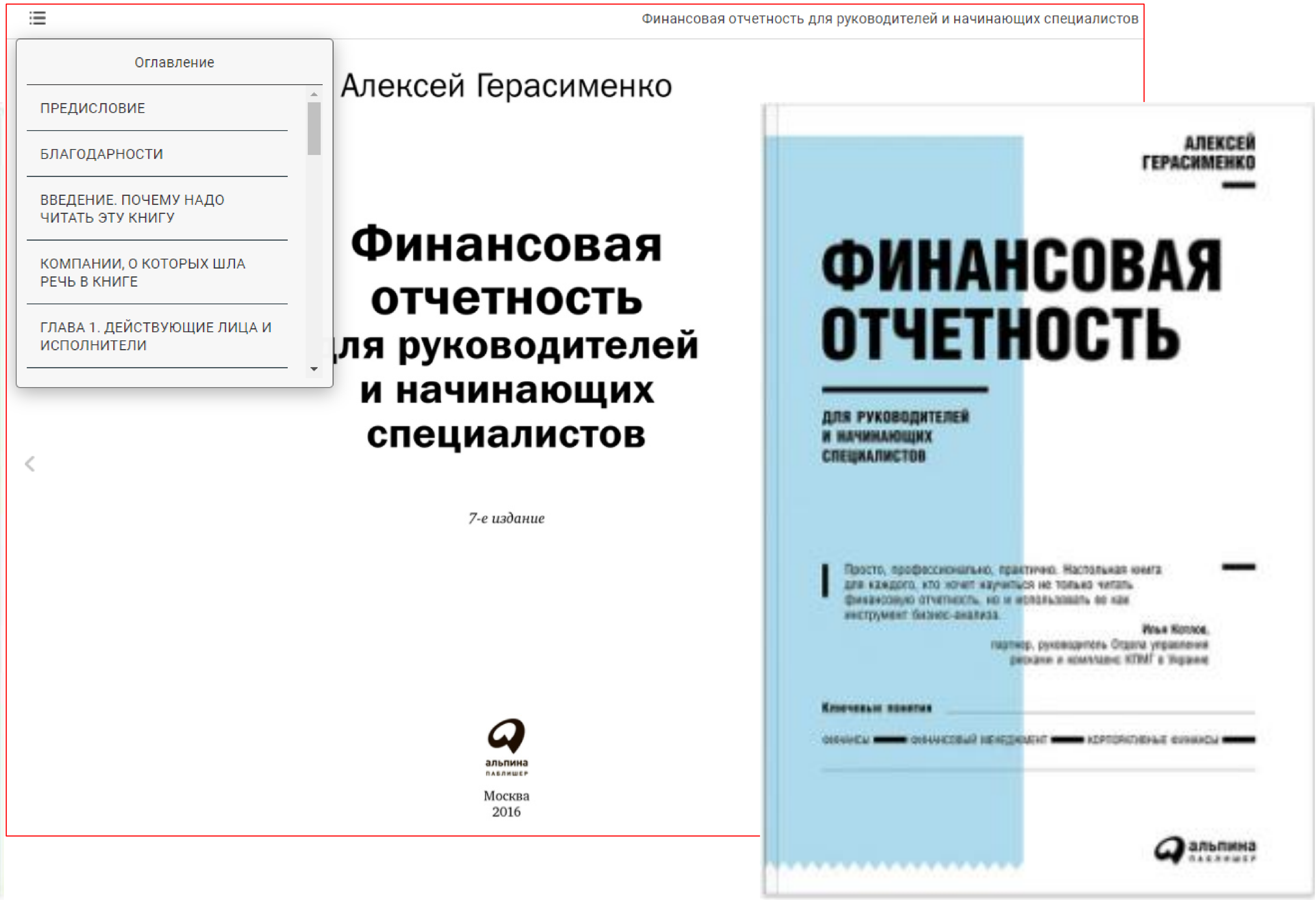
## Alpina Digital



# ДОСТУП К ВЕДУЩИМ ОТЕЧЕСТВЕННЫМ РЕСУРСАМ

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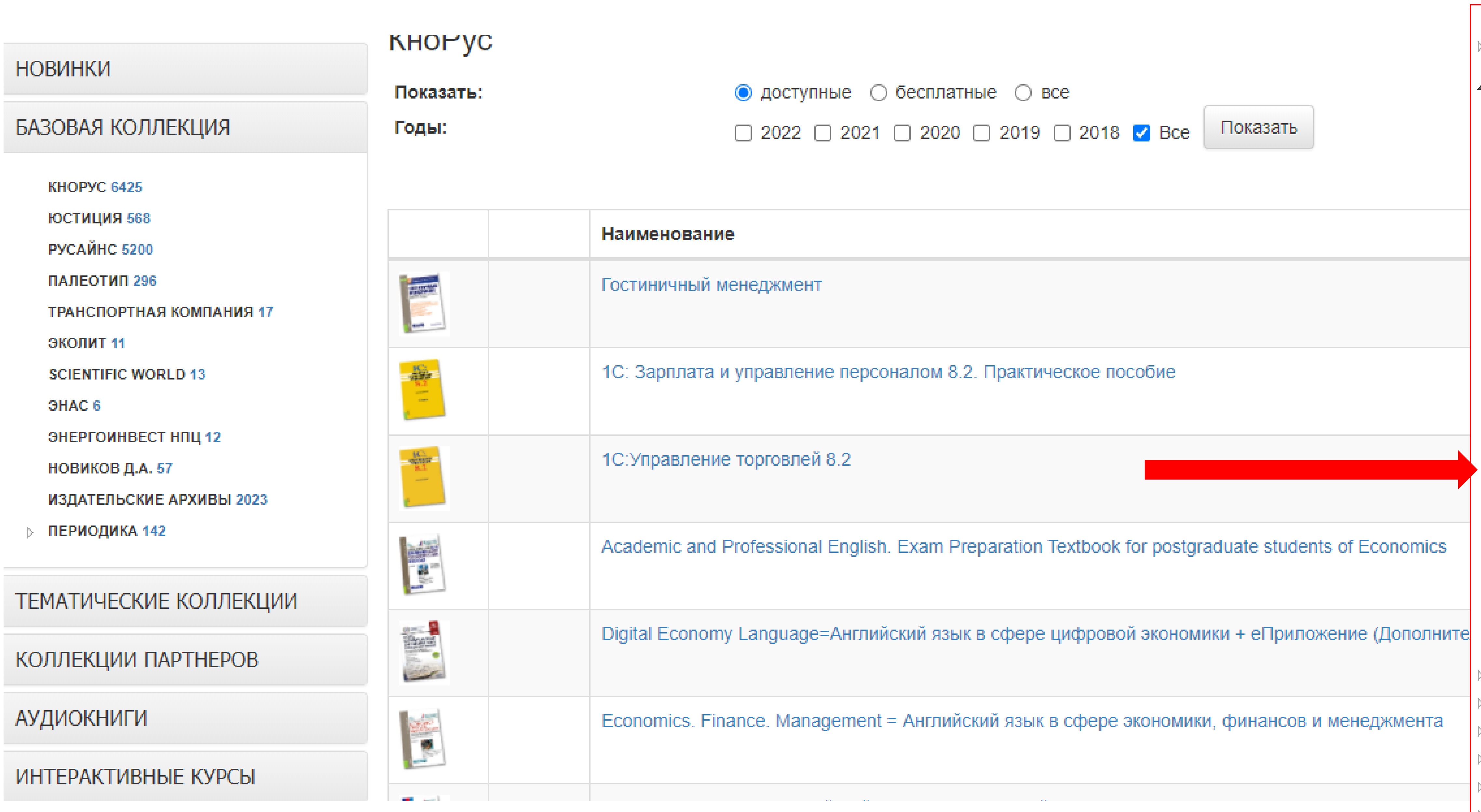


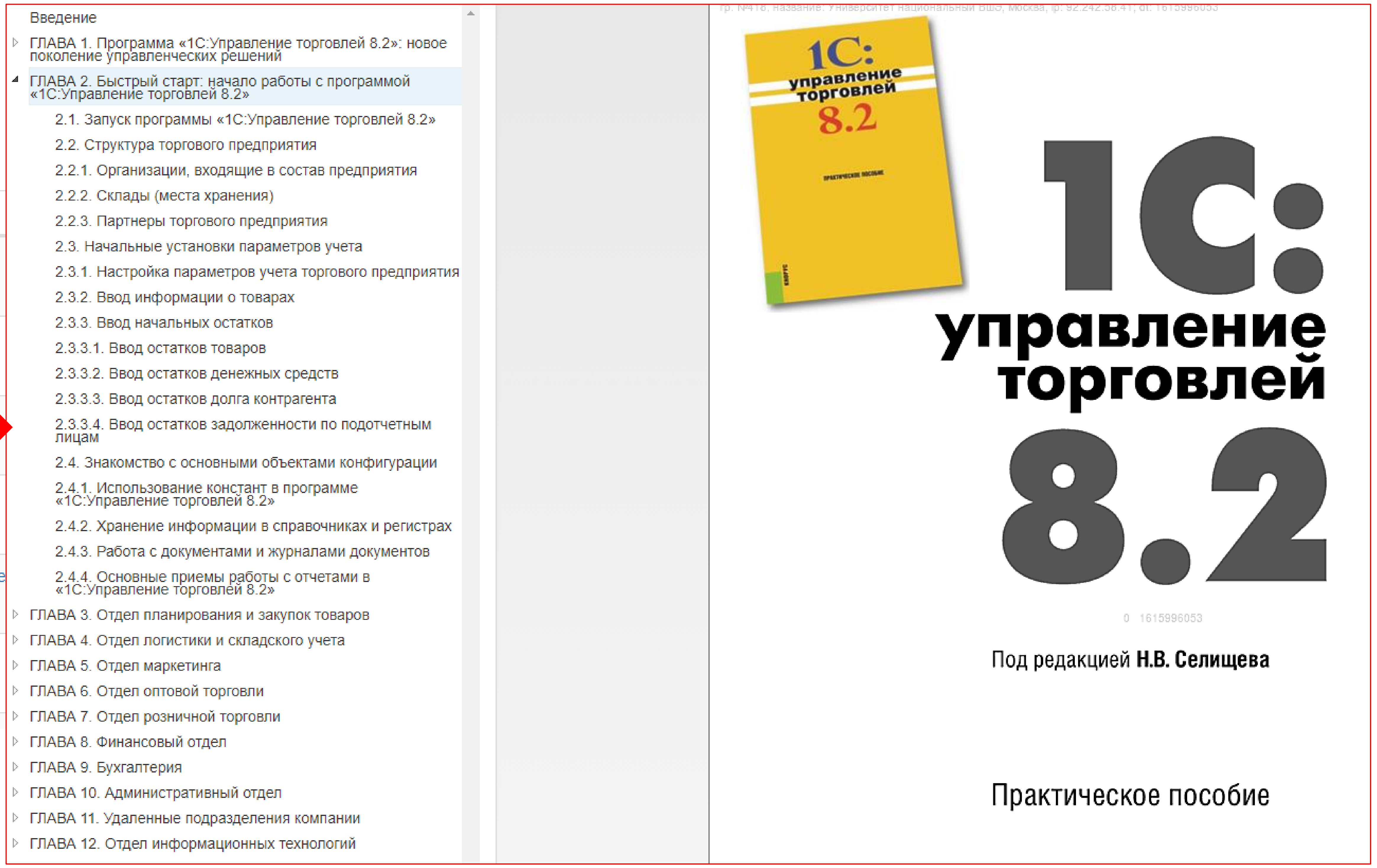

# ДОСТУП К ВЕДУЩИМ ОТЕЧЕСТВЕННЫМ РЕСУРСАМ

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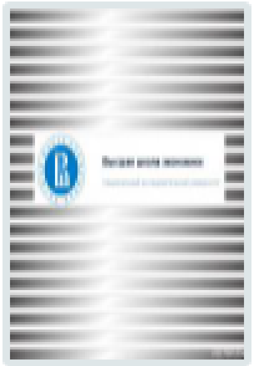
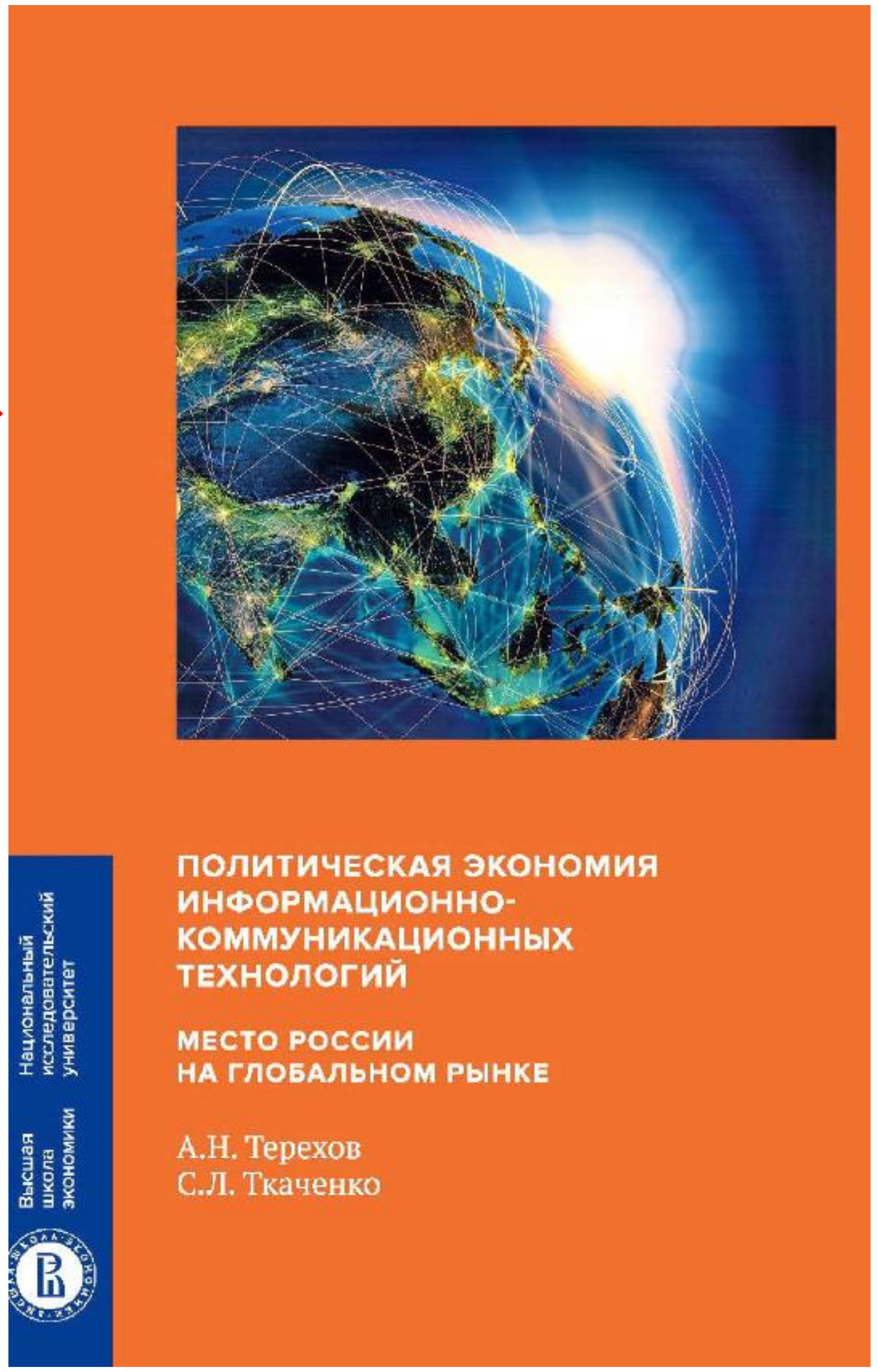
Политическая экономия информационно-коммуникационных технологий. Место России на глобальном рынке — 2-е изд., эл.
ISBN 978-5-7598-1406-1_int
Авторы: Терехов А. Н., Ткаченко С. Л.
Москва: ВШЭ, 2020 г., 314 с.
Читать



Антимонопольное регулирование в цифровую эпоху. Как защищать конкуренцию в условиях глобализации и четвертой промышленной революции : монография — 3-е из
ISBN 978-5-7598-1402-3
Авторы: Цариковский А. Ю., Иванов А. Ю., Войниканис Е. А., ред.
Читать

Базовый доход. Радикальный проект для свободного общества и здоровой экономики пер. с англ. А. Гусева ; под науч. редакцией С. Моисеева; Нац. исслед. ун-т «Высшая школа экономики». — Эл. изд. — (Экономическая теория).
ISBN 978-5-7598-2058-1_int
Авторы: Ван Парайс Филипп, Вандерборхт Я.
Москва: ВШЭ, 2020 г., 441 с.
Читать

Блокчейн на пике хайпа. Правовые риски и возможности — 2-е изд., эл.
ISBN 978-5-7598-1432-0
Авторы: Иванов А. Ю., Башкатов М. Л., Галкова Е. В., Тюляев Г. С. и др.
Москва: ВШЭ, 2020 г., 240 с.
Читать





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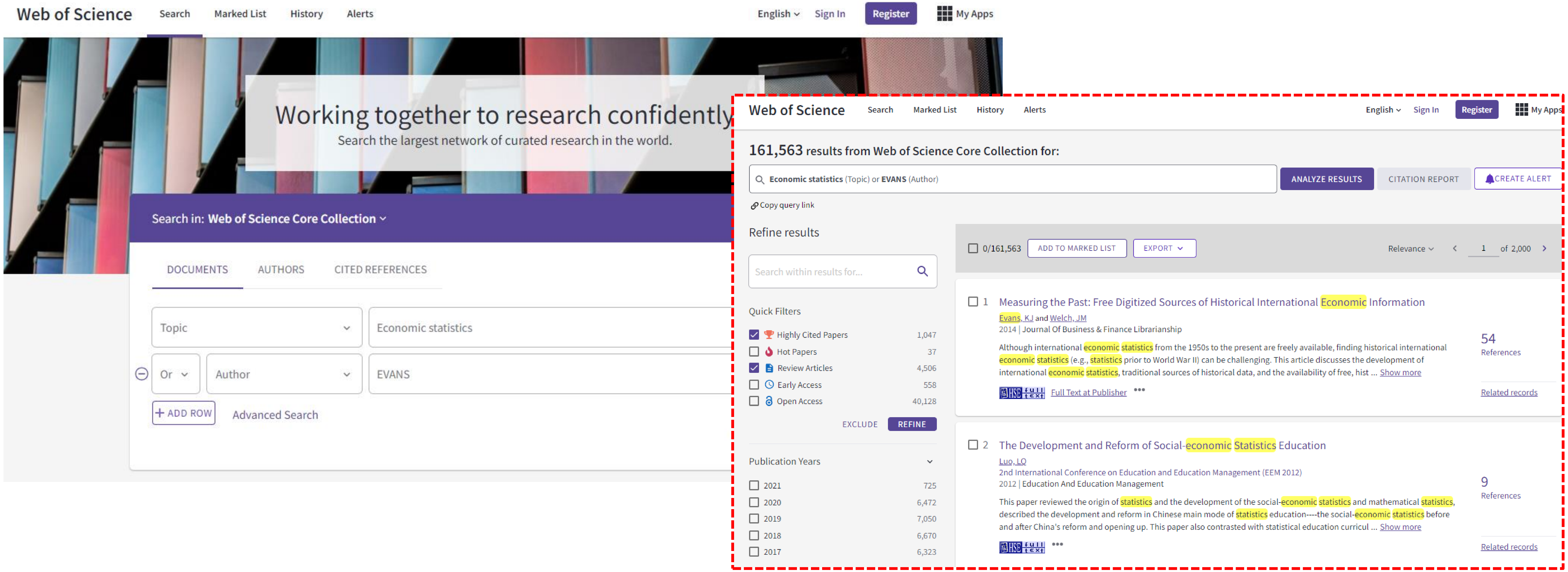

# ДОСТУП К БАЗАМ ДАННЫХ НАУЧНОГО ЦИТИРОВАНИЯ

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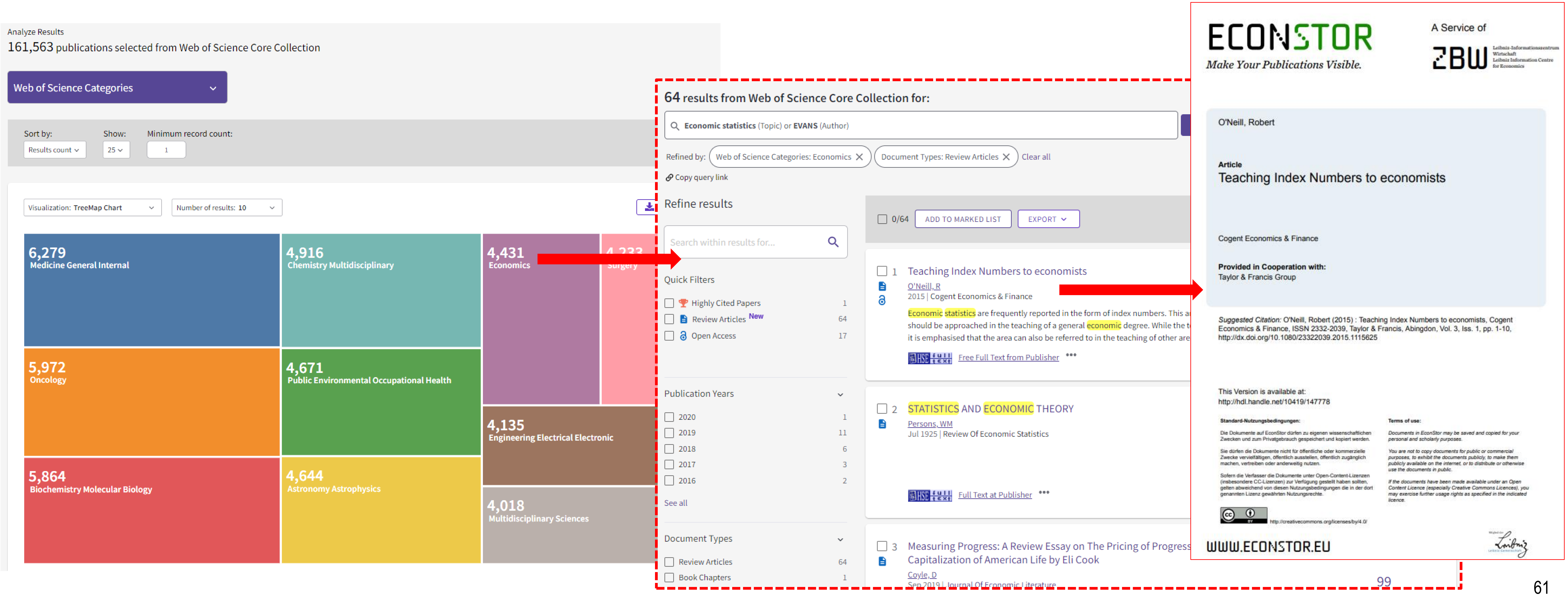

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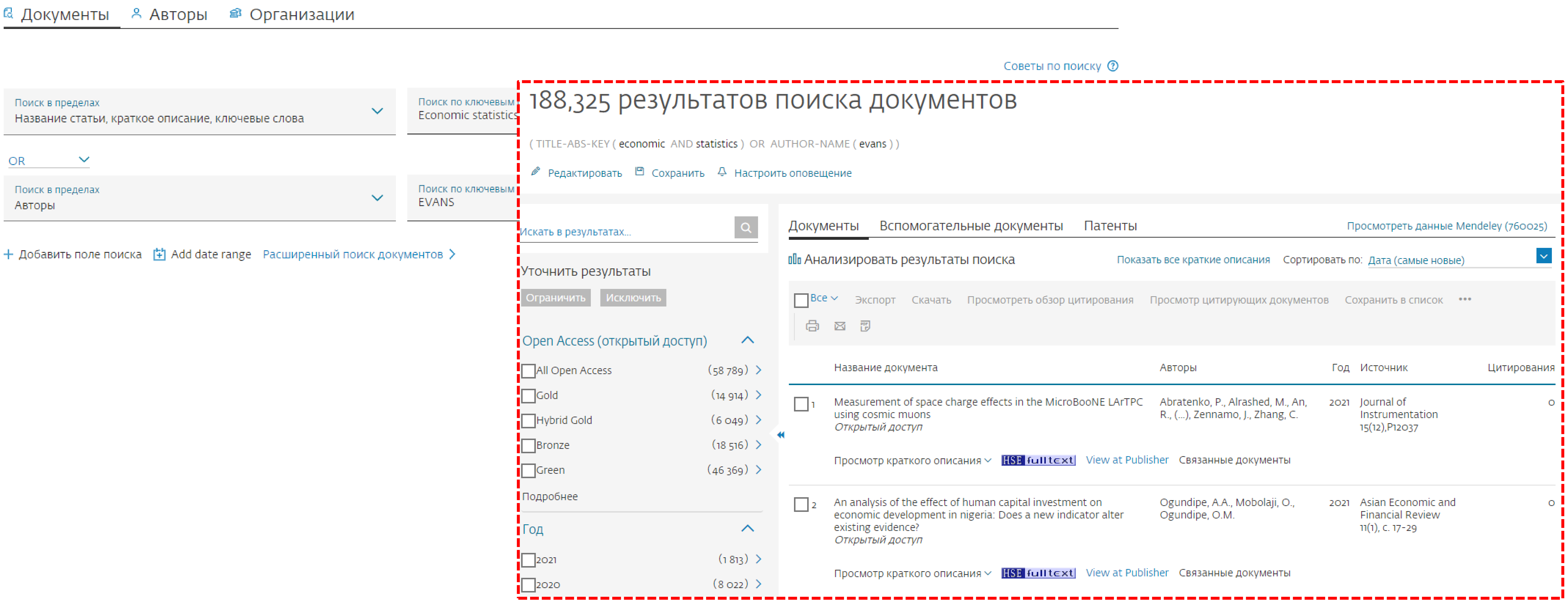

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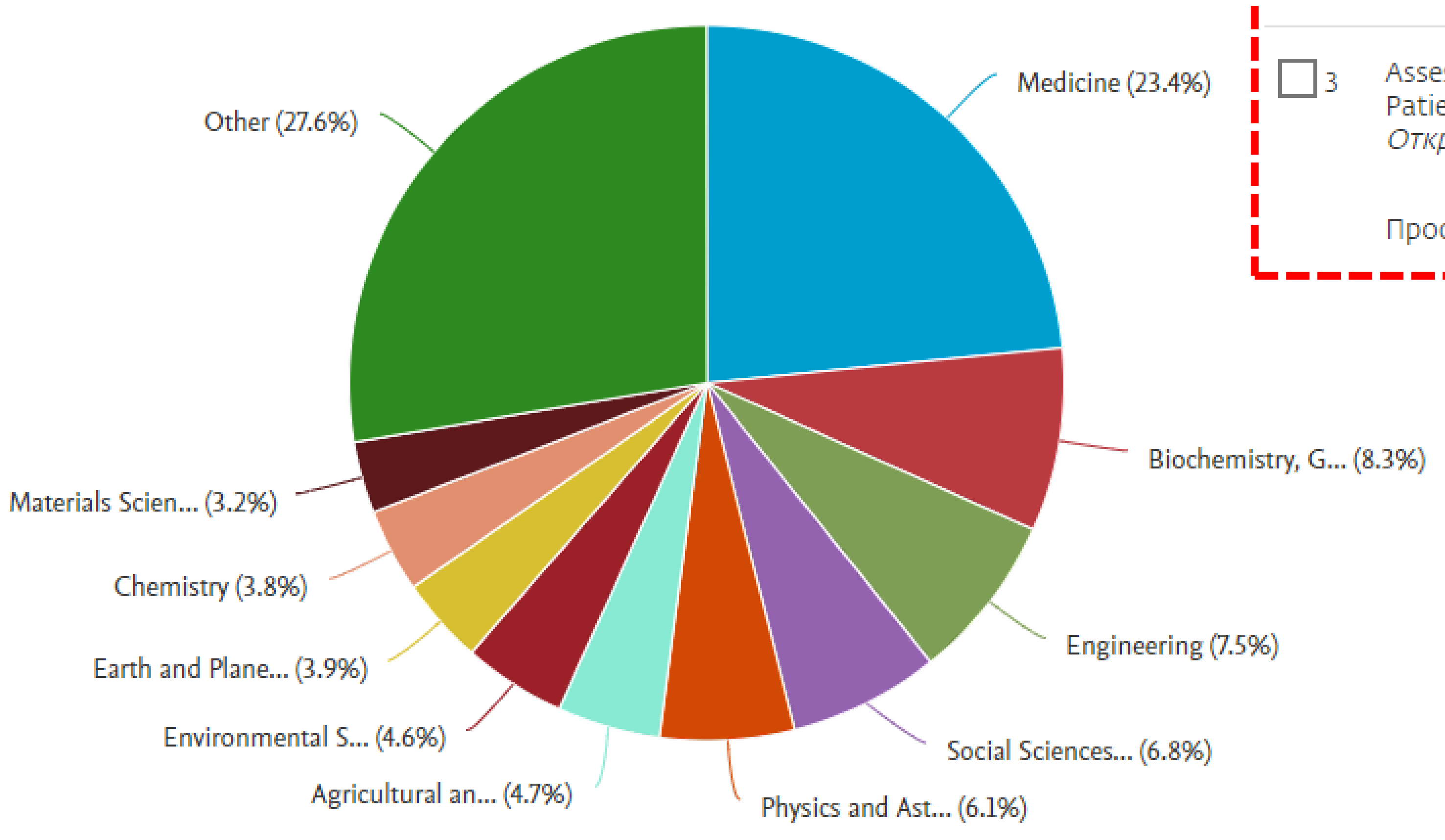
| Computer Science | 9480 |
| Mathematics | 7169 |
| Economics, Econometrics and Finance | 6409 |
| Arts and Humanities | 6178 |
| Business, Management and Accounting | 6085 |




| | Название документа | Авторы | Год | Источник |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | An analysis of the effect of human capital investment on economic development in nigeria: Does a new indicator alter existing evidence? *Открытый доступ* | Ogundipe, A.A., Mobolaji, O., Ogundipe, O.M. | 2021 | Asian Economic and Financial Review 11(1), с. 17-29 |
| | Просмотр краткого описания ∨ HSE fulltext View at Publisher Связанные документы | | | |
| 2 | Determinants of economic achievement for women entrepreneurs in Ethiopia *Открытый доступ* | Beriso, B.S. | 2021 | Journal of Innovation and Entrepreneurship 10(1),5 |
| | Просмотр краткого описания ∨ HSE fulltext View at Publisher Связанные документы | | | |
| 3 | Assessment of Health-Related Quality of Life Among HIV-Infected Patients Receiving Care in a Nigerian Tertiary Hospital *Открытый доступ* | Anosike, C., Anene-Okeke, C.G., Akunne, M.O. | 2021 | Value in Health Regional Issues 25, с. 1-6 |
| | Просмотр краткого описания ∨ HSE fulltext View at Publisher Связанные документы | | | |

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DOI: 10.18488/journal.aefr.2021.111.17.29
Vol. 11, No. 1, 17-29.


URL: www.aessweb.com

AN ANALYSIS OF THE EFFECT OF HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN NIGERIA: DOES A NEW INDICATOR ALTER EXISTING EVIDENCE?


Adeyemi A. Ogundipe[1+]
Olasinde Mobolaji[2]
Oluwatomisin M. Ogundipe[3]
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Keywords
Human capital Investment
Economic Development
GDP per capita
Energy access
Co-integration
Time Series.

JEL Classification:
J24; O16; E22; D31.



ABSTRACT

This study adopted a broader perspective of economic development using access to clean, affordable and reliable energy services over GDP per capita, which was used in existing studies. To investigate whether the new measure altars existing evidence, the study employed the Johansen cointegration technique. The model follows the specification of the AK model and augmented Rostow's stages of growth to account for the adoption of development indicators. The empirical result using energy access as a measure of economic development differs significantly and seems to portray the realities in the Nigerian economy. Compared with earlier studies, this reassessment shows that indicators of human capital investment do not significantly impact economic development in Nigeria. It is clear that the growth experienced in recent decades occurred independent of human capital capability of the economy, in fact, recent statistics from the Global Competitiveness Index 2018 show that in terms of competitiveness in education quality and on-the-job training, the Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA) regions underperformed when compared with other regions of the world.

**Contribution/Originality:** The study documents the relevance of human capital investment on economic development in Nigeria. The unique contribution lies in the indicators of economic development adopted. An inclusive measure of economic development was used, and the empirical evidence differs from previous studies using GDP per capita as a measure of economic development.


1. INTRODUCTION

The relationship between human capital and economic development goes as far back as the 1930s when Alfred Marshall asserted in his book, Principles of Economics, that investment in people makes human capital the most valuable of all capitals and stimulates economic development. Many other authors have stressed the importance of the relationship between human capital, or investment in human capital, and economic growth, and have formulated various models to explain this theory. The endogenous growth model, which was an improvement on the Harrod–Domar and Solow growth models, explains that investment in human capital, innovation and knowledge would unquestionably contribute to economic growth.

Other researchers such as Oluwatobi and Ogunrinola (2011), Matthew (2011), Akintunde and Satope (2013), Oladeji (2015), and Jaiyeoba (2015) who have also looked at human capital investment or human capital

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# ЭЛЕКТРОННЫЕ РЕСУРСЫ БИБЛИОТЕКИ НИУ ВШЭ

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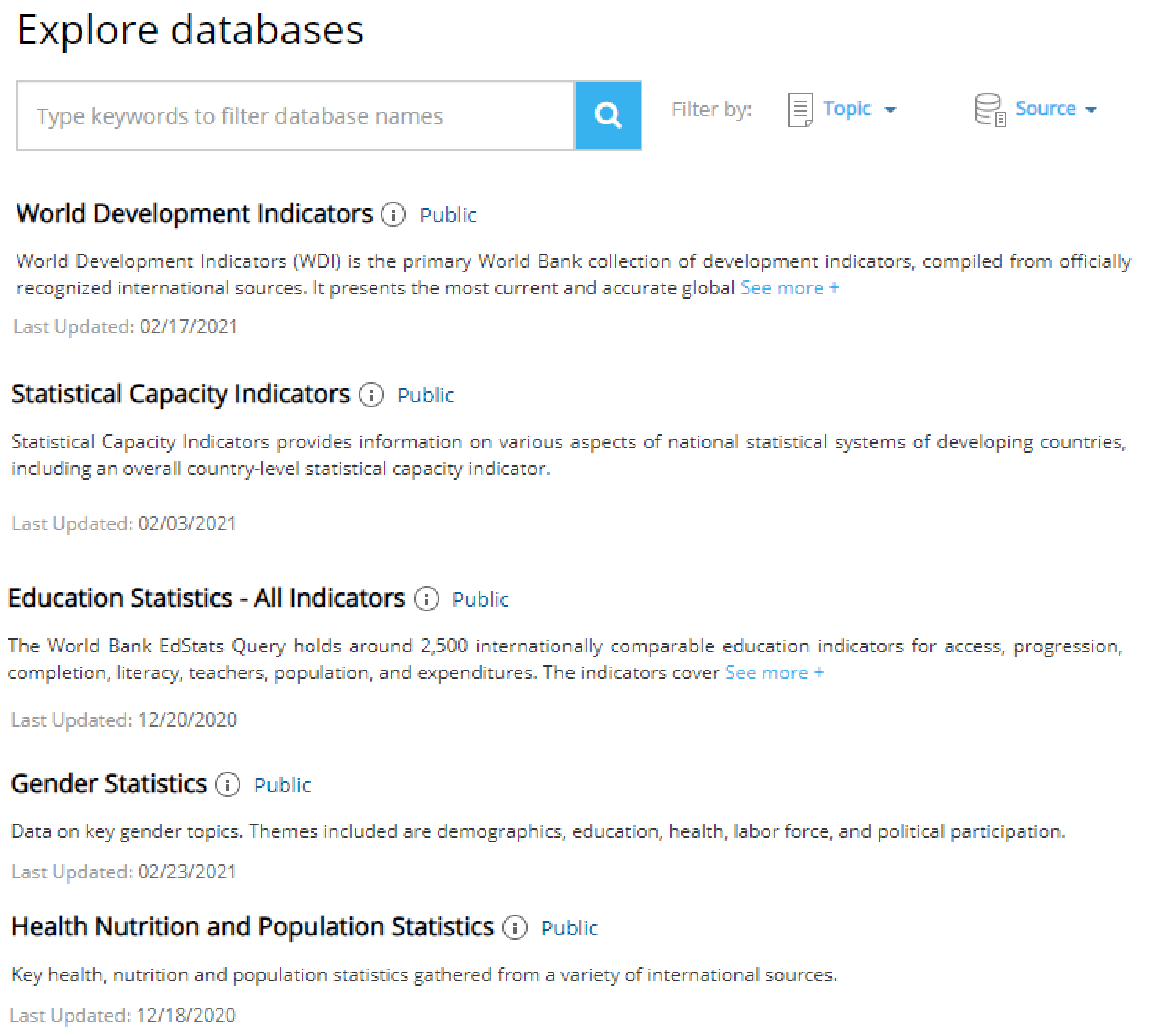
# ДОСТУП К СПЕЦИАЛИЗИРОВАННЫМ БАЗАМ ДАННЫХ

## Ресурсы Всемирного банка – **World Development Indicators**



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Data on key gender topics. Themes included are demographics, education, health, labor force, and political participation.

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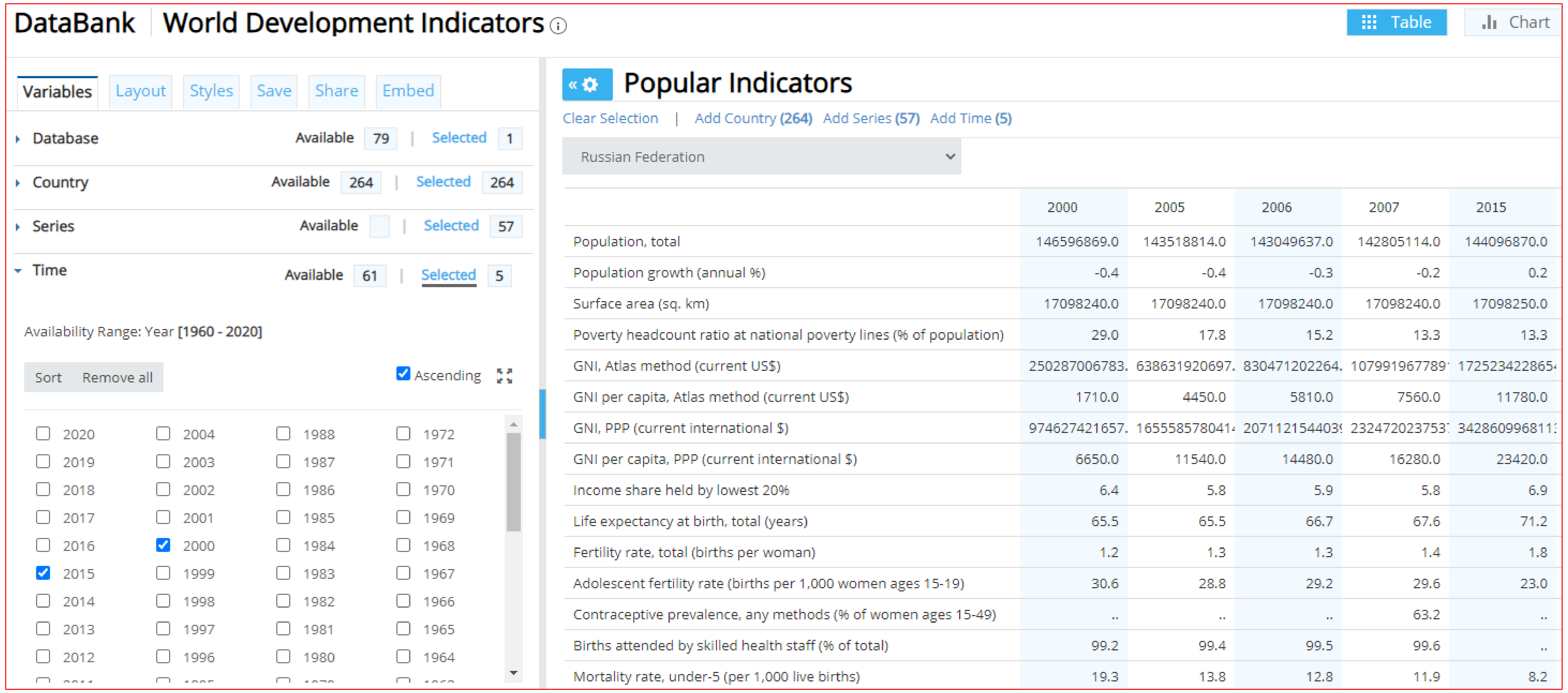

DataBank | World Development Indicators | Table | Chart

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Database — Available 79 | Selected 1

Country — Available 264 | Selected 264

Series — Available | Selected 57

Time — Available 61 | Selected 5

Availability Range: Year [1960 - 2020]

Sort | Remove all | Ascending

2020, 2019, 2018, 2017, 2016, 2015 (selected), 2014, 2013, 2012; 2004, 2003, 2002, 2001, 2000 (selected), 1999, 1998, 1997, 1996; 1988, 1987, 1986, 1985, 1984, 1983, 1982, 1981, 1980; 1972, 1971, 1970, 1969, 1968, 1967, 1966, 1965, 1964

Popular Indicators

Clear Selection | Add Country (264) Add Series (57) Add Time (5)

Russian Federation

| | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2015 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population, total | 146596869.0 | 143518814.0 | 143049637.0 | 142805114.0 | 144096870.0 |
| Population growth (annual %) | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 17098240.0 | 17098240.0 | 17098240.0 | 17098240.0 | 17098250.0 |
| Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty lines (% of population) | 29.0 | 17.8 | 15.2 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| GNI, Atlas method (current US$) | 250287006783. | 638631920697. | 830471202264. | 107991967789 | 172523422865 |
| GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US$) | 1710.0 | 4450.0 | 5810.0 | 7560.0 | 11780.0 |
| GNI, PPP (current international $) | 974627421657. | 165558578041 | 207112154403 | 232472023753 | 342860996811 |
| GNI per capita, PPP (current international $) | 6650.0 | 11540.0 | 14480.0 | 16280.0 | 23420.0 |
| Income share held by lowest 20% | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth, total (years) | 65.5 | 65.5 | 66.7 | 67.6 | 71.2 |
| Fertility rate, total (births per woman) | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 30.6 | 28.8 | 29.2 | 29.6 | 23.0 |
| Contraceptive prevalence, any methods (% of women ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. | 63.2 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 99.2 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.6 | .. |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 19.3 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 8.2 |

# ДОСТУП К СПЕЦИАЛИЗИРОВАННЫМ БАЗАМ ДАННЫХ

Ресурсы Всемирного банка – **World Bank e-Library**


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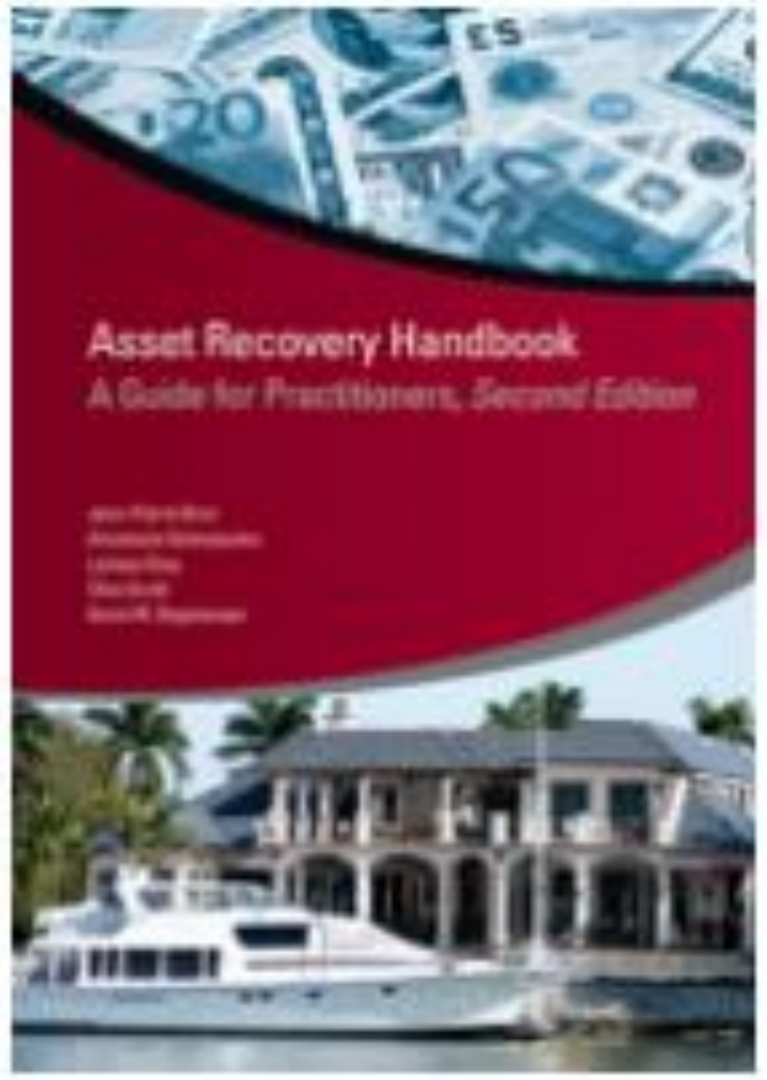


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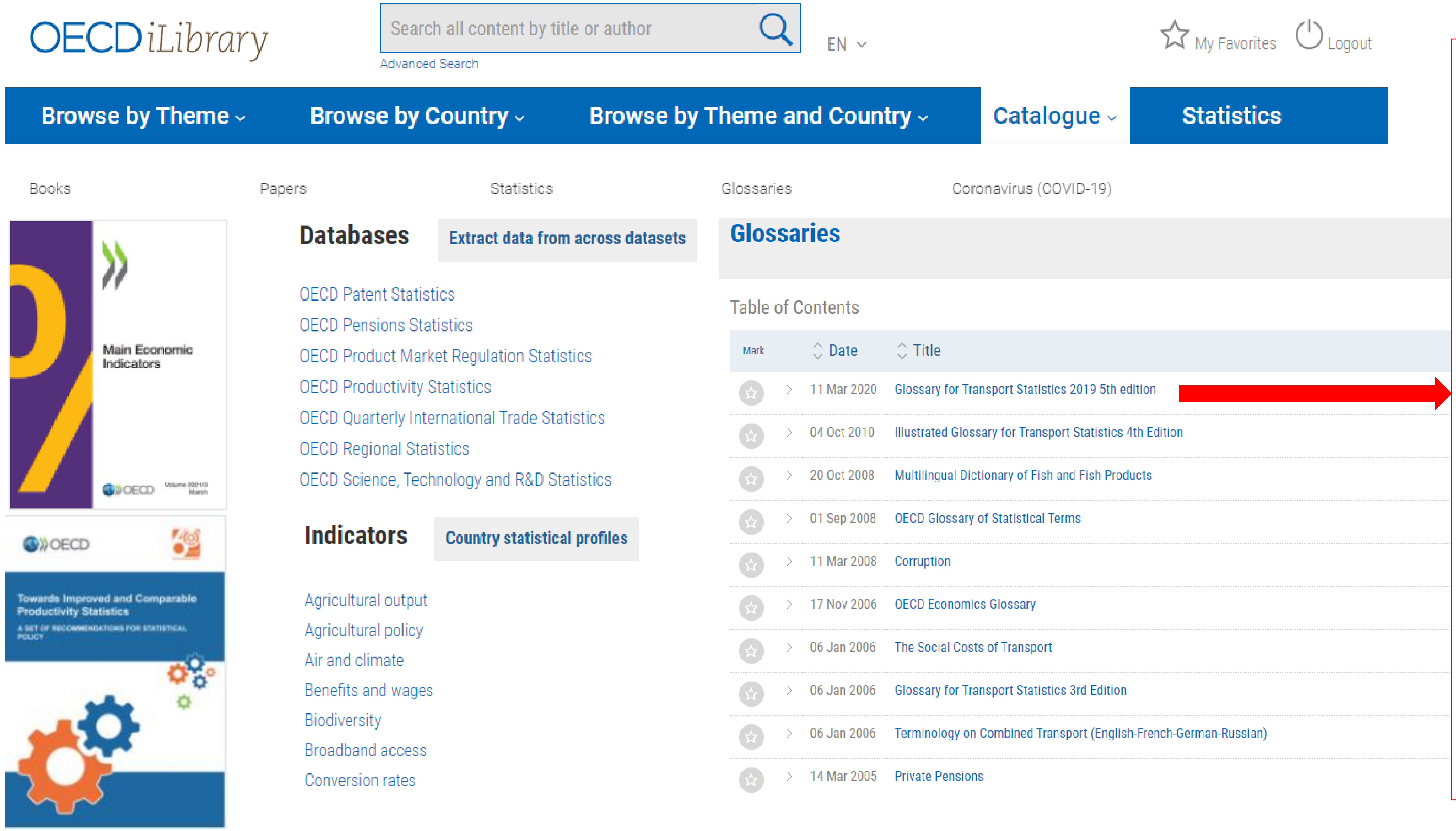
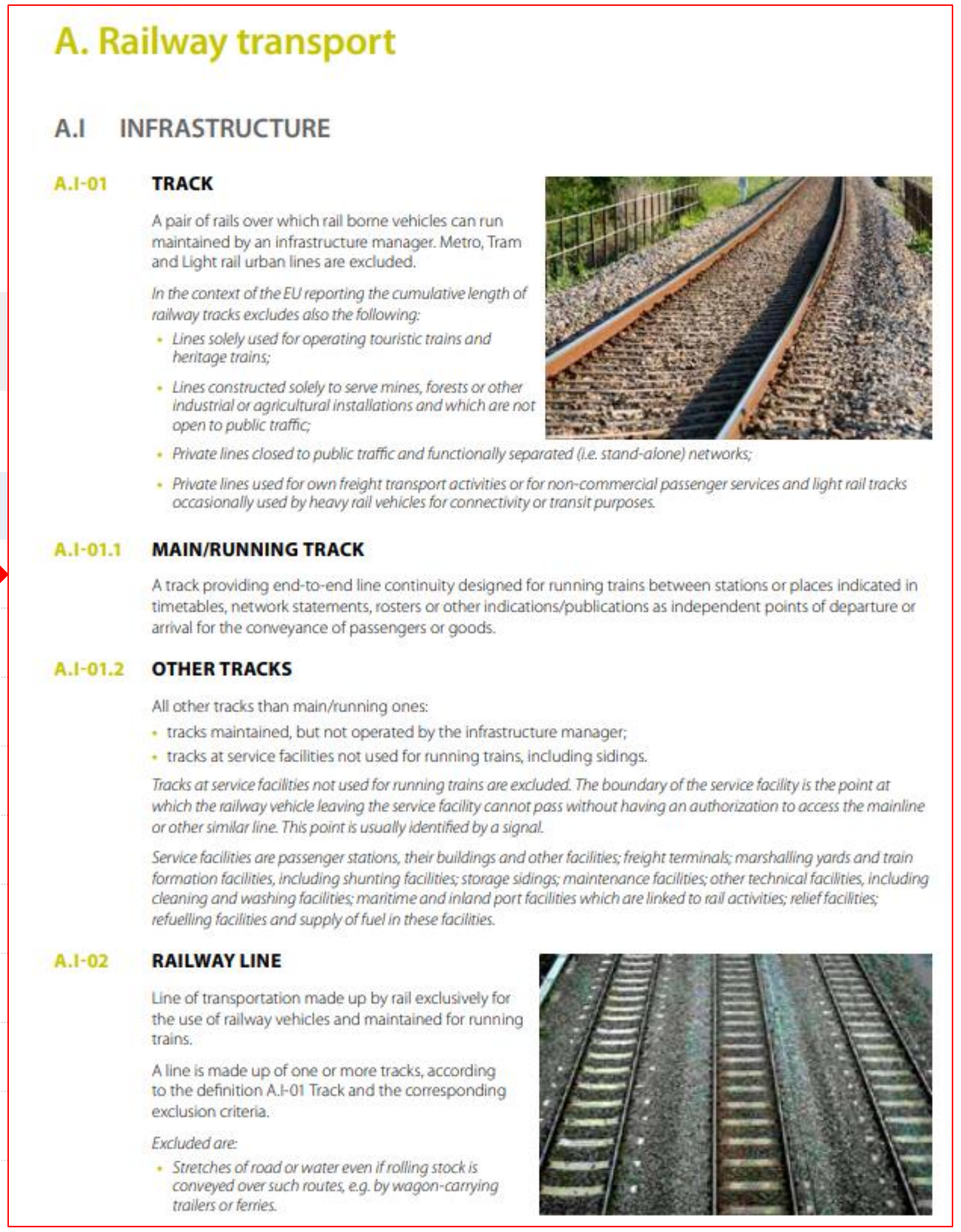
Журналы текущие

# ДОСТУП К СПЕЦИАЛИЗИРОВАННЫМ БАЗАМ ДАННЫХ

## OECD iLibrary



A. Railway transport

A.I INFRASTRUCTURE

A.I-01 TRACK

A pair of rails over which rail borne vehicles can run maintained by an infrastructure manager. Metro, Tram and Light rail urban lines are excluded.

*In the context of the EU reporting the cumulative length of railway tracks excludes also the following:*

- *Lines solely used for operating touristic trains and heritage trains;*
- *Lines constructed solely to serve mines, forests or other industrial or agricultural installations and which are not open to public traffic;*
- *Private lines closed to public traffic and functionally separated (i.e. stand-alone) networks;*
- *Private lines used for own freight transport activities or for non-commercial passenger services and light rail tracks occasionally used by heavy rail vehicles for connectivity or transit purposes.*

A.I-01.1 MAIN/RUNNING TRACK

A track providing end-to-end line continuity designed for running trains between stations or places indicated in timetables, network statements, rosters or other indications/publications as independent points of departure or arrival for the conveyance of passengers or goods.

A.I-01.2 OTHER TRACKS

All other tracks than main/running ones:

- tracks maintained, but not operated by the infrastructure manager;
- tracks at service facilities not used for running trains, including sidings.

*Tracks at service facilities not used for running trains are excluded. The boundary of the service facility is the point at which the railway vehicle leaving the service facility cannot pass without having an authorization to access the mainline or other similar line. This point is usually identified by a signal.*

*Service facilities are passenger stations, their buildings and other facilities; freight terminals; marshalling yards and train formation facilities, including shunting facilities; storage sidings; maintenance facilities; other technical facilities, including cleaning and washing facilities; maritime and inland port facilities which are linked to rail activities; relief facilities; refuelling facilities and supply of fuel in these facilities.*

A.I-02 RAILWAY LINE

Line of transportation made up by rail exclusively for the use of railway vehicles and maintained for running trains.

A line is made up of one or more tracks, according to the definition A.I-01 Track and the corresponding exclusion criteria.

*Excluded are:*

- *Stretches of road or water even if rolling stock is conveyed over such routes, e.g. by wagon-carrying trailers or ferries.*

# ДОСТУП К СПЕЦИАЛИЗИРОВАННЫМ БАЗАМ ДАННЫХ

## Ресурсы МВФ – **IMF e-library**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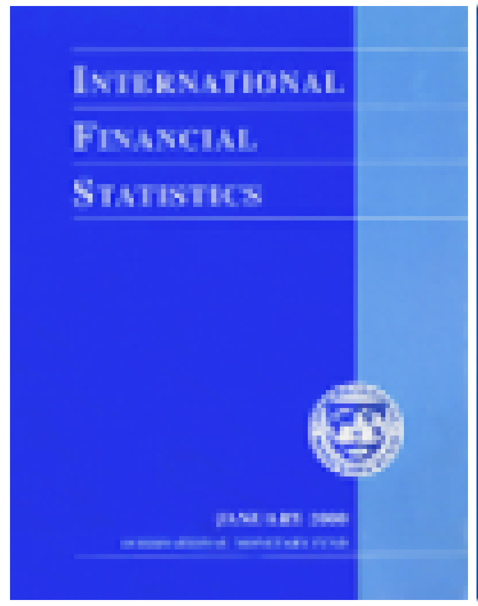
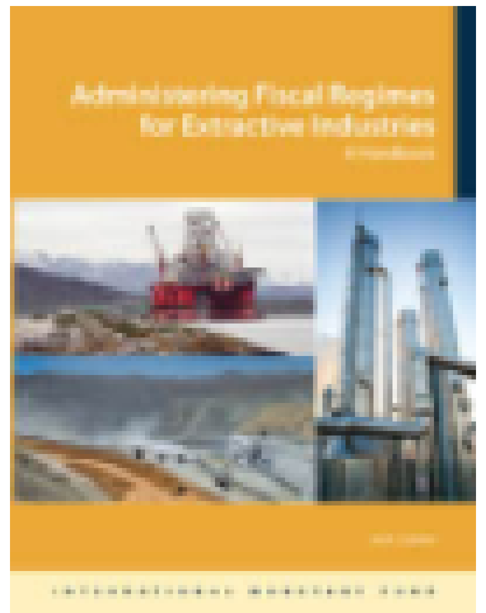
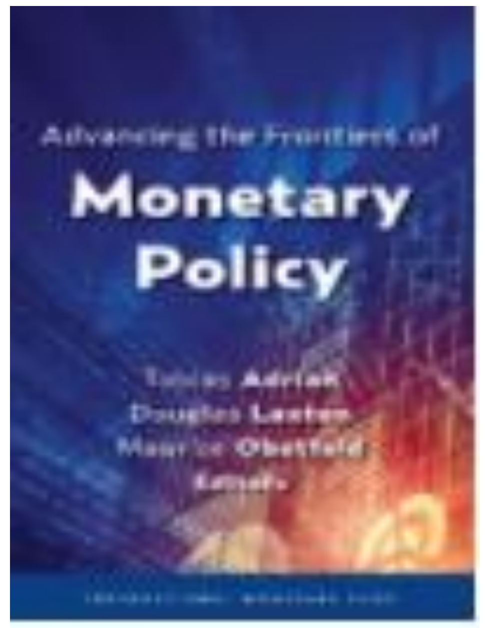
Book



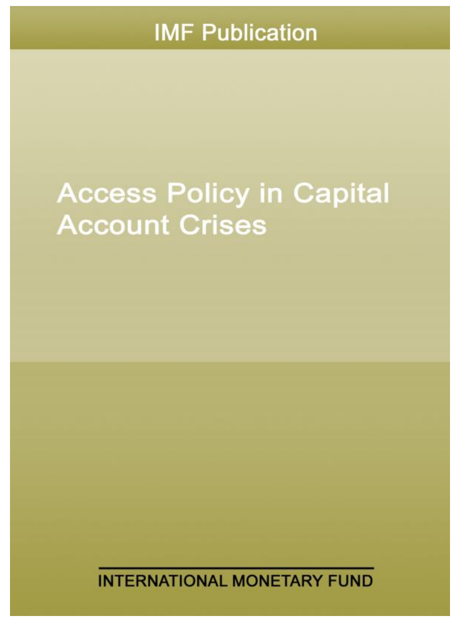

Статистика

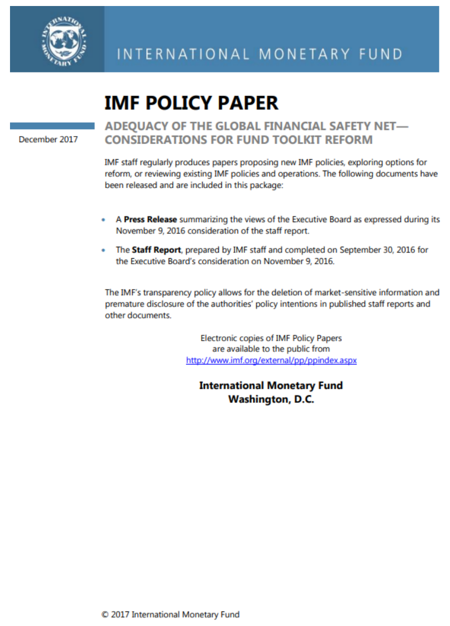



Book

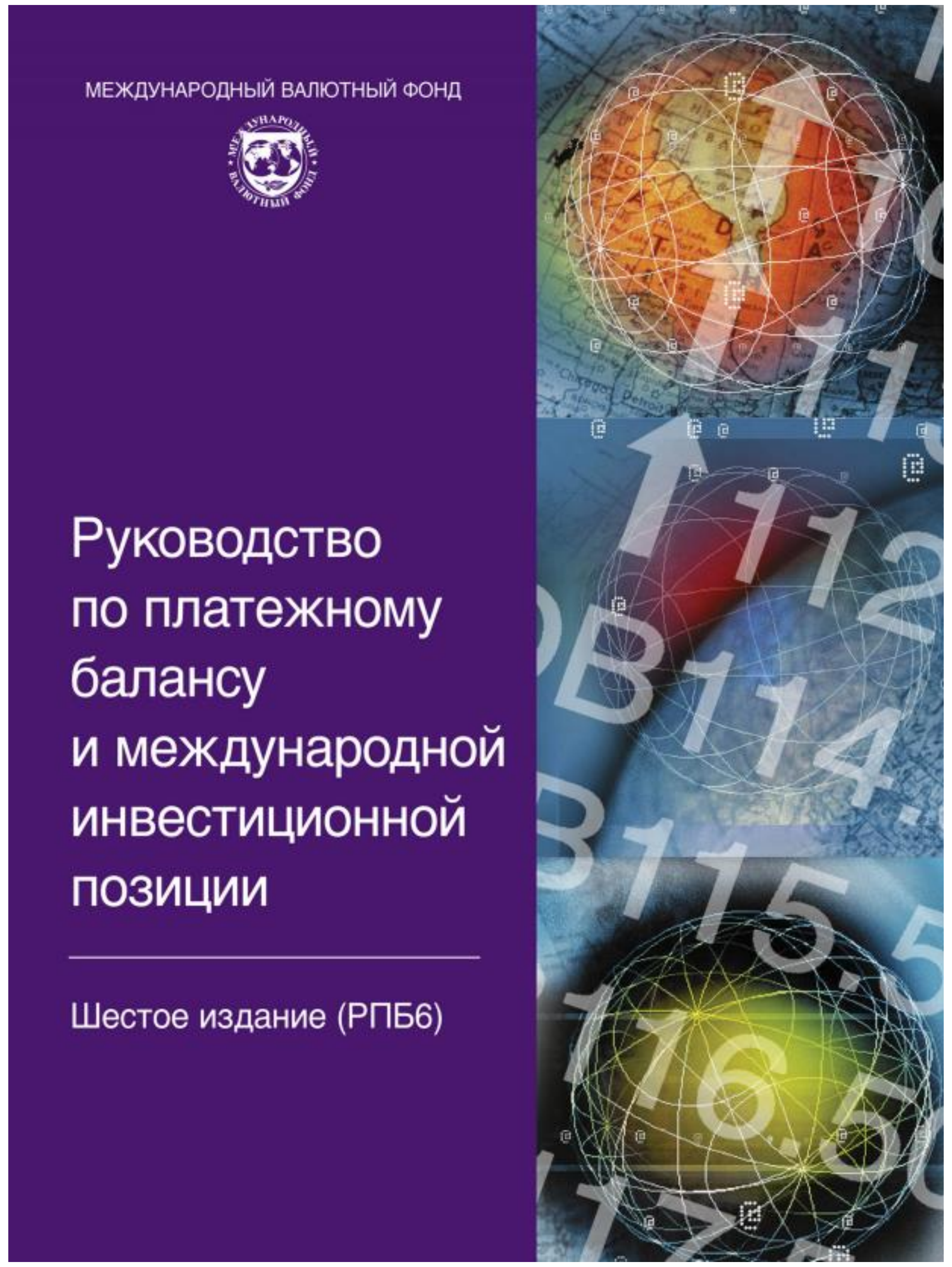



Book



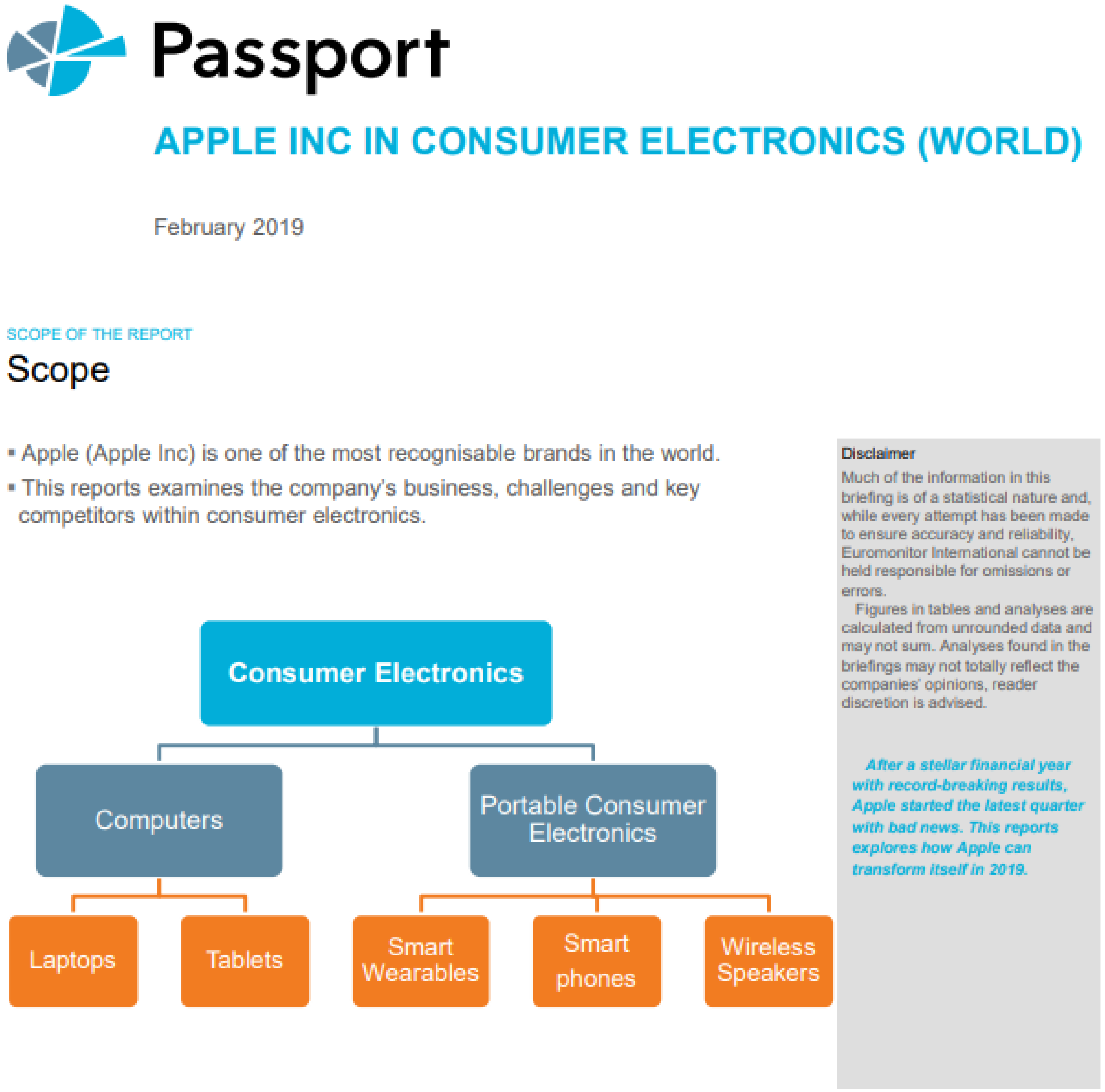




Статьи




# ДОСТУП К СПЕЦИАЛИЗИРОВАННЫМ БАЗАМ ДАННЫХ

## **Passport** (Euromonitor)




Market Sizes

Passport

Computers and Peripherals in Russia

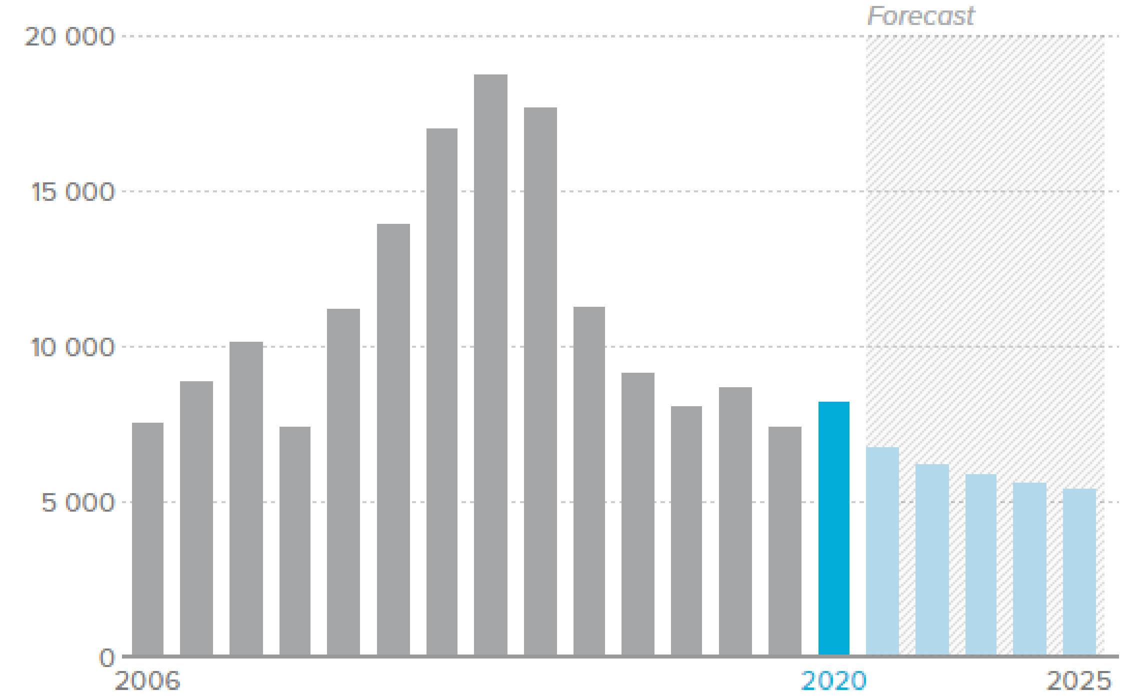
Euromonitor International

August 2020

**Sales of Computers and Peripherals**

Retail Volume - '000 units - 2006-2025

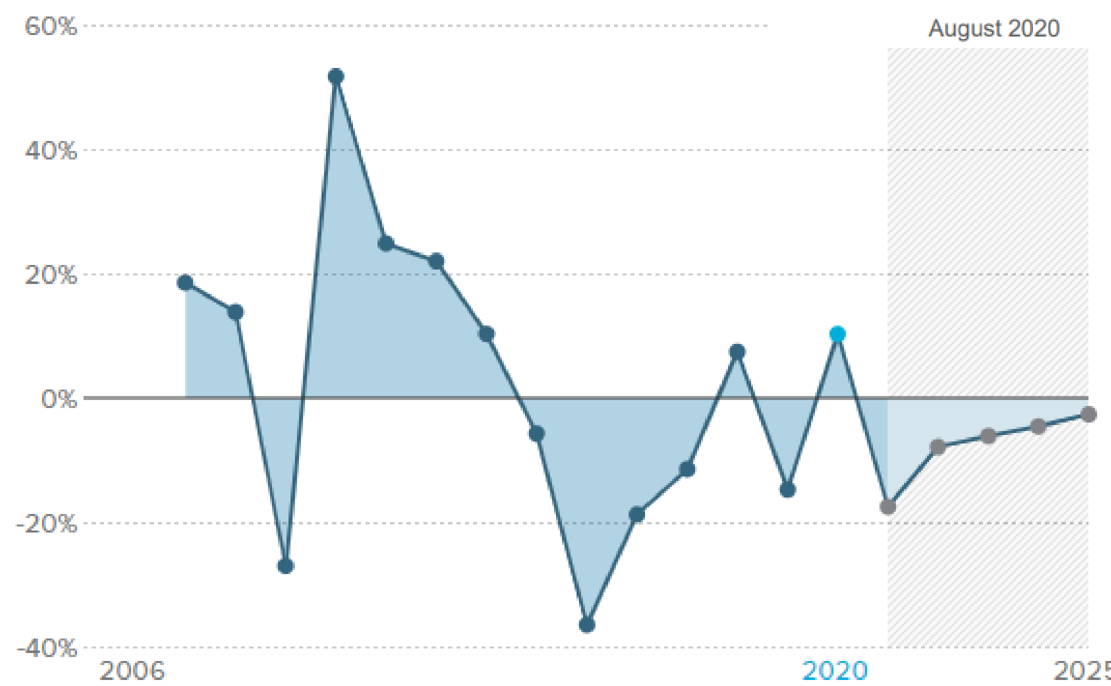
8 135




**Sales Performance of Computers and Peripherals**

% Y-O-Y Retail Volume Growth 2006-2025

10.3%



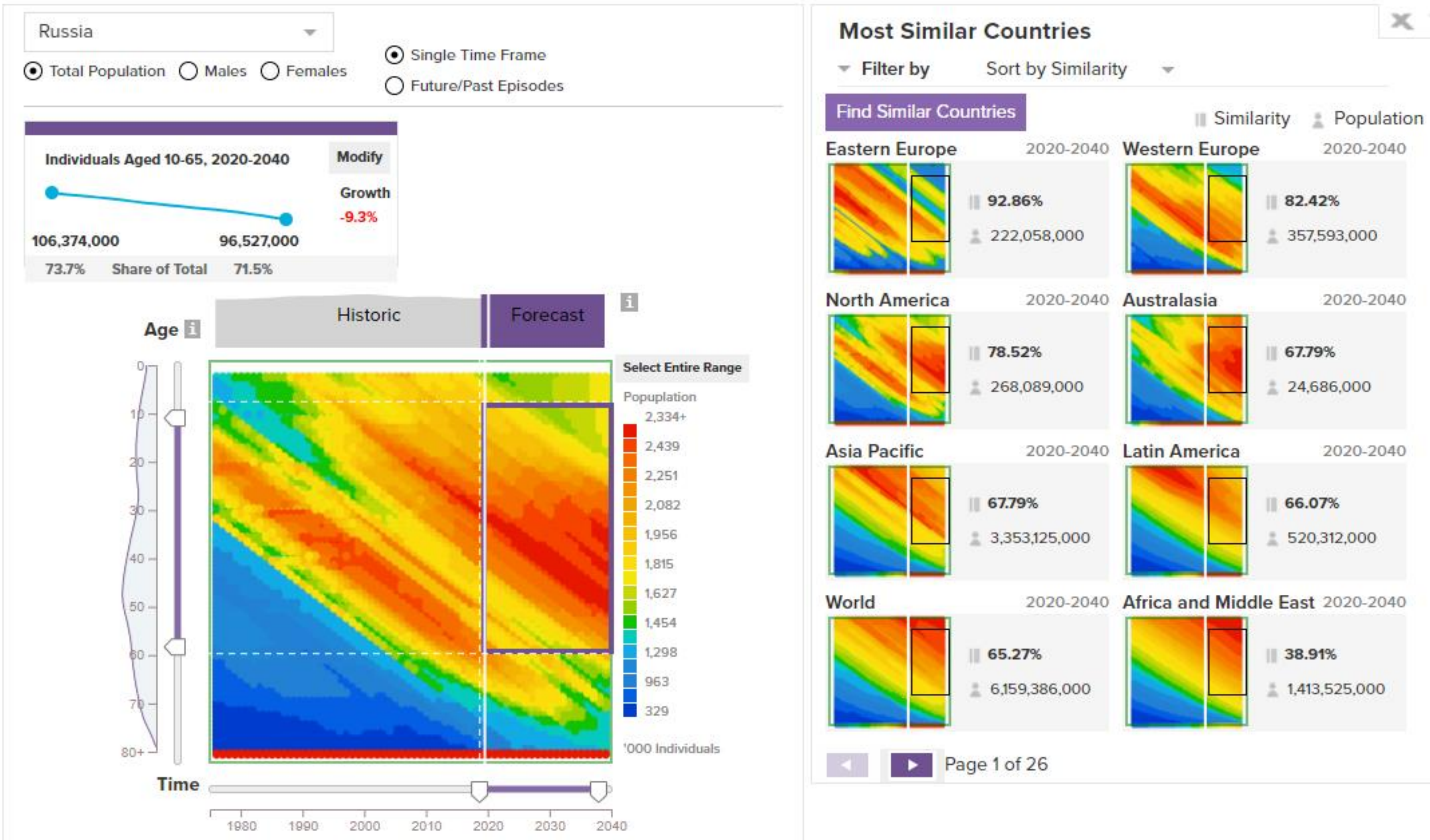

CONVERT DATA | CHANGE DATA TYPES | Σ GROUP SUM | 2015 | 2020 | APPLY | CHANGE STATS TYPE | MODIFY SEARCH

| Stats Type | Geography | Category | Data Type | Unit | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | World | Consumer Electronics | Retail Volume | '000 units | 2 739 381,6 | 2 706 227,4 | 2 698 038,6 | 2 683 072,7 | 2 668 013,6 | 2 514 775,3 |
| | World | Computers and Peripherals | Retail Volume | '000 units | 442 967,6 | 411 004,8 | 384 805,0 | 369 765,6 | 359 035,5 | 350 800,1 |
| | World | In-Car Entertainment | Retail Volume | '000 units | 55 299,2 | 50 222,2 | 46 660,8 | 42 287,8 | 38 931,0 | 35 063,7 |
| | World | In-Home Consumer Electronics | Retail Volume | '000 units | 352 434,7 | 340 615,3 | 328 184,1 | 329 616,1 | 326 996,6 | 311 853,4 |
| | World | Portable Consumer Electronics | Retail Volume | '000 units | 1 888 680,2 | 1 904 385,1 | 1 938 388,7 | 1 941 403,3 | 1 943 050,5 | 1 817 058,1 |
| | World | Imaging Devices | Retail Volume | '000 units | 52 805,5 | 41 102,8 | 37 941,8 | 34 338,7 | 30 488,7 | 25 567,4 |
| | World | Mobile Phones | Retail Volume | '000 units | 1 640 892,0 | 1 633 742,6 | 1 638 033,2 | 1 603 540,2 | 1 562 706,5 | 1 423 260,7 |
| | World | Portable Players | Retail Volume | '000 units | 114 588,3 | 122 049,1 | 143 695,0 | 171 692,8 | 201 704,0 | 206 632,4 |
| | World | Wearable Electronics | Retail Volume | '000 units | 80 394,5 | 107 490,5 | 118 718,8 | 131 831,5 | 148 151,2 | 161 597,6 |

# ДОСТУП К СПЕЦИАЛИЗИРОВАННЫМ БАЗАМ ДАННЫХ

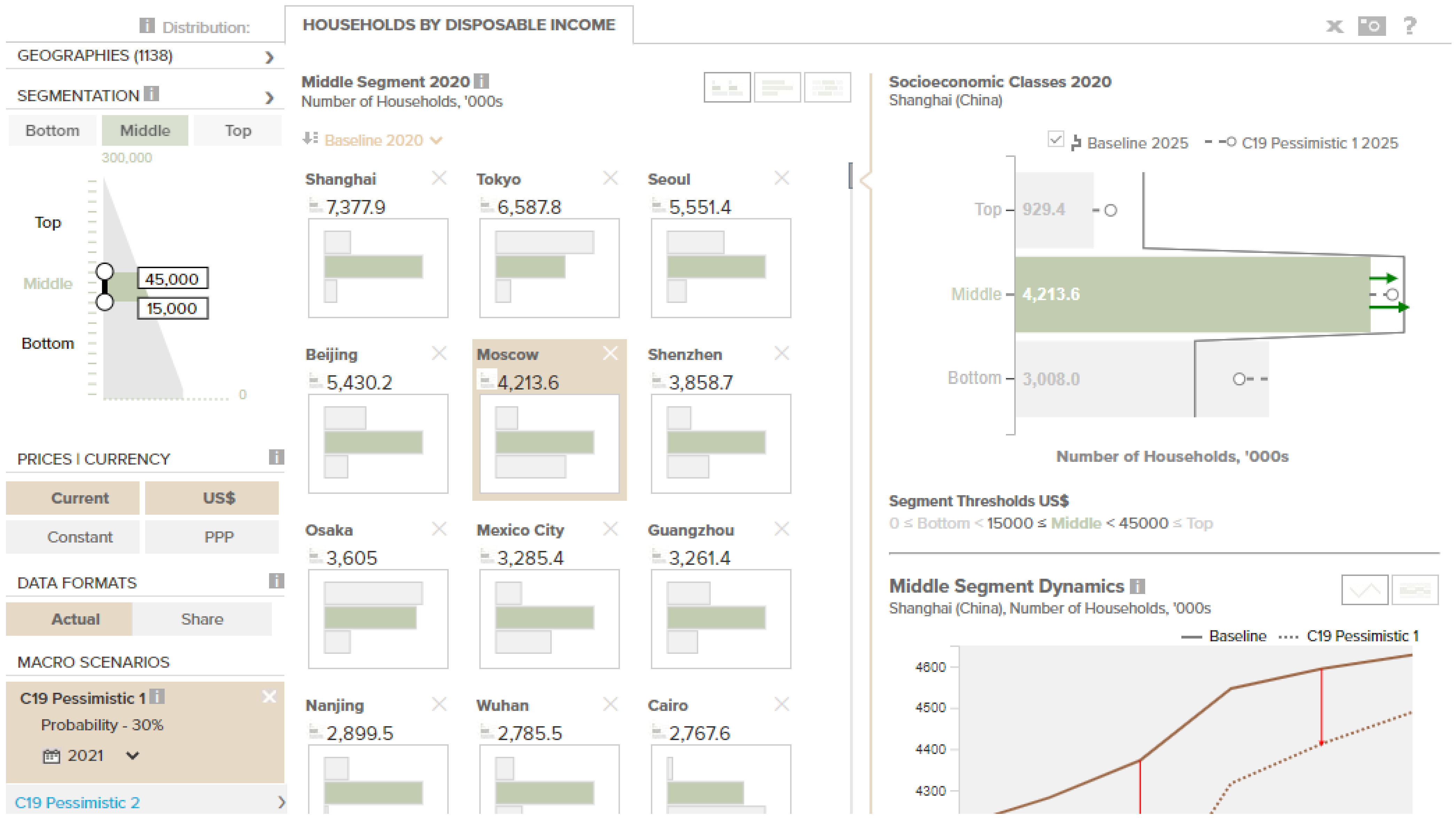
## **Passport** (Euromonitor)

**Future Demographics Model**




Модель демографии будущего

**Cities Income Distribution Model**

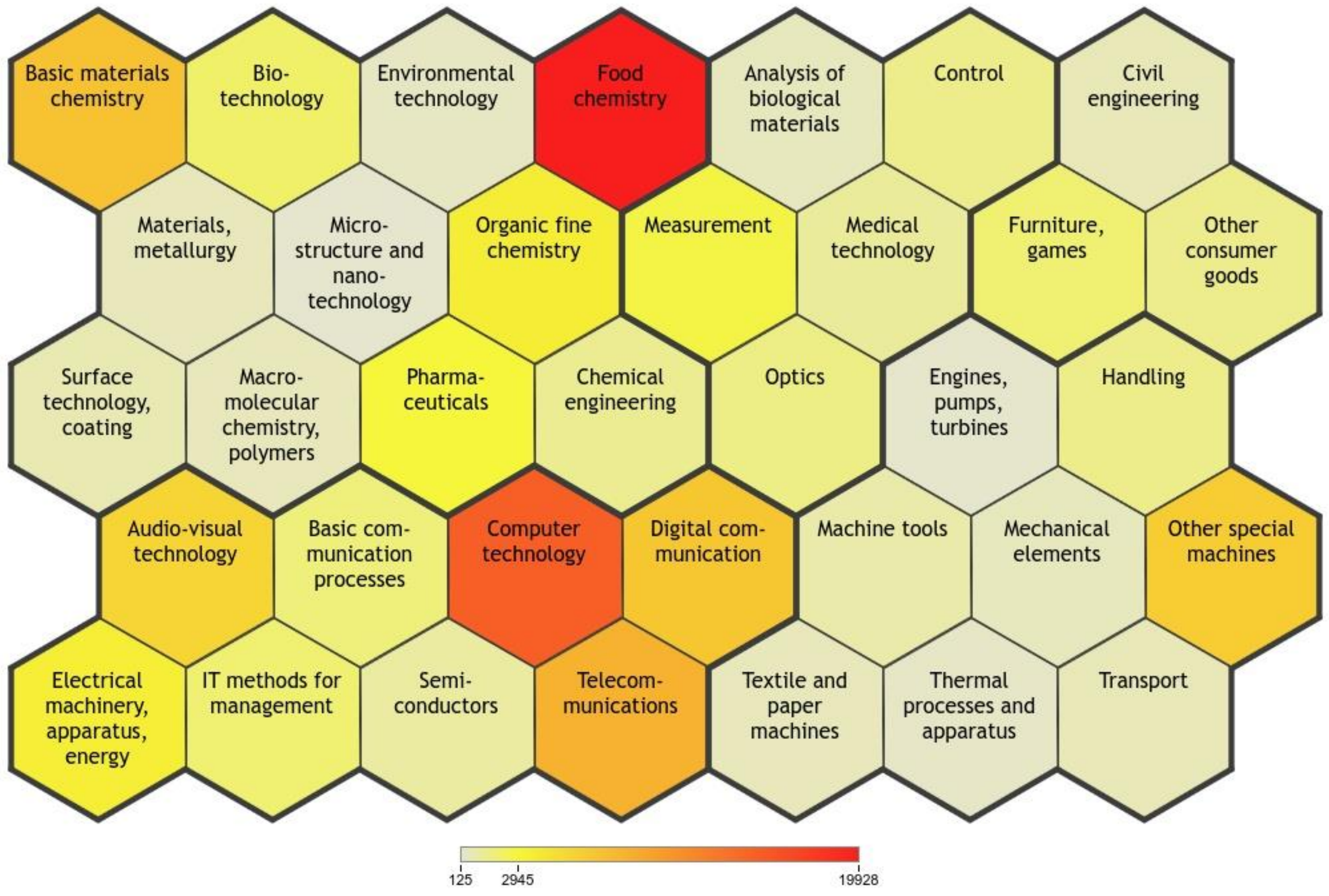


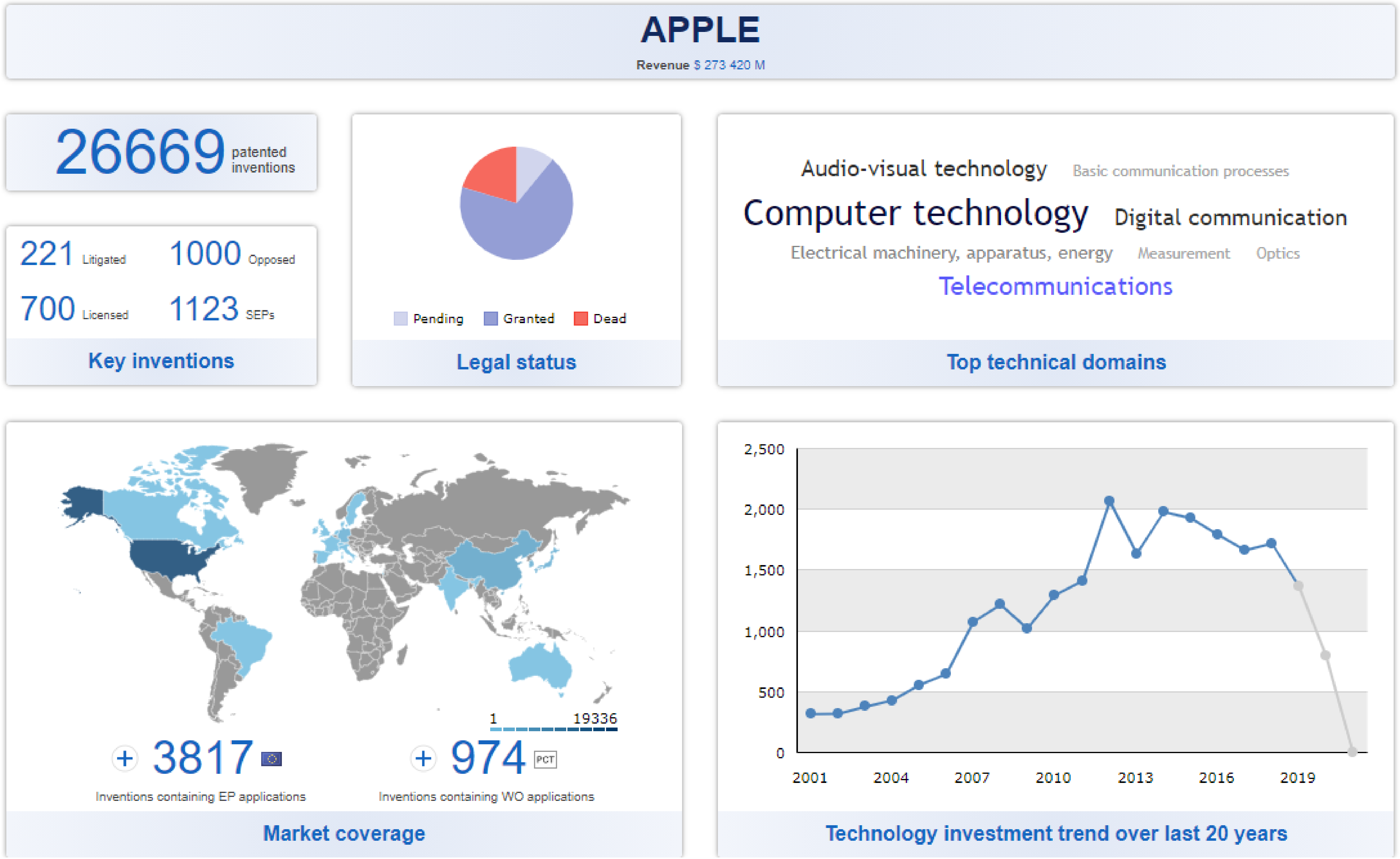

Модель распределения доходов городов

# ДОСТУП К СПЕЦИАЛИЗИРОВАННЫМ БАЗАМ ДАННЫХ

## Orbit

Technology overview



# ЭЛЕКТРОННЫЕ РЕСУРСЫ БИБЛИОТЕКИ НИУ ВШЭ

## Доступ к энциклопедиям, словарям и справочникам

The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics
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# ДОСТУП К ЭНЦИКЛОПЕДИЯМ, СЛОВАРЯМ И СПРАВОЧНИКАМ

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Page 130 of 153



### Social Capital


Authors  Authors and affiliations

Partha Dasgupta



Reference work entry

**First Online:** 15 February 2018

**DOI:** https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-349-95189-5_2043




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### Abstract

Social capital is an aggregate of interpersonal networks. Belonging to a network helps a person to coordinate his strategies with others. Where the state or the market is dysfunctional, communities enable people to survive, even if they do not enable them to live well. But communities often involve hierarchical social structures; and the theory of repeated games cautions us that communitarian relationships can involve allocations where some of the parties are worse off than they would have been if they had not been locked into the relationships. Even if no overt coercion is visible, such relationships could be exploitative.



### Keywords

Caste system  Civil society  Common property resources  Communitarian institutions  Contract enforcement  Cooperation  Exploitation  Human capital  Interpersonal networks


### Social Capital


Partha Dasgupta



**Abstract**

Social capital is an aggregate of interpersonal networks. Belonging to a network helps a person to coordinate his strategies with others. Where the state or the market is dysfunctional, communities enable people to survive, even if they do not enable them to live well. But communities often involve hierarchical social structures; and the theory of repeated games cautions us that communitarian relationships can involve allocations where some of the parties are worse off than they would have been if they had not been locked into the relationships. Even if no overt coercion is visible, such relationships could be exploitative.



**Keywords**

Caste system; Civil society; Common property resources; Communitarian institutions; Contract enforcement; Cooperation; Exploitation; Human capital; Interpersonal networks; Prisoner's Dilemma; Public goods; Reciprocity; Repeated games; Reputation; Rotating savings and credit associations; Social capital; Social norms; Total factor productivity; Trust

**JEL Classifications**

Z12


#### Definitions?

The idea of social capital sits awkwardly in contemporary economic thinking. Although it has a powerful, intuitive appeal, the object has proven hard to track as an economic good. One can argue (Arrow, 2000) that it is misleading to use the term 'capital' to refer to whatever it is that 'social capital' happens to be, because capital is usually identified with tangible, durable and alienable objects (for example, buildings and machines), whose accumulation can be estimated and whose worth can be assessed. There is much to agree with this. But in regard to both heterogeneity and intangibility, social capital would seem to resemble knowledge and skills. So one can also argue that, since economists have not shied away from regarding knowledge and skills as forms of capital, we should not shy away in this case either.

In an early definition, social capital was identified with those 'features of social organization, such as trust, norms, and networks that can improve the efficiency of society by facilitating coordinated actions' (Putnam et al. 1993, p. 167). The characterization suffers from a weakness: it encourages us to amalgamate strikingly different objects, namely (and in that order), beliefs, behavioural rules, and such forms of capital assets as interpersonal links (or 'networks'), without establishing reasons why such an inclusive definition would prove useful in gaining an understanding of our social world. Subsequently, Putnam (2000, p. 19) suggested a redefinition: 'social capital refers to connections among individuals – social networks and the norms of reciprocity and trustworthiness that arise from them'. Since then authors have defined social capital even more inclusively, where attitudes towards others make their appearance as well: 'Social capital generally refers to trust, concern for one's associates, a willingness to live by the norms of one's community and to punish those who do not' (Bowles and Gintis 2002, p. F419).

These definitions tell us that 'social capital' is an ingredient in the workings of civil society (Putnam et al. 1993; Putnam 2000). In a parallel development, the theory and empirics of common-property resources in poor countries (for example, coastal fisheries, village tanks, local forests, pasture lands, and threshing grounds) have revealed the character of those local institutions that enable mutually beneficial courses of action to be undertaken within communities (Dasgupta and Heal 1979; Jodha 1986; Ostrom 1990; Dasgupta and Mäler 1991; Bromley 1992; Baland and Platteau 1996). Development economists have also studied rotating

S



sustain an outcome where the time-average of the per-period payoff to a player is less than the payoff at the unique Nash equilibrium. That player would be worse off in a long-term relationship with the others than if the players were not in a long-term relationship. The social norm sustaining that outcome would be exploitative of the player.

Inequality is not the same as exploitation, which is why to demonstrate exploitation in an empirically satisfactory way will prove to be very hard: any such demonstration would involve comparison of an observable state of affairs with a counterfactual. However, some stark examples are suggestive. In Indian villages, access to local common-property resources is often restricted to the privileged (for example, caste Hindus), who are also among the more prosperous landowners. The outcasts (euphemistically called members of 'schedule castes') are among the poorest of the poor. Stark inequities exist, too, in patron–client relationships in agrarian societies, which make it very likely that the 'client' is worse off in consequence of that relationship than without it. Ogilvie (2003) has unearthed striking differences between the life chances of women in 17th-century Germany (embedded in dense networks) and the life chances of women in 17th-century England (not so embedded in dense networks): English women were better off.

#### Morals

Social capital is an aggregate of interpersonal networks. From the economic point of view, belonging to a network helps a person to coordinate his strategies with others. We should not prejudge the character of the strategies on which members of a network coordinate. As with any other form of capital asset, social capital can be put to good use or bad.

#### See Also


► Common Property Resources
► Cooperation
► Repeated Games
► Social Networks, Economic Relevance of
► Social Norms


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# ДОСТУП К ЭНЦИКЛОПЕДИЯМ, СЛОВАРЯМ И СПРАВОЧНИКАМ

## Oxford Handbooks

**The New Oxford Handbook of Economic Geography**
Gordon L. Clark, Maryann P. Feldman, Meric S. Gertler, and Dariusz Wójcik (eds)
Print publication date: Jan 2018 Subject: Economics and Finance
Online publication date: Feb 2018
The New Oxford Handbook of Economic Geography is the most comprehensive and significant statement about the value and potential of economic geography in 2017. Sixty-six leading economists ... More

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Online publication date: Jul 2013
Adam Smith (1723–90) is best known as the author of the (1776). Although this book remains one of the great works in the history of economics, Smith was a multi-faceted thinker. He wrote an ... More

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Online publication date: Sep 2014
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Célestin Monga and Justin Yifu Lin (eds)
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**The Oxford Handbook of Adam Smith**
Edited by Christopher J. Berry, Maria Pia Paganelli, and Craig Smith
*Keywords:* Adam Smith, economics, moral sentiments, sympathy, history, criticism, social science

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**Adam Smith: A Biographer's Reflections**
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[-] **Abstract and Keywords**

Adam Smith's formal legacy to posterity consisted of meticulously revised editions of his two published works, and ; long-standing plans for treatises on Jurisprudence, Rhetoric, and the Fine Arts were abandoned on the grounds that there was no time to complete them. This chapter discusses Smith as component parts of an unrealized plan to develop a Science of Man on experimental principles. Smith's introduction to this as a student is explored and the influence of Hutcheson and Hume is emphasized as is the fact that Smith developed both the published and unpublished components of his Science of Man simultaneously. The question of the meaning Smith attached to 'science' is a continuing theme of the chapter.

Keywords: Adam Smith, Hutcheson, Hume, science of man

Adam Smith is often seen as an unrewarding subject for biography. Dugald Stewart, his first and greatest biographer, saw him as a quiet, unassuming man who led a relatively uneventful life and preferred the peace and quiet of his native Kirkcaldy and the company of old friends to the bustle of Glasgow, Edinburgh, or London. We know him now as a notoriously poor correspondent who valued his privacy, who deplored the current fashion for biographical tittle-tattle and who, at the end of his life, made an archival bonfire of most of his private papers and unfinished texts in an attempt to preserve his biographical privacy. For Smith was a philosopher who believed that a writer should be remembered for his works rather than his life, and for works that were finished, published and polished rather than for those which were incomplete and had yet to reach the public. It was for this reason that he reluctantly abandoned ambitious plans for new treatises on government, philosophy and the fine arts and spent his last years polishing and perfecting the texts of his two great published masterpieces, the *Theory of Moral Sentiments* and *The Wealth of Nations*. As he told his

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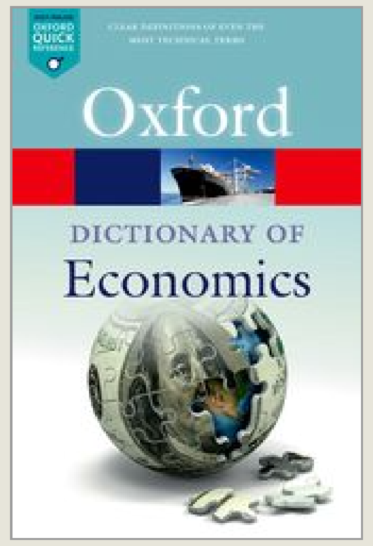


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Nigar Hashimzade, *author*
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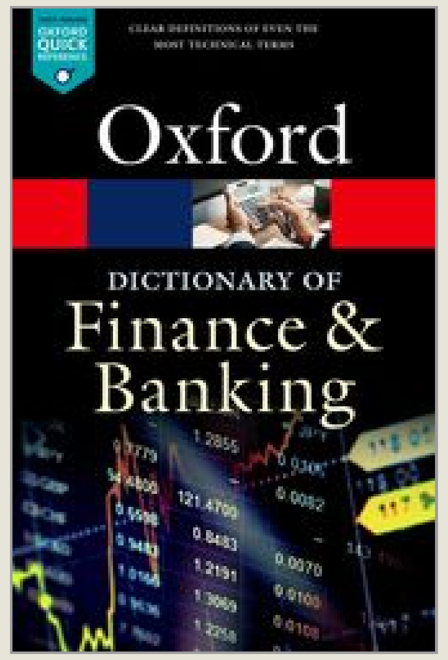
**John Black** worked on previous editions of this dictionary and was a Fellow and Tutor in Economics at Merton College, Oxford, and then Professor of Economic Theory at the More

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1992

A-share

AAA rating

abatement

AAA rating

See TRIPLE-A RATING.

triple-A rating

The highest grading available from credit rating agencies. A triple-A rating (AAA) means that delay or default in payments of principal or interest on the security concerned is regarded as extremely unlikely. Any institution with a triple-A rating on its securities can borrow easily and on favourable terms.

# ДОСТУП К ЭНЦИКЛОПЕДИЯМ, СЛОВАРЯМ И СПРАВОЧНИКАМ

## Oxford English Dictionary

### furlough, *n.*

Text size: A

View as: Outline | Full entry — Quotations: Show all | Hide all — Keywords: On |

**Pronunciation:** Brit. /ˈfəːləʊ/, U.S. /ˈfərˌloʊ/

**Forms:** ... (Show More)

**Frequency (in current use):** ●●●●○○○○

**Origin:** A borrowing from Dutch. **Etymon:** Dutch *verlof*.

**Etymology:** < Dutch *verlof* exemption from service, permission, permit (Middle Dutch (rare) *verlof* permission to leave, dismissal), probably < Middle Low German *vorlōf* permission to leave, dismissal, a deverbal derivative < *vorlōven* to permit, allow, especially to leave, probably an alteration (with prefix substitution: see *vor-* FOR- *prefix*) of *erlōven*, in the same sense (see note).

Compare also ( < Middle Low German *vorlōf*) late Old Swedish *förloff* (Swedish *förlov*) and early modern Danish *forloff* (Danish *forlov*), and also (probably modelled on the Middle Low German word) German *Verlaub* (16th cent.), all in the sense 'permission'.

Middle Low German *erlōven* is cognate with Old English *ālīefan* , Old High German *irlouben* (Middle High German *erlouben* , German *erlauben* ), Gothic *uslaubjan* , all in the sense 'to permit' < the Germanic base of OR- *prefix* (compare A- *prefix*) + the Germanic base of LEVE *v.* (compare LEAVE *n.*).

*Form history.*

The β. forms apparently arose by analogy with words showing variation between *-of* and *-ow* , compare e.g. the forms *thof* and *thow* at THOUGH *adv., conj.,* and *n.*; spellings in *-ough, -ogh* are purely analogical.

With the stress pattern of the English word perhaps compare the synonymous Dutch *oorlof* (with stress on the first syllable).

(Show Less)

**3.** Originally *U.S.* Dismissal or suspension from employment, usually due to economic conditions; unplanned (and typically unpaid and involuntary) leave; the period of such suspension or leave. Also: an instance of this. — Categories »

Chiefly *U.S.* until use of the term became more widespread in March 2020 when the U.K. government introduced a furlough scheme in response to the Covid-19 pandemic, under which the government gave grants to employers to pay part of the wages of employees left without work, or unable to work, as a result of the crisis.

1867 *Bangor (Maine) Daily Whig & Courier* 9 Jan. In all of the frequent 'furloughs'—as the discharges of the soldiers are called—four-fifths of the unfortunates are soldiers...There were furloughed twenty-three printers, of whom nineteen were soldiers.

1883 *Harrison (Arkansas) Times* 21 July The Government printing office..has been so skillfully managed by Mr. Rounds that no furlough will be required during the fiscal year.

1940 *Washington Post* (Electronic ed.) 3 Jan. 24/4 Even though they are masked under the euphonious name of 'furloughs', the dismissals are actual enough.

1989 *United Press Internat. Newswire* (Nexis) 16 Oct. (Washington News section) If the cuts become permanent, they could mean a furlough of two or three weeks for many meat inspectors.

2020 *Austral. Financial Rev.* (Nexis) 17 Apr. 30 EY told its 17,000 UK staff on Wednesday..that partners' pay would be cut by 20 per cent, and said it would 'do everything possible' to navigate the coronavirus crisis without redundancies, furloughs or reducing employee salaries.

### lockdown, *n.*

Text size: A

View as: Outline | Full entry — Quotations: Show all | Hide all — Keywords: On |

**Pronunciation:** Brit. /ˈlɒkdaʊn/, U.S. /ˈlɑkˌdaʊn/

**Frequency (in current use):** ●●●○○○○○

**Origin:** Formed within English, by compounding. **Etymons:** LOCK *v.*, DOWN *adv.*

**Etymology:** < LOCK *v.* + DOWN *adv.*

In sense 2 after *to lock down* at LOCK *v.* Phrasal verbs 1.

Originally *North American.*

**1.** Originally: a piece of wood used in the construction of rafts when transporting timber downriver, consisting of a strip or branch bent around the horizontal poles and secured into holes in the logs. Later: a peg, pin, or similar device used to fasten something in place. — Thesaurus » Categories »

1832 *Private & Special Acts Maine* (12th Legislature) 450 That it shall be the duty of said corporation to raft all lumber in said boom without any unnecessary delay, securely and faithfully with suitable poles and lock-downs.

1895 *Davenport (Iowa) Weekly Leader* 14 Aug. 1/13 Poles,..to which each log was fastened by wooden pegs and lock-downs.

1958 *Oshkosh (Wisconsin) Daily Northwestern* 10 July 11/2 The poles were held down by bent oak pins called lockdowns.

1981 *Oil & Gas Jrnl.* (Nexis) 21 Sept. 205 Other features include 360 degrees serrated locking swivel base with double lockdowns.

2012 J. H. WRIGHT *Blazing Ice* vii. 106 Three pineapple lockdowns on our container sleds broke. These were nearly indestructible devices that tie the container van to the sled base.

**b.** More generally: a state of isolation, containment, or restricted access, usually instituted for security purposes or as a public health measure; the imposition of this state. — Thesaurus » Categories »

1984 *United Press Internat. Newswire* (Nexis) 14 Dec. They instituted a 'security lockdown' at the PUREX plant Monday when a can containing..plutonium sludge was found to be missing.

2002 *Quill* (Nexis) 1 May 34 We heard the city was on lockdown and that it wasn't possible to get in.

2005 *Courier-Mail (Brisbane)* 3 May 3/5 Contestants go into lockdown tomorrow isolated from the outside world as they prepare to enter the Big Brother house on Sunday.

2020 *Maldon & Burnham Standard* (Nexis) 21 June It's been nearly three months since the lockdown was officially imposed in the UK to slow the spread of the coronavirus.

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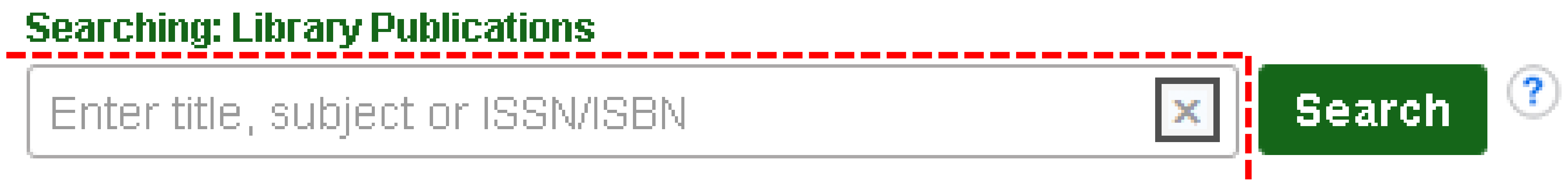


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HEALTH INSURANCE AND MORTALITY: EXPERIMENTAL EVIDENCE FROM TAXPAYER OUTREACH*

JACOB GOLDIN
ITHAI Z. LURIE
JANET MCCUBBIN

We evaluate a randomized outreach study in which the IRS sent informational letters to 3.9 million households that paid a tax penalty for lacking health insurance coverage under the Affordable Care Act. Drawing on administrative data, we study the effect of this intervention on taxpayers' subsequent health insurance enrollment and mortality. We find the intervention led to increased coverage during the subsequent two years and reduced mortality among middle-aged adults over the same time period. The results provide experimental evidence that health insurance coverage can reduce mortality in the United States. *JEL* Codes: I13, I18, H24.

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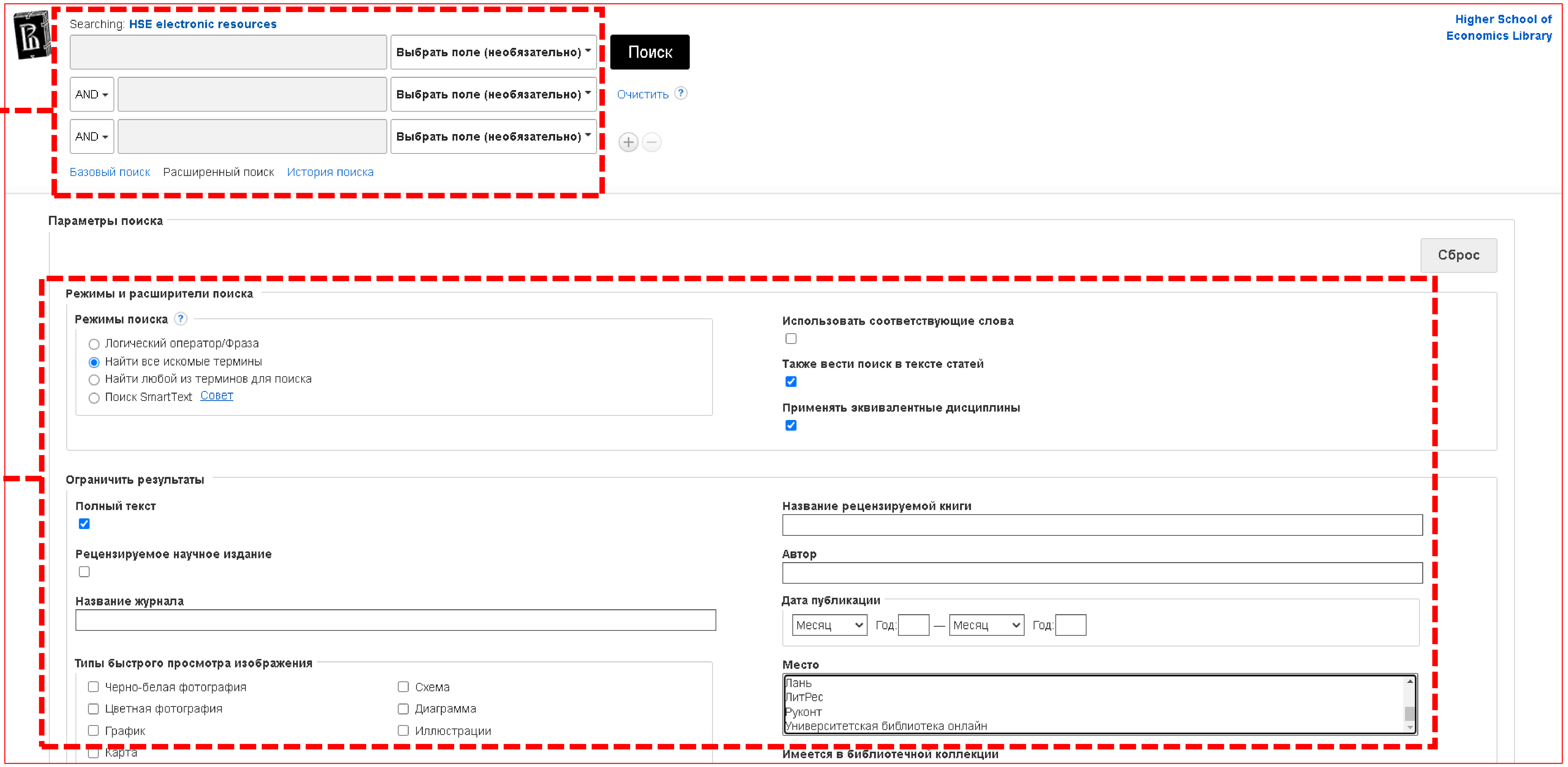


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